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# BOWDOIN COLLEGE BULLETIN

CATALOGUE FOR THE  
Sessions of 1948-1949

Number 291



*December 1948*

BRUNSWICK, MAINE











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# Bowdoin College Bulletin

*Sessions of 1948-1949*

Number 291



This Bulletin is published by Bowdoin College four times during the College Year: September, December, March, and June. Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Brunswick, Maine, under Act of Congress of July 16, 1894.

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*Printed by The Anthoensen Press, Portland, Maine*



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# 1948

## JULY

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## AUGUST

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# 1949

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## APRIL

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## JULY

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## AUGUST

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## SEPTEMBER

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## OCTOBER

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## NOVEMBER

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## DECEMBER

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# COLLEGE CALENDAR

1948-1949

*September 25, Saturday.* Rooms ready for occupancy for the First Semester.

*September 27, Monday.* First Semester of the 147th academic year begins, 8.00 A.M. All students required to be in residence. Registration.

*September 28, Tuesday.* Registration.

*September 29, Wednesday.* Registration. First Chapel.

*September 30, Thursday.* First Classes.

*October 4, Monday.* Meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha of Maine.

*October 20, Wednesday.* James Bowdoin Day.

*November 11, Thursday.* A holiday.

*November 22, Monday.* Last day for the payment of the balance of college bills for the First Semester.

*November 22, Monday.* Last day for filing applications for scholarship aid during the Second Semester.

*November 24, Wednesday.* Thanksgiving recess begins, 12 Noon.

*November 29, Monday.* Thanksgiving recess ends, 8.00 A.M.

*December 6, Monday.* Alexander Prize Declamation Contest.

*December 11, Saturday.* Interscholastic Debate Tournament.

*December 22, Wednesday.* Christmas vacation begins, 4.30 P.M.

1949

*January 4, Tuesday.* Christmas vacation ends, 8.00 A.M.

*January 21—February 3, Friday-Thursday.* Review Period and Examinations of the First Semester.

*February 5, Saturday.* Special Commencement Exercises.

*February 7, Monday.* Second Semester begins.

*February 14, Monday.* Meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha of Maine.

*February 22, Tuesday.* A holiday.

*March 25, Friday.* Spring vacation begins, 4.30 P.M.

*April 5, Tuesday.* Spring vacation ends, 8.00 A.M.

*April 12, Tuesday.* Last day for the payment of the balance of college bills for the Second Semester.

*April 19, Tuesday.* A holiday.

*April 25, Monday.* State of Maine Scholarship Examinations.

*May 18, Wednesday.* Last day for submitting manuscripts for the Pray English Prize.

*May 20, Friday.* Presentation of *Twelfth Night* by the Masque and Gown.

*May 23, Monday.* Last day for filing applications for graduate scholarships.

*May 23, Monday.* Competition for the Brown Prizes in composition.

*May 28, Saturday.* Last day for submitting manuscripts for the Philo Sherman Bennett and Horace Lord Piper Prizes.

*May 30, Monday.* Last day for submitting manuscripts for the Forbes Rickard Poetry Prize and the Hawthorne Short Story Prize.

*May 30—June 13, Monday-Monday.* Review Period and Examinations of the Second Semester.

*June 12, Sunday.* Baccalaureate Address.

*June 17, Friday.* Annual Meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha of Maine.

*June 17, Friday.* Presentation of *The Seven Against Thebes* by Aeschylus: a production by the Classical Club, assisted by the Masque and Gown.

*June 18, Saturday.* The 144th Commencement Exercises.

*September 17, Saturday.* Rooms ready for occupancy for the First Semester.

*September 19, Monday.* First Semester of the 148th academic year begins, 8.00 A.M. All students required to be in residence. Registration.

*September 20, Tuesday.* Registration.

*September 21, Wednesday.* Registration. First Chapel.

*September 22, Thursday.* First Classes.

*October 19, Wednesday.* James Bowdoin Day.

*November 11, Friday.* A holiday.

*November 14, Monday.* Last day for the payment of the balance of college bills for the First Semester.

*November 23, Wednesday.* Thanksgiving recess begins, 12 Noon.

*November 28, Monday.* Thanksgiving recess ends, 8.00 A.M.

*December 5, Monday.* Alexander Prize Declamation Contest.

*December 10, Saturday.* Interscholastic Debate Tournament.

*December 21, Wednesday.* Christmas vacation begins, 4.30 P.M.

1950

*January 5, Thursday.* Christmas vacation ends, 8.00 A.M.

*January 20—February 4, Friday-Saturday.* Review Period and Examinations of the First Semester.

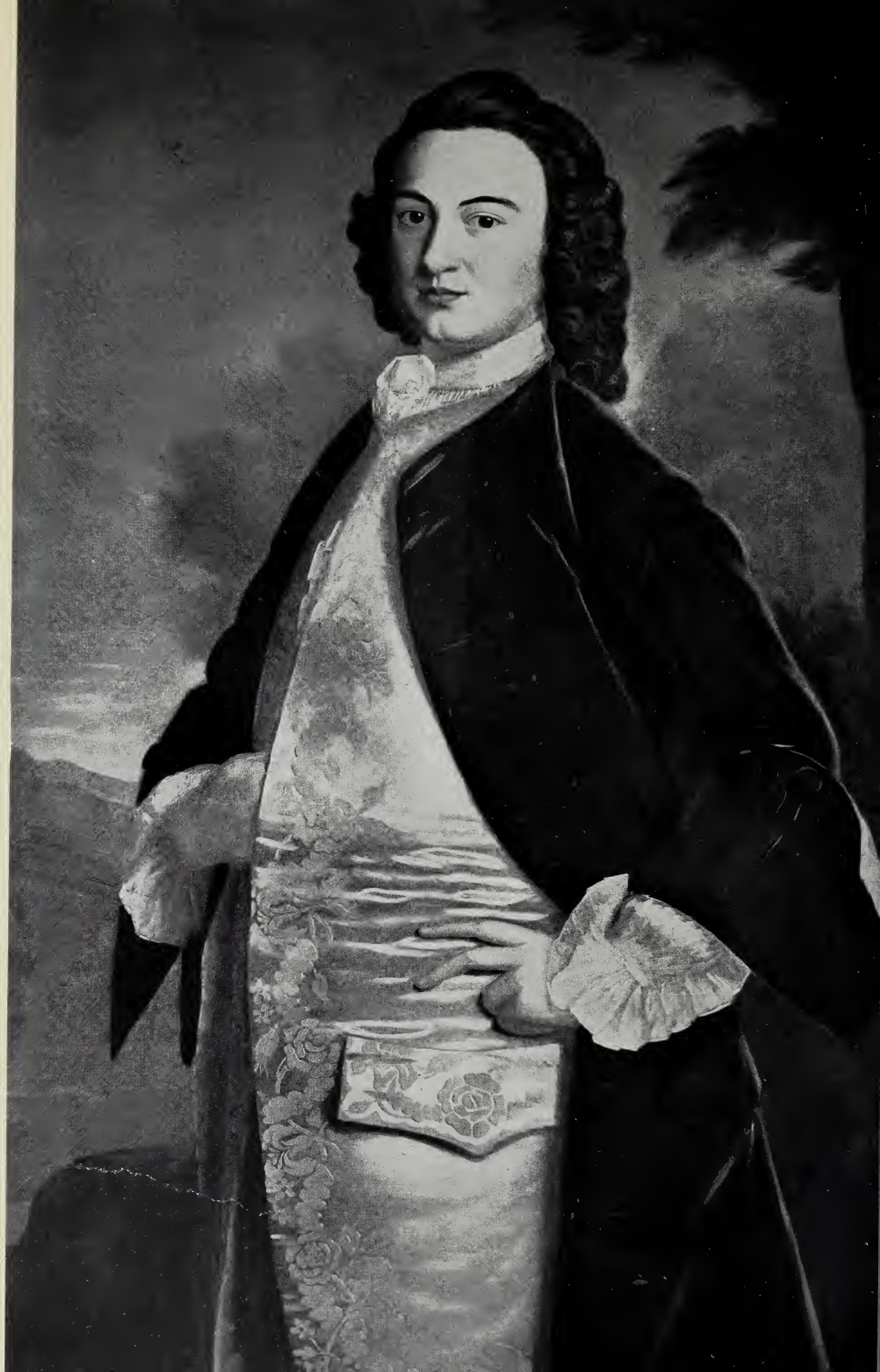














# Bowdoin College, 1794-1948: a Historical Sketch

THE history of Bowdoin College, which is nearly co-extensive with that of the Republic, has its full share of stirring and picturesque episode but, with perhaps one exception, is singularly free from those dramatic crises which offer a ready means of division into "periods." Contemplating the development of the tiny seminary of learning which opened its single narrow door to students in 1802 into the vigorous and firmly established college of to-day, with its multifarious activity, we are impressed by the gradualness of the transformation, the continuity underlying change. One contributing factor has been the relatively long terms of the administrators; in the one hundred and forty-six years of its active history, Bowdoin has had but eight presidents. The terms of the present incumbent and his predecessor alone span sixty-three years. It is, then, largely for reasons of convenience that we may mark off three periods: the first from 1794, the year of incorporation, to 1839, extending through the terms of Presidents McKen, Appleton, and Allen; the second from 1839 to 1885, including the terms of Presidents Woods, Harris, and Chamberlain; and the third from 1885 to the present time, comprising the terms of Presidents Hyde and Sills.

## I.

### The Founding of the College, 1794-1802

When Bowdoin College was founded, the District of Maine was still a part of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Its population was rapidly growing—from fewer than 100,000 in 1790 to 150,000 in 1800—and was made up largely of sturdy, hard-working, middle class people of English or Scottish ancestry engaged in farming, lumbering, fishing, shipbuilding, and trade. Among them, especially in the larger seaport towns like Portland with its 2,500 inhabitants, some families of accumulated wealth and of a considerable degree of culture had already attained political and social influence. The tradition of Maine, however, was (and has remained) distinct from that of Massachusetts; rank and wealth counted on the whole for less; the hold of Puritanism was not so strong; and popular movements, such as Republicanism in politics and evan-



gelicalism in religion, found here a more fertile field. The ruggedness of the country itself; the distance from the seat of government in Boston; sea-borne commerce, which kept the scattered Maine settlements in touch with one another as well as with "foreign parts"; a fighting spirit evidenced by the proud record of Maine in the French and Indian wars—many such conditions, interests, and memories peculiar to Maine had produced by the end of the eighteenth century a strong sectional feeling. One natural result of this temper of mind was the recurrent demand, in the last two decades of the century, for a Maine college to train Maine youth.

In 1788 petitions were presented to the General Court of Massachusetts by the association of ministers and the justices of the peace in Cumberland County for the foundation and endowment of a college in their county. Various names for the new institution were considered; the choice of "Bowdoin" was dictated both by a desire to honor the late distinguished Governor of the Commonwealth, the Honorable James Bowdoin (1726-1790), and by intimations received from his son, to whom the matter had been broached, of some substantial gift toward endowment. Favorable action by the General Court upon the petitions was delayed by two circumstances: the rivalry among eight towns for the honor of nurturing the infant college, and the political antagonism which had existed between the late Governor and his successor in office, John Hancock. Not until the latter had been succeeded by Governor Samuel Adams was a bill "to establish a College in the Town of Brunswick and the District of Maine, within this Commonwealth" signed—on June 24, 1794.

By that act, the legal designation of the corporation is The President and Trustees of Bowdoin College. The government, however, after the pattern of Harvard's, is vested in two Boards: the Trustees, who initiate all legislation, and the Overseers, considerably larger in number, who concur or veto. Vacancies in each Board are filled by the Board itself, the Overseers exercising a right of veto on the choice of Trustees. Since 1870, by precedent which has now almost the force of law, one-half of the vacancies occurring in the Board of Overseers have been filled from nominations by the body of the alumni. Much of the important work of the Boards is done through committees composed jointly of Trustees and Overseers.

The Boards met at first in Portland. Naturally their chief pre-occupation for some years was the raising of the necessary funds for their enterprise. The unimproved lands bestowed upon the College in that same act of the General Court were assets not readily con-

vertible into cash; gifts from individuals came in slowly and were at first almost wholly in books. The single munificent donor was the Honorable James Bowdoin (1752-1811), son of the Governor, who contributed £300 in money, some securities and apparatus, and still more tracts of uncultivated land. At his death—to anticipate what belongs later in this record—the College was to become his residuary legatee, inheriting the valuable library which he had collected during his residence in Europe as Minister to Spain and France and his priceless art collection. The friend of Washington, Jefferson, and Franklin, a princely figure in the democratic New World, a representative of the finest cultivation of his stirring period, this earliest patron of the College is fittingly commemorated every year by the exercises of “James Bowdoin Day” in recognition of scholarly achievement.

But these fair prospects were not discernible by the worthy Trustees and Overseers of 1794-1796 grappling with the immediate question—to build or not to build. Their first meeting in Brunswick, then a town of 1,600 inhabitants, was held on July 19, 1796, at John Dunning’s Inn, from which they walked along “Twelve Rod Road” (now Maine Street) and up the “hill” at one end of the village. Here they inspected a tract of thirty acres which had been offered as a site for the college—the present campus and grounds. Two years later, after prolonged planning and revising of plans, they voted to erect thereon a three-story building, fifty feet by forty, in which to house the new college. In 1800, a fortunate sale at a good price of some of the Boards’ holdings in wild land justified the decision and markedly improved their financial position.

The Boards selected as the first president the Reverend Joseph McKeen, a graduate of Dartmouth, who had taught for several years, studied mathematics and astronomy, and served for sixteen years as minister of a large congregation at Beverly, “a man of great ability and learning and of excellent judgment,” as he was to prove himself in the five years (1802-1807) of his presidency at Bowdoin. In a dignified ceremony on September 2, 1802, the President and the single professor were inducted; the President delivered his inaugural address; on the following day eight candidates presented themselves for admission, were examined and duly enrolled; and the College was finally in operation.

## II.

## The Early Years, 1802-1839

President McKen was succeeded at his death in 1807 by the Reverend Jesse Appleton, also graduated from Dartmouth, who held office for twelve years. He was a man of intellectual ability and elevated character, perhaps too other-worldly for the most skilful conduct of affairs or the most effective leadership of young men. After Appleton there came to the presidency the Reverend William Allen, a graduate of Harvard, recently President of the ill-starred, short-lived "Dartmouth University," and a storm-center in the controversy attending that experiment in state-controlled higher education—a person of abundant energy and excellent intentions with a genius for antagonizing both colleagues and students. His administration (1819-1839) is the most contentious period of Bowdoin's history, but, surprisingly, a period in which were installed some of the greatest teachers the College has known and in which were graduated many of its most eminent alumni. Nathaniel Hawthorne and Henry W. Longfellow were members of the famous class of 1825. Preceding them by a few years were Jacob Abbott, '20, the creator of "Rollo"; William Pitt Fessenden, '23, who risked his political career to vote in the Senate against the impeachment of Andrew Johnson; and Franklin Pierce, '24, fourteenth President of the United States. John Brown Russwurm, later Governor of Maryland, Liberia, was one of the first two Negroes to be graduated from American colleges—both in 1826. In the next decade came Cyrus Hamlin, '34, the founder of Robert College, Istamboul; Henry Boynton Smith, '34, Biblical scholar; John A. Andrew, '37, war governor of Massachusetts; and the Reverend Elijah Kellogg, '40, author of stories with a background of Brunswick and Harpswell which delighted two generations of American boys.

President McKen had set the same requirements for admission as were in force at Harvard—namely, a knowledge of Latin and Greek that would to-day be creditable to an upperclassman concentrating in classics, and an acquaintance with mathematics "as far as the rule of three." Throughout this early period, the undergraduate curriculum was rigidly prescribed: Latin, Greek, and mathematics almost continuously for the first three years; geography and logic in freshman and sophomore years respectively; and such authors as Locke, Paley, and Butler in junior and senior years. Exercises in rhetoric and oratory were interspersed through-



out the course; as early as 1812 there were required themes, and a chair of rhetoric and oratory was established in 1824. Science was recognized by the establishment of a professorship of "natural and experimental philosophy" in 1805; Parker Cleaveland was lecturing on chemistry and mineralogy from 1808 on; and senior reading included books on "natural law." A charter granted in 1824 by the Yale Society of Phi Beta Kappa for a branch at Bowdoin is evidence of the reputation for sound scholarship which the young college already enjoyed. In the main, an intensely conservative spirit prevailed; in 1824, for instance, a professor was appointed to the chair of philosophy primarily to confute the reasonings of Kant and Coleridge, which were regarded as dangerous to orthodoxy. The only distinctly progressive step taken in the thirty-seven years under review, except for the attention given to mineralogy, was the provision made in 1825 for the introduction into the curriculum of French and Spanish, a brilliant undergraduate, Henry W. Longfellow, being designated for the future teaching of them.

Beginning in 1804 with the appointment of a tutor, there was a gradual increase in the number of instructors, some of them men of uncommon abilities. We hear of sporadic efforts to enliven classroom routine: President McKeen's use of "models" in mathematics, for instance, and Tutor Smyth's introduction of the blackboard. In general, however, instruction was conducted largely by daily recitations from textbooks, and must often have been a rather languid proceeding. At all events, the more inquiring minds soon found other means of satisfying their intellectual promptings, and formed the first of the two literary societies, the Peucinian and the Athenæan, which flourished for more than a generation, holding debates and literary exercises and maintaining collections of books, which now enrich the College Library. Similarly, by such devout spirits as found the required daily prayers insufficient, a "Praying Circle" was formed, to meet the members' religious needs and to bring Christian influences to bear upon the unregenerate majority. In short, there was much the same diversity of tastes, interests, and manner of life as is found on the campus of to-day. Prior to the erection of a dormitory in 1808, most of the students lived in the single college building, Massachusetts Hall, where, according to a treasured Bowdoin tradition, the President called them to morning prayers (at six o'clock) by rapping on the stairs with his cane. For the first twenty years, the College took virtually no responsibility for the physical exercise of the students. By Longfellow's time, to counteract "a very sickly term," the Faculty went so far as



“to recommend a game of ball now and then,” and the boys themselves set up a bowling alley; but lack of funds prevented any regular gymnastic instruction until much later. Supervision over the daily life of students was at first strict; efforts were made, with very incomplete success, to enforce regular study hours and a nine o’clock curfew. Faculty records are concerned to an inordinate extent with infractions of discipline ranging from depredations upon property to “frequenting the chambers of fellow-students in an idle and wanton manner.” Ordinances of 1817 and 1824 show some relaxation of the earlier rigor, but, as was noted later in *Tales of Bowdoin*, the grotesque spectacle continued to be presented of grave professors patrolling the campus by day and chasing miscreants through the pines at night. Especially the final term of President Allen’s rule was marked by undergraduate turbulence.

The growing sectional sentiment, to which Bowdoin had owed its birth, led in 1820 to separate Statehood for Maine, and immediately the College found itself faced with a grave decision, which was in effect whether it should continue as a private or become a public institution. The political complexion of the Boards and the Faculty was predominantly Federalist; that of the majority party in the new State, Democratic. Federalists favored private, Democrats public control of educational institutions. An amendment to the Act of Separation had provided that no change should be made in the charter of the College except with the assent of the Boards and of the legislatures of both Maine and Massachusetts. Because the College was in acute need of a continuance of financial aid from public funds, the Boards acquiesced, in 1820, in a vote passed by the two legislatures to give to the Maine legislature alone the power to amend the charter — an enactment which, if it had been upheld, would have converted the College into a State-controlled university. Actually, by further maneuvers, the legislature for two years restrained President Allen from exercising his functions. He brought suit, attacking the constitutionality of the act under which he had been removed. In 1831 Justice Story, in a notable decision in the United States Circuit Court paralleling that in the historic Dartmouth College case, not only replaced Dr. Allen in the presidency but laid down such conditions as to make any future modification of the charter, even with the two legislatures concurring, an extremely difficult undertaking. The status of the College as a private institution was permanently fixed.

One result of this agitation in its early stages was the establishment, in 1820, of the Medical School of Maine as a part of Bowdoin

College. The School, never large but highly respected, sent a majority of its graduates into practice in Maine, and for over a century their record, like that of the minority settled elsewhere, added prestige to the Bowdoin name. From 1899 on, the work of the last two years of the course was done at Portland. In 1921, when the needed clinical facilities and technical equipment had become too complex and expensive for a small institution to supply, it was deemed expedient to discontinue the School. The Garcelon and Merritt Fund, derived from the School's endowment, is still administered by the College to aid graduates and undergraduates in their medical education.

### III.

#### The Middle Years, 1839-1885

Upon Dr. Allen's resignation, the Boards elected to the presidency of Bowdoin, by that time a college of two hundred students, the Reverend Leonard Woods. He was thirty-one years old, a graduate of Union College and Professor of Biblical Literature in the Bangor Theological Seminary; a man of firm convictions, engaging personality, and ripe culture. It was he who suggested to the Boards that they assign to the President a larger share of teaching—a practice ever since maintained. Toward the end of his long term (1839-1866), Dr. Woods's naturally conservative tendencies were accentuated, especially his distrust of the contemporary scientific movement; and his extreme pacifism during the Civil War lessened his influence, for the College was ardent in its support of the Union cause, sending into the service a greater number of men in proportion to its size than any other college in the country. The chief memorial of President Woods on the Bowdoin campus is the Chapel, Romanesque and granite, which was built under his supervision and which in materials and architectural type is expressive of the man.

The previous administration, as has been noted, had gathered at Bowdoin a number of remarkable teachers. One of these, Samuel Phillips Newman, Professor of Rhetoric and the author of a pioneering textbook on political economy, had resigned in 1839. Others of the group continued to serve the College through and even beyond the term of President Woods, establishing a tradition of great teaching which the sons of the College like to regard as Bowdoin's chief distinction. The most eminent, with their dates of tenure, were: the redoubtable Parker Cleaveland (1805-1858), in

chemistry and mineralogy; Alpheus Spring Packard (1819-1884), in ancient languages and literature; William Smyth (1823-1868), in mathematics; and Thomas Cogswell Upham (1824-1867), in philosophy. As representative of a group of gifted teachers of briefer tenure, who later rose to prominence elsewhere, may be mentioned Daniel Raynes Goodwin, '32, and Charles Carroll Everett, '50, both in modern languages. Not only in the classroom but in the agreeable, self-contained life of Brunswick as well—at Town meetings, on the school committee, in the churches—the professors from “the hill” took their full part, as their successors do to-day. Parochial as that village existence may have seemed, it was never really isolated from world affairs. From here, Parker Cleaveland had corresponded with Davy, Cuvier, Berlioz, Goethe; from here, President Woods journeyed to Oxford, where he met the leaders of the Tractarian Movement, and to Rome, where he conversed in Latin with the Pope; here, in the home of Professor Smyth, was a station of the “underground railroad” for escaped slaves; and here, in another professorial household, was written the book that was to arouse the conscience of a nation, *Uncle Tom's Cabin*.

Instruction from such teachers bore its rich fruit in the achievement and character of the men they trained. In later years (1896-1898) three graduates of the Bowdoin of this middle period were presiding over branches of the national government: Melville Weston Fuller, '53, the Chief Justice, William Pierce Frye, '50, President *pro tempore* of the Senate, and Thomas Brackett Reed, '60, Speaker of the House of Representatives. A fourth alumnus, General Oliver Otis Howard, '50, was the head of the Freedmen's Bureau and the founder of Howard University. In this period also were graduated General Thomas H. Hubbard, '57, banker and promoter of Arctic exploration, and William J. Curtis, '75, lawyer,—both generous benefactors of the College; Edward Stanwood, '61, historian of the Presidency, and DeAlva S. Alexander, '70, Congressman and chronicler of the political history of New York State; Frederic H. Gerrish, '66, anatomist, and Edwin H. Hall, '75, physicist; and Edwin U. Curtis, '82, the Commissioner whose firm stand in the Boston police strike of 1919 was one in a train of circumstances that eventually sent to the White House an alumnus of the sister college, Amherst.

Over the curriculum conservatism still held sway. Toward the end of Woods's term, international law, German (in junior year), and some additional rhetoric made minor breaches in the Latin-Greek portion of the fortress, but the mathematics bastion, valiant-



ly defended by "Ferox" Smyth, suffered hardly perceptible damage. This resistance to change was due in part to the tendencies of influential persons, such as Smyth and Cleaveland, on the Faculty, but also to the fact, stated bluntly by L. C. Hatch in his History of the College, that "the introduction of new subjects might cost money and Bowdoin was poor."

Its financial weakness, acute after the panic of 1837, caused the College embarrassment also in its relations with religious bodies. Although Bowdoin had been established through the efforts of Congregationalists, its charter contains nothing about church affiliation, and both Unitarians and Episcopalians had sat on its Board of Trustees, the majority of whom, like President Woods, were quite free from ecclesiastical narrowness. The temper of the students was pronouncedly liberal. Yet the fear of losing orthodox support and the power of the more conservative Overseers were constant threats hanging over the Trustees' heads and leading again and again to compromise, such as the hedging declaration of 1841 to the effect that Bowdoin was a Congregational college, committed to giving moral and religious instruction in harmony "with its denominational character as herein defined." By such means the College obtained some sizable bequests, concerning the proper use of which, in the later period of prosperity and complete intellectual freedom under Hyde, opinions of the Courts were solicited. Only in 1908, by the surrender of one fund to a residuary legatee, was the last (and purely nominal) sectarian restriction removed.

The twenty years following Woods's retirement in 1866 were the most critical in the history of the College, notwithstanding the fine qualities of the two presidents. Samuel Harris, '33, was the first graduate of Bowdoin to become president. Able and respected, he found the task of administration uncongenial and resigned after only five years (1866-1871). His successor was General Joshua Lawrence Chamberlain, '52, a former member of the Faculty, who had had a distinguished Army career and after the war had served for four terms as Governor of Maine. During these two administrations a needed modernization of the curriculum was partly effected by the introduction of economics and English literature and the strengthening of history and science; but the establishment in 1871 of a separate department or school of science, with courses in civil and mechanical engineering, was less fortunate; it carried the distinct threat of transforming a liberal arts college into a "people's university." Actually, for ten years, under the excellent Professor Vose, Bowdoin was graduating engineers; but the experiment



proved too costly and was abandoned in 1881. Some of the men thus trained were later to occupy important posts; the most famous was Admiral Robert E. Peary, '77, discoverer of the North Pole.

Under the humane and enlightened influence of Leonard Woods, the more exceptionable features of attempted faculty control of undergraduate life were abandoned or modified. The first Bowdoin chapters of intercollegiate fraternities, established early in his administration, supplied a means of channeling off any excessive exuberance of youthful spirits and in time re-wove the social fabric of undergraduate life. The students' weekly newspaper, the *Bowdoin Orient*, was first published in 1871. Organized athletics in a mild form had begun a few years before. There was gymnastic instruction in Brunswick (for a year or two in private classes merely) from about 1860 on. From 1870 to 1875, when he took his bachelor's degree, Dudley A. Sargent was Director of the Gymnasium, and worked out the system of exercise which he later employed at Yale and Harvard and which gave him a national reputation. Rowing became popular in the late sixties; and in the early eighties Bowdoin crews competed in regattas as far away as Lake Cayuga; we hear of baseball first in 1860 and of the first intercollegiate game in 1872. The first college track meet was held in 1868, and the first class game of football (English Rugby) was played in the next year. American Rugby came in in 1882; tennis began to be played about the same time.

Neither sports nor presidential edicts, however, availed to put an end to the long-standing custom of hazing, the jovial aspects of which are perpetuated for us in the song "Phi Chi," written by one Edward Page Mitchell, '71, later the distinguished editor of the *New York Sun*. Harris made a determined effort to abolish the practice; under Chamberlain there were continual outbreaks, sometimes involving danger to life and limb. "Town and gown" fracas also were not infrequent. The most serious and widely publicized collision between students and college authorities was the "Drill Rebellion" of 1874. President Chamberlain had instituted required military training two years before. Undergraduate opposition culminated in the refusal of three college classes to attend drill, whereupon they were suspended *en masse* and threatened with expulsion. Eventually, after negotiations permitting a certain amount of face-saving by the authorities, the students returned to college; drill was resumed on a voluntary basis, and in 1882 was discontinued altogether. The "Rebellion" was an instance of spirited resistance to a requirement which, as administered, was thoroughly

objectionable. The action of the students, however injudicious, revealed an independence of mind and a seriousness of purpose which belied the impression frequently given by their rough manners.

But the College was confronted with graver dangers than those arising from a certain uncouthness in undergraduate life. President Chamberlain, for all his great services to College, State, and Nation, was unequal to coping with the difficulties now besetting the institution: inadequate endowment and equipment, a decreasing enrolment, dissension among the Faculty and the Boards. Probably no one else connected with either group could have succeeded in the circumstances. Chamberlain's resignation in 1883 provided an opportunity to secure from outside the College the vigorous leadership imperatively needed.

#### IV.

### The Modern College, 1885-1948

The inauguration in 1885, after a two years' interregnum, of the Reverend William DeWitt Hyde marks the real beginning of another era. Not yet twenty-seven years old and virtually unknown except at Harvard and the Andover Theological Seminary, the new President brought to his task an athletic physique which impressed young men, a remarkable administrative capacity, an acute and sympathetic grasp of modern problems, and above all an energy which swept away accumulated scholastic dust like a fresh breeze from the Atlantic. He exemplified that ideal of "the strenuous life" which in the early years of the new century President Theodore Roosevelt was to hold up to the nation. The College which he took over may be compared to a deeply rooted tree which needed fertilizing and pruning. These life-giving processes Hyde instituted; the present vigorous new growths are due to him or to the successor whose apprenticeship was served under him. By numerous books published during his long term (1885-1917) President Hyde exerted also a nation-wide influence toward liberalism in politics, education, and religion.

At the College itself, his first cautious reforms were concerned with the requirements for admission and with the curriculum, which he found too largely a mere continuance of secondary school studies. He persuaded the Boards to adopt (1895) a substitute for the requirement of Greek for admission. Like Eliot of Harvard, whom he greatly admired, he extended the elective system for men in college. He created (1894) a chair of economics and sociology;



he brought to the College (1904) instructors in psychology and education; he re-introduced (1901) the teaching of Spanish; he greatly expanded the work in debating; and he established (1912) the departments of art and music. He encouraged the teaching of literature not for philological information or aesthetic delight but for its interpretation of life and its inspiration to action. He advocated full and early participation by college graduates in organized politics and religion. In all his reforms he was guided by that conception of education, embodied in his "Offer of the College," as a many-sided preparation for rich and effective living in the world of the present, proprietorship of the world of the past. Nowhere was his quickening influence more fully experienced than in his own classroom, where year after year he expounded to practically the entire senior class the principles of great thinkers from Plato and Aristotle to Royce and James.

No small part of Hyde's success in the re-orientation of the curriculum and the invigoration of instruction was due to his discernment in the selection of younger men for teaching positions. "Anaemic persons do not get on well at Bowdoin," he once told a candidate, and he gave less weight to formal qualifications such as the possession of degrees than to intellectual breadth, character, and teaching ability. Thus around the nucleus he inherited he built up again a remarkably strong Faculty, remembered to-day with gratitude by all the older alumni. Only three from a numerous group of long tenure, and perhaps equal distinction, may here be listed—all graduates of the College: the courtly Henry Leland Chapman (1869-1913), in English literature; the stalwart Franklin Clement Robinson (1874-1910), in chemistry; and the scholarly poet Henry Johnson (1877-1918), in modern languages and fine arts. Younger men who taught under Hyde for a brief period before going to larger fields elsewhere included Henry Crosby Emery, '92, in economics, and William MacDonald and Allen Johnson, in history and government.

This betterment of the instruction could not have been accomplished without a very considerable expansion both of the plant and of the endowment. The President, who had written a book entitled *Practical Idealism*, was not altogether lacking in the wisdom of the serpent; by good luck, he held office in an era of accumulation of large fortunes; and he succeeded in interesting in the College many affluent men and women. In increasing numbers alumni evidenced their support by sending back sons and subscriptions. The enrolment rose from 119 in 1885 to 400 in 1915; the endowment

in the same period, from \$378,273 to \$2,312,868. Erected in the Hyde administration were eight buildings in use to-day, including Hubbard Hall, the Searles Science Building, and the Walker Art Building. Whittier Field was acquired and developed.

The impact of Hyde's personality upon the social aspects of undergraduate life was no less pronounced. Everywhere in America, student life outside the classroom was becoming richer in opportunities, more urbane in tone, more interesting. Such changes were always sympathetically watched, not seldom prompted, occasionally checked, by the President. In student government, for instance, experiments were made, which looked to the Student Council of the present; a literary magazine, the *Quill*, began publication in 1897; a dramatic club was organized in 1903, and in 1912 gave the first of its annual Shakespearean productions; and a young secretary of the Christian Association was brought to the campus. Most spectacular, of course, was the tremendous increase of interest in athletics, indissolubly associated with the name of Dr. Frank N. Whittier, '85. Bowdoin's first game of intercollegiate football was with Tufts in 1889; the first meet of the Maine Intercollegiate Track and Field Association, in 1895; the first golf club, in 1898; the first hockey games, in 1907. Within reasonable limits, President Hyde welcomed all such activities not only as healthful outlets for the abounding energy of youth but as integral parts of the educational process.

The roster of Bowdoin alumni continued to be studded with distinguished names, many of which, being those of persons now active in the affairs of the College, appear on later pages of this catalogue. But President Hyde never over-valued mere prominence; his highest esteem and admiration went often to graduates of no fame or fortune, men whose work was done in the small store or school or office and who walked along quiet streets.

The last public appearance of President Hyde was at the presentation of colors to the student battalion, four weeks after the declaration of war in 1917. "For one hundred and fifteen years," he said on that occasion, "Bowdoin students have enjoyed study and leisure, work and play, under the protection of the nation and the state. . . . From science and art, from literature and history, from the track and diamond, these young men voluntarily and eagerly, in loyalty and duty are hurrying to the defense and support of their country." Like other colleges in those years, Bowdoin went through the stages, first of improvised military instruction, then of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, and finally of the Students' Army



Training Corps. While, naturally, the numbers shrank, and the attempt to combine academic with military training worked to no one's complete satisfaction, the spirit held up remarkably well, and the response to the country's call of both undergraduates and alumni was all that Bowdoin's President could have desired. At the end of the war the stars on the service flag numbered twelve hundred; the names to be lettered in gold upon the War Memorial, twenty-nine. But Dr. Hyde had died on June 29, 1917, and the leadership of the College in war had devolved upon him who, twenty-five years later, was to be charged again with the same great responsibility.

Kenneth Charles Morton Sills, '01, graduate student and instructor for some years at Harvard and Columbia Universities, Winkley Professor of the Latin Language and Literature since 1907 and Dean of the College since 1910, served for one year as Acting President, and in 1918 was made President. In full sympathy with Hyde's larger aims and with equal devotion to the ideal of the liberal arts college, President Sills has carried forward the program which his predecessor initiated, though with certain emphases of his own tending to correct the more extreme applications of the Eliot-Hyde educational philosophy. Among the advances made during the present administration have been: the increase of the Faculty from thirty-one to eighty-eight members, making possible smaller classes and more frequent conferences; the inauguration (1919) of the system of comprehensive examinations in the major field of study; the foundation (1928) of the Tallman visiting professorship; the conduct (beginning 1923) of Institutes in various branches of learning; the establishment (1935) of Kent Island Scientific Station; the augmentation of endowment funds from \$2,473,451 to \$9,521,077; the erection of several needed buildings, notably the Moulton Union and Moore Hall, and the development of the Pickard playing-field; the bringing of intercollegiate athletics under institutional control and the recognition as varsity sports of swimming (1929) and basketball (1942); the more effective organization of the alumni through a central office, a Council, an alumni magazine, and a placement bureau. And even in this brief summary there must be grateful mention of that lively and very efficient company, first assembled in 1922 by Mrs. William J. Curtis and Mrs. George C. Riggs (Kate Douglas Wiggin), the Society of Bowdoin Women. Similar in its aim to knit more closely to the College a group with personal though not official connections, the Bowdoin Fathers As-

sociation was founded in 1945. Relations between townspeople and college people have grown steadily more cordial; to many a graduate, some of the pleasantest memories of student days are associated with the interesting, varied life of this State of Maine community.

The College itself, though serving now a wider constituency, has never ceased to be in a very real sense a Maine institution. Until well into the present century, Maine residents constituted nine-tenths of the undergraduate body, and not more than twenty-five years ago were still a majority. Of late, the proportion has tended to become stabilized at about one-third. Out of a normal pre-war enrolment of approximately 600, more than 100 came usually from outside New England. The presence in considerable numbers of young men from New York, Pennsylvania, and more distant states is a valuable corrective of provincialism in any community situated North of Boston. Yet in academic and other distinctions the Maine contingent clearly holds its own. Future Rhodes Scholars have entered Bowdoin from Portland, Bangor, Brunswick, Skowhegan, Cumberland Mills, and the small fishing village of Machiasport.

## V.

### The War and the Present Situation

A full account of the part of the College in World War II has still to be compiled, but its more tangible contributions to the war effort and the more obvious ways in which its operation was affected may be briefly reviewed. A pilot training course, including both ground school and flight, was inaugurated in the spring of 1940 and carried on until June, 1942, when the Navy took over the Brunswick airport. In these two years pilot training was given to about one hundred students, a large number of whom served later in the air forces. From June, 1941 (six months before Pearl Harbor), until October, 1945, the College provided classrooms and laboratories for a pre-radar school for Navy officers, under Commander Noel C. Little, U. S. N. R., on leave of absence from the Faculty. About 2,500 officers completed the four months' course. In February, 1943, a Basic Pre-Meteorological Unit of the Army Air Forces was organized, and until May, 1944, administered by the College; and for several months within the same period an Army Specialized Training Unit also was receiving instruction. Altogether, when at peak strength, the military, naval, and civilian student personnel made

up a body of over 850 young men and for a while severely taxed the physical resources of the College.

In 1942 the College instituted for its own students the accelerated program, with summer session, which is still maintained. It suspended the system of comprehensive examinations and made certain curricular adjustments to the changed conditions. Extra-curricular activities on a limited scale continued throughout the war. About one-fourth of the Faculty, at one time or another, were away on military or governmental service, and many of those who remained at the College found themselves teaching unaccustomed subjects. Entering students eligible for induction were lucky if they were able to stay through as many as three trimesters.

The completion or cancellation of the Army programs in 1944 and the decreasing civilian enrolment created the new and scarcely less embarrassing problem of reduced numbers, the undergraduate registration falling in 1945 to slightly more than 150. Of course, with the collapse of Japan in August of that year this situation changed, if not overnight, at least within a very few weeks. Augmented by a stream of returning service men, the enrolment in the spring of 1946 rose to 547 and in the next year reached a maximum of 1,083. In the last three summer sessions, moreover, the doors have been opened to veterans from other colleges. Now a systematic reduction of numbers is in progress, by which in two or three years the enrolment will have been lowered to somewhere near the pre-war figures. Meanwhile, the abnormally large registration, though attended by some inconveniences, is accepted cheerfully by the College, which recognizes therein an obligation plainly in line of duty. It is part of that debt to "the gallant unreturning," as they were called by a Bowdoin poet of 1917 (himself destined to be counted among them), which can be paid only vicariously. Of 3,086 Bowdoin men who served in the armed forces in the second World War, the unreturning numbered ninety-four.

On June 24, 1944, though the war was then in a critical stage, the College observed with simple but impressive exercises the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the granting of its charter. It had been intended to mark the occasion by the completion of a fund-raising campaign to supply pressing needs in endowment, buildings, and equipment, but the war forced the postponement of all such projects. Only within the past twelve months have the preliminary surveys been completed and the campaign itself inaugurated. Encouraging progress has been reported in the effort, in



which all members of the College are enlisted under a special fund-raising organization, to collect approximately three million dollars as an immediate objective and to add to this later an equal or greater sum. The College is to pass another historic milestone in 1952 on the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of its actual opening, and this fund-raising campaign will commemorate that event. The undertaking would be an ambitious one even for a much larger institution, but, in the opinion of the guardians of the College, nothing less is compatible with the proud traditions of Bowdoin and the urgent and complex demands of this present age.



# Bowdoin: a Liberal College

FROM an outdoor platform built in a cleared space among the College pines, President Joseph McKeen, one hundred and forty-six years ago, delivered the chief address at the opening of Bowdoin College. Seeking an object for the new institution of which he was the first head, he found an answer in the desire of "the inhabitants of the District" to have their sons educated for "the liberal professions" and instructed "in the principles and practices of our holy religion. . . . It ought always to be remembered," he went on, "that literary institutions are founded and endowed for the common good, and not for the private advantage of those who resort to them. It is not that they may be able to pass through life in an easy or reputable manner, but that their mental powers may be cultivated and improved for the benefit of society." The insight and the breadth of this program were creditable for that day. But no one attending the ceremonies of 1802 could have foreseen that over a century later the College, once founded in a frontier community, would draw the greater share of its students from states other than the "District" and, while still preparing many for law, medicine, teaching, and theology, would be educating an equal or greater number who looked forward to government service or a business career.

Since economic and political changes have brought new occupations and callings to pivotal importance in the modern world, the task of the College has necessarily grown more complicated and diverse. As in President McKeen's time many of its courses, for instance, languages and sciences, give knowledge or skill useful in the practice of various professions and employments. But such training is merely incidental to a larger objective. Whether through its catholic subject matter—sciences, social studies, literature, philosophy, and the arts; whether through its required or elective courses; whether through its major work, with its insistence upon a more intensive study of some selected subject; the College aims always to give its students a knowledge of the culture of the western world. They must understand and appreciate its origins and traditions, the forces essential for its operation and progress, and the values which it seeks to realize. While an individual may remain ignorant of this heritage and still exist, "the common good" and "the benefit of society," which President McKeen asserted as the objectives of the College, are unattainable unless leaders and followers are alike

acquainted with what civilization, in its broadest sense, implies.

The College still insists that the cultivation and improvement of its students' "mental powers" is its primary function. Perhaps in President McKeen's time, when community life was more homogeneous and simple, no other emphasis was required. But to-day the College cannot avoid a concern with the character as well as the mind of its undergraduates. On this point the whole of the college environment is an educator. The fraternity houses and dormitories, athletic and non-athletic activities, the constant association of students in a close-knit rather than a dispersed college community—all play their part. Such influences, however, can be duplicated outside college walls. The distinctive discipline of the College is that of the laboratory, the library, and the classroom. These are its unique possessions. Through the opportunities they offer comes the achievement of intellectual poise, disinterested opinion, and patient courage to pursue remote ends by choice rather than compulsion. These college-bred habits of mind are moral as well as intellectual qualities.

While the College seeks to develop the individual talent of its students, it rightly insists they must not limit their interests; they must at least sample the variety of opportunities the modern curriculum affords. The dreamer must encounter the stubbornness of facts and the practical man must realize that men are moved by visions: the esthete must appreciate the hard precision of scientific measurement and the materialist glimpse the insight and delight offered by the fine arts. Each present-minded generation has to learn anew that the experience of the past is in part a substitute for unnecessary and painful experiment and that a narrow focus upon vocational training breeds a dangerous irresponsibility. The liberal college must train whole men. To do otherwise would be to deprive its graduates of satisfactions and the community of profit.

No college can withdraw entirely from the world. Certainly Bowdoin has taken color from its traditional contacts with a vigorous environment and a self-reliant people. These associations, instead of impeding, have helped the College toward its goal. Fortunately, however, it is an independent college, supported in large measure by endowments and the generous annual gifts of its alumni; it is not bound, therefore, to any denominational creed, party platform, or government program. With more strength and freedom than in President McKeen's administration, it still seeks to bring its students to a maturity of mind and character that through them it may serve "the common good."



## From the College Charter (1794)

*"...And be it further enacted . . . that the clear Rents, Issues, and Profits of all the Estate real and personal of which the said Corporation shall be Seized or Possessed, shall be Appropriated to the Endowment of said College in such a Manner as shall most Effectually Promote Virtue and Piety and the Knowledge of such of the Languages and of the Useful and Liberal Arts and Sciences as shall hereafter be Directed from Time to Time by the said Corporation...."*

## The Offer of the College

To be at home in all lands and all ages; to count Nature a familiar acquaintance, and Art an intimate friend; to gain a standard for the appreciation of other men's work and the criticism of one's own; to carry the keys of the world's library in one's pocket and feel its resources behind one in whatever task he undertakes; to make hosts of friends among the men of one's own age who are to be leaders in all walks of life; to lose oneself in generous enthusiasms and coöperate with others for common ends; to learn manners from students who are gentlemen, and form character under professors who are Christians—this is the offer of the college for the best four years of one's life.

WILLIAM DEWITT HYDE

*President of Bowdoin College (1885-1917)*



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KENNETH CHARLES MORTON SILLS, LL.D.

TREASURER OF THE COLLEGE  
PHILIP DANA, A.M.

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SUMMER 1948 TRIMESTER\*

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HOWARD HARRY HINES, A.B. (*University of Iowa*), A.M. (*Harvard*), *Instructor in Economics.*

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THEODORE KOESTER, A.B. (*Wesleyan*), Ph.D. (*Columbia*), *Associate Professor of Psychology, Amherst College.*

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JEAN WAHL, Docteur-ès-Lettres (*Paris*), *Visiting Lecturer on Philosophy on the Tallman Foundation.*

ROGER ATKINSON WALKE, JR., A.B. (*Princeton*), *Instructor in Art.*

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ROBERT JOHN DOWLING, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), *Teaching Fellow in Psychology.*

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7 Whittier Street

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LEROY DUDLEY CROSS, *Secretary to the Faculty.*

21 Columbia Street

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80 Federal Street

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1794 — 1949



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FIELD



# College Campus and Buildings

**B**OWDOIN College is located in the town of Brunswick, Maine, which was first settled in 1628 on the banks of the Androscoggin River, a few miles from the shores of Casco Bay. The travelling time by rail from Boston is three hours, and from New York eight hours. The present campus, which was originally a sandy plain covered with blueberries and pines, is now a spacious tract of one hundred and ten acres containing more than a score of buildings and several playing fields.

By an extensive construction project recently completed, a new street has been laid out forming the eastern boundary of the campus (shown on the accompanying map as an extension of Federal Street), and the old playing ground known as "The Delta," previously cut off by Harpswell Street, has been incorporated in the campus proper. Thus an area of several acres has been made available for future buildings.

Of first interest to the incoming Freshman is Massachusetts Hall. Here are housed the offices of the President, the Dean, the Director of Admissions, and the Bursar. Here the new student will register for his courses, pay his college bills, sign his name in the century-old register book, and receive the welcome of the President. It is in this building that he will always find the administrative officers ready to answer his questions and to give him friendly counsel about the many problems of college life.

The Chapel, whose spires have come to be a symbol of Alma Mater to thousands of Bowdoin men, will be the scene of the first meeting of all members of the College on the opening day of each Semester. Each week-day morning, simple, brief devotional exercises are led by members of the Faculty. For one hundred and fifty years, attendance at daily chapel has been a tradition of Bowdoin life, a tradition which has given the sons of the College many of their most cherished memories.

The work of the College has its heart and center in Hubbard Hall, the library building, which contains the accumulations of a century and a half. The nucleus of its 221,000 volumes is the treasured collection of books and pamphlets bequeathed by the Honorable James Bowdoin, the earliest patron of the College. These "Bowdoin Books," rich in French literature, American history, and mineralogy, were supplemented by the same generous benefactor's gift of his art collection containing many paintings of old and



modern masters. Among the paintings are the portraits of Thomas Jefferson and James Madison by Gilbert Stuart, and a notable collection of portraits by the distinguished Colonial artist, Robert Feke. These and other treasures are exhibited in the Walker Art Building designed by McKim, Mead, and White. The resources of the Library and Museum are described in more detail elsewhere in this catalogue.

College classes are held in Memorial Hall, Adams Hall, Hubbard Hall, Rhodes Hall, and the Searles Science Building. The first of these buildings, which was built in 1868 in honor of the students and graduates who served in the Civil War, contains a large auditorium used for public lectures, concerts, recitals, and college assemblies. In this hall are bronze tablets bearing the names of two hundred and ninety Bowdoin men who were in the Union service in 1861-1865. This number is greater, in proportion to the size of the College, than that from any other college in the country.

The Searles Science Building, which stands on the western side of the quadrangle, contains laboratories, museums, recitation rooms, and lecture halls. The southern wing houses the Department of Physics; the central part of the building is occupied by the Department of Biology; the northern wing is the home of the Department of Chemistry. The College maintains a scientific station for special laboratory and field investigations on Kent Island, at the entrance to the Bay of Fundy. This island was presented to the College in 1935 by John Sterling Rockefeller.

When students are not engaged in the library, laboratories, and recitation rooms, they have at their disposal many admirably equipped facilities for recreation. These resources include the Moulton Union, the Sargent Gymnasium, the Hyde Athletic Building, the Curtis Pool, and the playing fields of the College. Special provision for intra-mural sports and informal games was made in 1926 by the gift of a tract of sixty-six acres by Frederick William Pickard, LL.D. Pickard Field contains facilities for tennis, baseball, soccer, football, and other sports. The Pickard Field House, a gift from Mr. and Mrs. Pickard, stands at the entrance to the field. Another valuable adjunct for the health of the student body is the Dudley Coe Memorial Infirmary; its facilities and the services of the College Physician are available to the students without charge.



## THE COLLEGE BUILDINGS

MASSACHUSETTS HALL, planned in 1798 and completed in 1802, was the first college building erected. The interior was redesigned in 1873 to house the Cleaveland Cabinet of Mineralogy named in honor of Professor Parker Cleaveland. In 1936 the entire building was remodeled to provide quarters for the administrative officers; in 1942, through a gift of Frank Herbert Swan, LL.D., of the Class of 1898, the third floor was restored and furnished as a Faculty Room.

MAINE HALL (1808), known originally as "the College," and named later to commemorate the admission of Maine to the Union; WINTHROP HALL (1822), named in honor of Governor John Winthrop of the Massachusetts Bay Colony; APPLETON HALL (1843), named in honor of the second President of the College; HYDE HALL (1917), named in honor of the seventh President of the College, and built from contributions from many of the Alumni; and MOORE HALL (1941), named in honor of his father by the donor, Hoyt Augustus Moore, LL.D., of the Class of 1895, are the five campus dormitories.

THE CHAPEL, a Romanesque church of undressed granite, designed by Richard Upjohn, was built during the decade from 1845 to 1855 from funds received from the Bowdoin estate. The façade is distinguished by twin towers and spires which rise to the height of one hundred and twenty feet. The interior resembles the plan of English college chapels, with a broad central aisle from either side of which rise the ranges of seats. The lofty walls are decorated with twelve large paintings. The Chapel stands as a monument to President Leonard Woods, fourth President of the College, under whose personal direction it was erected. A bronze plaque bearing a bas-relief of Elijah Kellogg, of the Class of 1840, is placed in a recess to the right of the main doorway. A set of eleven chimes, the gift of William Martin Payson, of the Class of 1874, was installed in the southwest tower in 1924. In the Chapel is an organ given in 1927 by Cyrus H. K. Curtis, LL.D.

SETH ADAMS HALL was erected in 1860-1861. It was named in honor of Seth Adams, Esq., of Boston, who contributed liberally towards its construction. The building stands on the Delta. From 1862 until 1921, it housed the class rooms of the Medical School of Maine. The structure is now used for lectures, recitations, and conferences.

MEMORIAL HALL, built in 1868, is a structure of local granite in the Gothic style. It is a memorial to the graduates and students of the College who served in the Civil War. The auditorium on the second floor is used for convocations, lectures, recitals, and plays. The lower story contains class and conference rooms.

THE OBSERVATORY was erected in 1890-1891 with funds given by John Taylor, Esq., of Fairbury, Illinois. It stands on the southeast corner of Pickard Field, and is reached from the Harpswell Road.

THE WALKER ART BUILDING, designed by McKim, Mead, and White, was erected in 1892-1894. It was given to the College by the Misses Harriet and Sophia Walker, of Waltham, Massachusetts, as a memorial to their uncle, Theophilus Wheeler Walker, of Boston, a cousin of President Woods. A bronze bulletin board in memory of Henry Edwin Andrews, of the Class of 1894, Director of the Museum, 1920-1939, stands to the left of the entrance to the Sophia Walker Gallery. The building, which is one hundred feet in length and seventy-three feet in depth, is surrounded on three sides by a paved terrace with supporting walls and parapets of granite. Granite and bronze sculptures adorn the front wall.

THE MARY FRANCES SEARLES SCIENCE BUILDING, designed by Henry Vaughan, was built in 1894. It is the gift of Edward F. Searles, Esq., in memory of his wife. With the Walker Art Building, it forms the western side of the quadrangle. The building contains lecture rooms, laboratories, museums, and libraries of the Departments of Biology, Chemistry, and Physics.

HUBBARD HALL, the library building, was also designed by Henry Vaughan, and erected in 1902-1903. It was presented to the College by General Thomas H. Hubbard, of the Class of 1857, and his wife, Sibyl Fahnestock Hubbard. The building, of brick and Indiana limestone, is one hundred and seventy feet in length and fifty feet in depth; the stack room occupies a wing eighty feet by forty-six feet. The library forms the southern end of the quadrangle.

THE HUBBARD GRANDSTAND was given to the College in 1904 by General Thomas H. Hubbard, of the Class of 1857. It is situated on WHITTIER FIELD, a tract of five acres, named in honor of Dr. Frank Nathaniel Whittier, of the Class of 1885, for many years the Director of the Gymnasium, who was largely instrumental in its acquisition for varsity football and track in 1896.

SARGENT GYMNASIUM and GENERAL THOMAS WORCESTER HYDE ATHLETIC BUILDING were erected in 1912. The Gymnasium was built from contributions from many of the students and Alumni, and named in honor of Dudley A. Sargent, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1875; the Athletic Building was given by John Hyde, Esq., of Bath, in memory of his father, Thomas Worcester Hyde, of the Class of 1861, whose name it bears.

THE DUDLEY COE MEMORIAL INFIRMARY is a three-story brick building erected in 1916-1917. It was given by Dr. Thomas Upham Coe, of the Class of 1857, in memory of his son, and stands in the pines to the south of the Hyde Athletic Building.

THE CURTIS SWIMMING POOL was given to the College in 1927 by Cyrus H. K. Curtis, LL.D. The Pool is housed in a separate wing attached to the Gymnasium; the Pool itself is of standard size, thirty by seventy-five feet, and is provided with every modern device for ensuring sanitation.

THE MOULTON UNION, designed by McKim, Mead, and White, was built in 1927-1928. It was given by Augustus Freedom Moulton, LL.D., of the Class of 1873, as a social center for the student life of the College. The Union contains a spacious lounge, game room, cafeteria, soda fountain, dining rooms, and an assembly room. Its facilities also include several comfortable guest rooms, and quarters for many of the undergraduate extra-curricular activities. The Union stands just outside the quadrangle, between Appleton and Hyde Halls.

THE PICKARD FIELD HOUSE stands at the entrance of Pickard Field. It was given in 1937 by Frederick William Pickard, LL.D., of the Class of 1894, and Mrs. Pickard. The building contains a pleasant lounge as well as lockers and showers. PICKARD FIELD, a tract of sixty-six acres, was presented to the College by Mr. Pickard in 1926. The Field contains the varsity baseball diamond, several spacious playing fields for football and soccer, and ten tennis courts.

RHODES HALL, formerly the Bath Street Grammar School, was purchased from the Town of Brunswick by the College in 1946 to provide additional facilities for instruction and administration. The building was named to commemorate the fact that three pupils of the School later achieved distinction as Rhodes Scholars at Oxford University.



ALDERMAN, ELLIS, AND TAYLOR HALLS, situated at the Brunswick Naval Air Station, were leased by the College in 1946 to provide living quarters for undergraduates. The dormitories were named in honor of the three commanding officers of the Station: Captains John Clement Alderman, M.S. (Hon., 1944), Ezra Ellis, and Joe Taylor, of the United States Navy.

### OTHER MEMORIALS

THE CLASS OF 1875 GATEWAY, designed by McKim, Mead, and White, was erected in 1901 as a memorial to members of the Class of 1875. The Gateway is composed of white granite columns and pillars and forms the Maine Street terminus of the Class of 1895 Path.

THE CLASS OF 1878 GATEWAY, erected in 1903, is a memorial to members of the Class of 1878. It is one of the northern entrances to the campus and stands on Bath Street between Memorial Hall and the Congregational Church.

THE WARREN EASTMAN ROBINSON GATEWAY, erected in 1920 at the southwestern entrance to the campus, is a memorial to Lieutenant Warren Eastman Robinson, of the Class of 1910, who lost his life in the service of his country.

THE FRANKLIN CLEMENT ROBINSON GATEWAY, erected in 1923, is a memorial to Franklin Clement Robinson, of the Class of 1873, for thirty-six years a teacher in Bowdoin College, and to his wife, Ella Maria Tucker Robinson. The Gateway forms the northwestern entrance to the campus.

THE CLASS OF 1898 BULLETIN BOARD, erected in 1924, is a memorial to the members of the Class of 1898. It is made of bronze, is double-faced and artificially illuminated. It stands just north of the entrance to the Chapel.

THE CLASS OF 1903 GATEWAY, erected in 1928, is a memorial to members of the Class of 1903. It forms the main entrance to the Whittier Athletic Field and stands at the southwestern corner.

THE MEMORIAL FLAG POLE, designed by McKim, Mead, and White, was erected in 1930 with funds given by the Alumni in memory of the twenty-nine Bowdoin men who lost their lives in World War I. The Honor Roll is engraved on the mammoth

granite base surmounted by ornamental bronze. The flag pole stands in the southwestern corner of the campus between the Library and the Art Building.

THE PRESIDENTS' GATEWAY, erected in 1932, is a gift of the Class of 1907 in memory of William DeWitt Hyde, President of the College from 1885 to 1917, and "as a mark of the enduring regard of all Bowdoin men for the leadership of their Presidents." The gateway forms one of the northeastern entrances to the campus from Bath Street and stands on the Delta near Adams Hall.

THE BOWDOIN POLAR BEAR, built in 1937, is a memorial to members of the Class of 1912. The base and life-size statue were carved from grey-white Westerly granite by the noted animal sculptor, Frederick George Richard Roth. The figure stands in front of the entrance to the Sargent Gymnasium.

THE HARRY HOWARD CLOUDMAN DRINKING FOUNTAIN, erected in 1938, is in honor of Harry Howard Cloudman, of the Class of 1901, one of the outstanding athletes at the turn of the century. It is carved of marble and stands on the lawn between the Curtis Swimming Pool and the Sargent Gymnasium.

THE ALPHEUS SPRING PACKARD GATE, erected in 1940, is a memorial to Professor Alpheus Spring Packard, of the Class of 1816, who was a member of the Bowdoin faculty for sixty-five years, from 1819 to 1884. The Packard Gates form one of the southern entrances to the campus.

THE CLASS OF 1910 PATH, a broad walk of composition gravel and asphalt edged with brick, was built in 1940 as a memorial to members of the Class of 1910 on the occasion of the thirtieth reunion of the Class. The path extends from the Harpswell Road on the north side of the campus to College Street on the south, running parallel to the four dormitories and in front of the entrance to the Chapel.

THE CLASS OF 1895 PATH, a broad walk of composition gravel and asphalt edged with brick, was built in 1945 as a memorial to members of the Class of 1895. The path extends from the Class of 1875 Gates to the front of the Chapel.

THE CLASS OF 1886 PATHWAYS, a network of walks of composition gravel and asphalt edged with brick, was built in 1945 as a memorial to members of his Class through the generosity of

Walter Vinton Wentworth, Sc.D., of the Class of 1886. The pathways traverse an area lying between the Class of 1878 Gateway and Memorial and Massachusetts Halls.

THE CLASS OF 1919 PATH, built in 1945, is a memorial to members of the Class of 1919. It is a broad walk of composition gravel and asphalt edged with brick and extends from the north entrance of Winthrop Hall, past the entrances to Massachusetts Hall and Memorial Hall, to the Franklin Clement Robinson Gateway.

THE CLASS OF 1916 PATH, a broad walk of composition gravel and asphalt edged with brick, was built in 1946 as a memorial to members of the Class of 1916. The path extends from Massachusetts Hall to the Alpheus Spring Packard Gate.



# General Information

**TERMS AND VACATIONS:** The College holds two sessions each year, beginning in September and February. Commencement exercises are held at the close of each Semester. The dates of the Semesters and the vacation periods are indicated on the College Calendar on pages ix-xi.

**REGISTRATION AND ENROLMENT:** All students are required to register at the opening of each Semester in accordance with schedules posted at the College and mailed to students registering for the first time.

**OFFICES AND OFFICE HOURS:** The administrative offices of the College are in Massachusetts Hall, except those of the Alumni Secretary, the Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings, and the Sesquicentennial Fund which are in Rhodes Hall, on Bath Street.

The President will usually be in his office from 10:00 to 11:00 o'clock every week-day except Saturday. The Dean will usually be in his office from 9:00 to 12:00, and from 2:00 to 4:30 every week-day except Saturday. The offices in Massachusetts Hall and Rhodes Hall are open from 8:30 to 12:00, and from 1:30 to 5:00 every week-day except Saturday (except that the office of the Treasurer and the Bursar closes at 4:30); 8:30 to 12:00 on Saturday.

The offices of the Veterans' Adviser and of the Resident Training Officer of the Veterans' Administration and their office hours will be posted at the College from time to time.

The office of the Resident Manager at the Naval Air Station is in Room 2 Taylor Hall.

**COLLEGE BILLS AND FEES:** A bill for tuition, room rent, board, and fees will be presented prior to the opening of each Semester. This bill will be sent to the student unless the Assistant Bursar is requested in writing to send it elsewhere. At least one-half of the amount of this bill must be paid at the time of registration, and the balance shall be payable on or before the date indicated on the College Calendar. Bills for other charges may be presented at any time and shall be payable immediately.

Any student whose bill is not paid when due may be excluded by the Faculty from the privileges of the College and from credit for college work. No student shall be admitted to examinations of

a Semester if any college charges against him remain unpaid, except in special cases by permission of the Faculty.

No student shall be advanced in class standing until all bills of the previous Semester have been paid, and no degree shall be conferred upon a student who has not paid all his dues to the College, including charges for room and board at a college dining hall. No student shall be dismissed from college on request unless he shall have paid all his college bills, including that of the current session. During the time that bills which are overdue remain unpaid, a student receives no credit for college work.

**TUITION:** The tuition fee for each Semester is \$250. Any student completing the number of courses required for the degree in less than eight Semesters must pay tuition for eight Semesters.

**COLLEGE ROOMS AND BOARD:** Freshmen are assigned rooms by the Director of Admissions but may indicate by letter to him their preference in the matter of roommates. All other students should make applications to the Assistant Bursar. An applicant may indicate with whom he wishes to share a room, and the College will honor this preference whenever possible. The suites consist of a study and bedroom which are provided with essential furniture. Students should furnish bed linen, blankets, pillows, pillow slips, and towels. College property is not to be removed from the building or from the room in which it belongs; occupants are held responsible for any damage to their rooms. Room rent is \$5 a week, and board is about \$12.50 a week.

**OTHER COLLEGE CHARGES:** All damage done to the buildings or other property of the College by persons unknown may be assessed equally on all the undergraduates. The College collects in each Semester Student Activities fees amounting to \$13. The cost of tuition, board, room, and fees amounts to about \$550 for the Semester. To these items must be added the cost of textbooks, personal expenses (including travel), and fraternity expenses for members of these organizations.

**REFUNDS:** Refunds to students leaving before the end of a Semester will be made only in special cases at the discretion of the administrative officers.

**MEDICAL ATTENDANCE:** The facilities of the endowed Dudley Coe Memorial Infirmary and the services of the College Physician are available to students without charge. If ill, students should immediately call upon or summon the College Physician.

STATISTICS: Approximately 15,264 students have been admitted to Bowdoin College, and 9,968 degrees have been awarded. Living Alumni include 4,336 graduates and 2,061 non-graduates.

### RESOURCES

The interest-bearing funds of Bowdoin College, at the close of each financial year, for the last ten years were as follows (exclusive of undistributed net gains or losses on the sale of general investments):

|                |                |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| June 30, 1939, | \$8,341,186.13 | June 30, 1944, | \$8,747,686.84 |
| June 30, 1940, | 8,436,039.85   | June 30, 1945, | 8,844,995.51   |
| June 30, 1941, | 8,590,458.41   | June 30, 1946, | 8,928,348.33   |
| June 30, 1942, | 8,630,618.00   | June 30, 1947, | 9,064,733.03   |
| June 30, 1943, | 8,681,502.00   | June 30, 1948, | 9,521,077.96   |

The estimated value of the college buildings and equipment is \$3,913,869.11.



# Admission to the College

**A**DMISSION TO THE COLLEGE: Application for admission to the Freshman Class should be addressed to the Director of Admissions, and the standard application form should be filed before March 15 of the year in which the candidate desires admission. Satisfactory testimonials of sound character and personality must be presented by all candidates from the principals or headmasters of their preparatory schools or from other qualified persons. In the event that, for various reasons, it may be impossible or undesirable to accept all those who satisfy the academic requirements for admission as presented below, the College reserves the right to select those candidates who in its judgment will profit most by their admission. This general principle is of particular importance in these years when there is every indication that the College, in striving to obtain a smaller enrollment, must regretfully refuse admission to many well-qualified candidates.

All accepted candidates will be charged an admission fee of twenty-five dollars, which must be paid within thirty days of the receipt of the Certificate of Admission. Unless the fee is paid, no place in the entering class will be guaranteed. This fee will be credited on the first semester bill but is not otherwise returnable.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION:** A college preparatory course should normally be four years in length and should be pursued at a school possessing adequate facilities and an adequate faculty. In preparation for a liberal arts curriculum such as Bowdoin offers, the subjects comprising the course should fall in the following three groups: (1) English and foreign languages, either ancient or modern, (2) mathematics and the natural sciences, and (3) history and the social sciences.

A college admission unit consists of a course satisfactorily pursued in a secondary school four or five hours a week for a school year. Candidates for admission are required to present sixteen such units including specifically four units in English, three units in one foreign language or two units in each of two different foreign languages, three units in mathematics including elementary and intermediate algebra and plane geometry, and one unit in history. In addition to these eleven or twelve prescribed units, candidates should present additional units in these same fields or in the natural sciences to complete the total sixteen.

Subjects not falling in one of the three approved groups are considered of less value in preparation for work at Bowdoin; no more than one or two such courses are acceptable. Candidates desiring to present any such subject should request its approval by the Director of Admissions.

The attention of candidates is called to the following details. The study of English during the entire secondary school course is required. In general, a single year of any foreign language is not an acceptable admission unit on the ground that one year does not give sufficient time for acceptable attainment. Candidates for the Bowdoin degree should study carefully the requirements in foreign languages as stated on pages 49-50 and plan their secondary school program accordingly. In some schools the required mathematics is covered in two and one-half years, and in such cases an additional half unit in any field may be presented. It will be noticed that science is not required for admission to Bowdoin, but credits in various sciences are entirely acceptable.

**ADMISSION OF CANDIDATES FROM SECONDARY SCHOOLS:** Evidence of satisfactory attainment in his college preparatory course must be offered by each candidate. This evidence is best presented by a transcript of a candidate's school record showing grades in sixteen admission units of the standard required by his school for certification to college. At most schools certification is granted to students who have attained a grade substantially higher than the minimum passing level; it should be noticed, however, that each school sets its own standard for certification which a candidate may learn from his principal or headmaster.

In addition, a candidate is required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test, Program Two or Program Three, offered by the College Entrance Examination Board to demonstrate his general ability. Candidates who have completed work in mathematics through trigonometry should take Program Three; all other candidates should take Program Two. A candidate whose school record is not satisfactory in all respects may be asked to take certain of the Achievement Tests offered by the Board in conjunction with the Scholastic Aptitude Test.

Both the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests are offered by the Board on Saturday, January 15, 1949, Saturday, April 9, 1949, Saturday, June 4, 1949, and Wednesday, August 24, 1949, at various places in the United States and abroad. Candidates for admission to Bowdoin in 1949 should plan to take the Scholastic Ap-

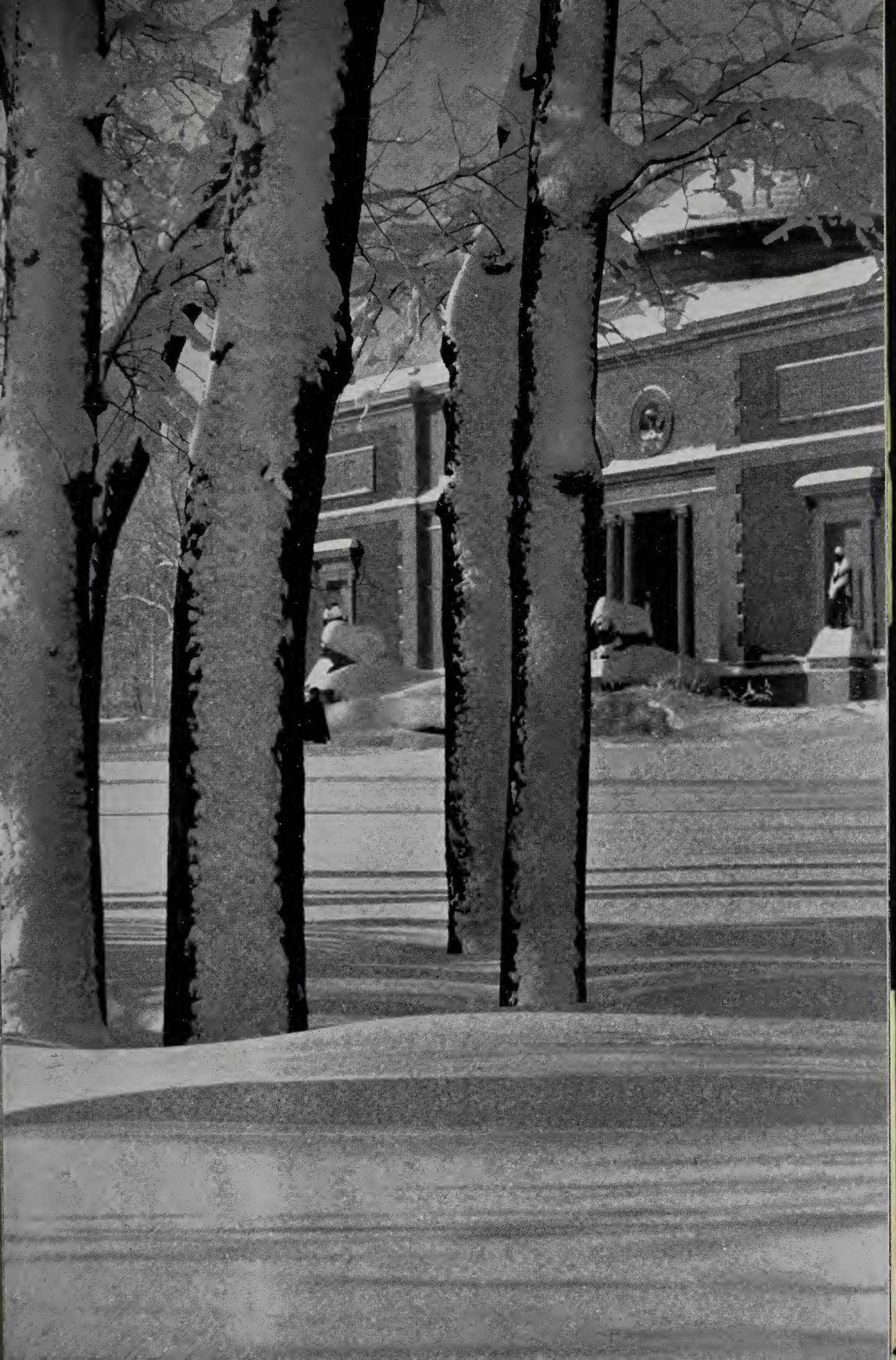
titude Test either on January 15 or April 9, 1949. A candidate who is required to take Achievement Tests should plan on taking them on April 9. Early application for these tests should be made by mail to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board, P. O. Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey. The Director of Admissions will be glad to offer suggestions and advice about these tests, and assistance may be obtained from school authorities.

**ADMISSION WITH ADVANCED STANDING:** Candidates for admission to the Sophomore, Junior, and Senior Classes are admitted only after the receipt of proper evidence of their qualifications to pursue the studies of the classes to which they seek entrance. A student from another college, before he can be admitted, must present a certificate of honorable dismissal. At least one full year of residence is required for a degree. Application for admission to advanced standing should be addressed to the Director of Admissions.

**SPECIAL STUDENTS:** Persons who give evidence of maturity, earnestness of purpose, and adequate preparation may be allowed to pursue special studies in connection with the regular classes without becoming candidates for a degree; but no student shall continue in such special standing for more than two years. Special students wishing to become candidates for a degree must satisfy all the regular requirements for admission to the Freshman Class. During his first year in residence no student in special standing is allowed to participate in intercollegiate athletics. Applications for admission as special students should be addressed to the Director of Admissions. Few such applications can be granted in years when the College is overcrowded with regular students who are candidates for the degree.

**ADMISSION OF VETERANS:** Veterans desiring to enter College under the G. I. Bill of Rights (Public Law 346) should write to the Veterans Adviser, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine, for further information or should consult "Information for Veterans" on pages 48-52 of the College Catalogue for the Session of 1947-1948.











# Curricular Requirements

THE Governing Boards and the Faculty have based the curriculum upon the principles of distribution and concentration. The requirements of the first two years, while permitting a wide range of choice among departments and among courses within each department, have been planned to insure a proper attention to fundamentals, and to serve as a basis for an intelligent specialization in the upper-class years.

## REQUIREMENT IN ENGLISH

Acceptable English is required in both oral and written work, not only in courses in English composition, but in all courses. Any student whose work is below standard in the mechanical and rudimentary skills of grammar, diction, syntax, and clear expression may be required to take the course in Remedial English given by the Department of English in each Semester of the college year. Students will be enrolled in this course on the basis of unsatisfactory performance on the English Aptitude Examination taken by all students upon entering the College, unsatisfactory work in *English 1-2*, or upon recommendation of the Committee on Remedial English. Until he has satisfied the requirements set by this Committee, no student assigned to the course in Remedial English will be recommended for a degree.

## CURRICULAR REQUIREMENTS

The degree of Bachelor of Arts will be conferred upon students who fulfill satisfactorily the following requirements:\*

- A. *English 1-2* and *English 4* (Public Speaking).
- B. *Hygiene* and three years of Physical Education.
- C. 1. Completion before graduation of seven units of ancient or modern languages or both. A language unit is defined as an admission unit (usually one year of study of the language in a secondary school) or a semester course taken in college.  
2. A reading knowledge of French or German, a requirement which may be fulfilled by taking appropriate courses, or by

\* These requirements apply to students entering the College *after* June 1, 1946, whose Certificates of Admission are dated *after* January 1, 1946. The students who were admitted before 1946 should consult pages 53-54 of the *Catalogue* for the Sessions of 1947-1948.



passing a reading examination set by the College, or by attaining a satisfactory rating from the College Entrance Examination Board. The reading examination will be approximately equal in difficulty to the reading sections of the final examinations in *German 3-4* or *French 3-4*.

- D. A year's work (i.e., two semesters) in Mathematics or Greek or Latin. Courses in Greek or Latin in satisfaction of this requirement must have as a prerequisite two language units in Greek or Latin. These units may be offered for admission or taken in college. Students who present three or four admission units in Greek or Latin may fulfill this requirement by taking a year course or by passing an examination in either Greek or Latin. Students offering Mathematics to fulfill this requirement may offer any one of the following combinations of semester courses: *Mathematics 1* and *11*, *Mathematics 11* and *12*, *Mathematics 11* and *14*, and *Mathematics 11* and *23*. *Mathematics 1* is not open to those presenting Plane Trigonometry for admission.
- E. A total of two years of study of the following subjects: History, Government, Economics, Sociology, and Philosophy. This work must be done in at least two of these subjects. The History of Religions (*Religion 3, 4*) will be accepted in partial fulfillment of this requirement.
- F. Literature and Science: The requirements in these fields of study may be satisfied as follows:\*

SCIENCE: One year of study (with laboratory training) of Biology, Chemistry, or Physics.

LITERATURE: *Either*,

1. Four semesters of study in the Humanities. Two of these semesters must be in the literature of a language (English, French, German, Greek, Latin, or Spanish) with readings in that language. The other two semesters may be in these same fields, or in Art, Comparative Literature, the Literature of Religion (*Religion 1, 2, 5, 6*), Music, or the History of Greek Literature (*Greek 18*), or of Latin Literature (*Latin 12*)

\* The following courses do *not* contribute to meeting the requirements set forth in F: *Art 9, 10; English 1-2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 31, 32; French 1-2, 3-4, 15, 16; German 1-2, 3-4, 5-6, 15, 16; Greek 1-2, 3, 17; Italian 1-2; Latin 1-2, 3, 4, 11; Music 3-4, 5-6, 7-8, 9-10; Religion 3-4; Spanish 1-2*. The following courses in Mathematics do not meet the requirement of a second year of study of a science: *Mathematics 1, 11, 12, 14, 23*.

Or,

2. Two semesters of study of the literature of a language (English, French, German, Greek, Latin, or Spanish) with readings in that language; Comparative Literature; the Literature of Religion (*Religion* 1, 2, 5, 6); or the History of Greek Literature (*Greek* 18); or of Latin Literature (*Latin* 12) and a second year of study in Science. The second year of study in Science may be done in Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics (advanced), Physics, or Psychology.
- G. The completion of a major field of concentration. Each student is required to pass six semester courses approved by the proper department in some major field, and to attain a grade of "C" or higher in at least four of these courses.
- H. Each student is required to achieve a grade of "C" or higher in at least one-half of the thirty-four courses necessary for graduation. During his first four Semesters, he must secure at least six semester grades of "C" or higher to be permitted to remain in college.

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR FRESHMAN YEAR

Freshmen are required to take *English* 1-2, *English* 4, *Hygiene*, and *Physical Education*. They must also take courses leading to the completion of requirements C and D above, and must continue with such courses until the requirements are completed. Electives may be chosen from the following courses:

|                      |                       |                           |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Biology</i> 1-2   | <i>Government</i> 1-2 | <i>Mathematics</i> 1      |
| <i>Chemistry</i> 1-2 | <i>Greek</i> 1-2      | <i>Mathematics</i> 11, 12 |
| <i>Economics</i> 1-2 | <i>Greek</i> 3, 4     | <i>Mathematics</i> 14     |
| <i>French</i> 1-2    | <i>History</i> 1, 2   | <i>Philosophy</i> 1-2     |
| <i>French</i> 3-4    | <i>Italian</i> 1-2    | <i>Physics</i> 11-12      |
| <i>German</i> 1-2    | <i>Latin</i> 1-2      | <i>Psychology</i> 1-2     |
| <i>German</i> 3-4    | <i>Latin</i> 5, 6     | <i>Spanish</i> 1-2        |

#### ELECTIVE COURSES

In order to be eligible for a degree, a candidate must have completed thirty-four semester courses, or their equivalent (a year course is equivalent to two semester courses), in addition to *Hygiene*, *English* 4, and the required courses in Physical Education. These courses, except those mentioned above under Curricular Requirements which students must take at the times designated, are all elective, but subject to the following regulations:

1. Each student, whether in regular or special standing, is required to take four full courses each semester in addition to the required work in Physical Education, *Hygiene*, and *English 4*.
2. Each regular student not following the accelerated program is required to take a fifth course during each semester of the Sophomore year.

## MAJORS AND MINORS

Definitions. A *major* is a subject pursued through six semester courses. A *minor* is a subject pursued through four semester courses in one department, or two semester courses in each of two related departments.

Each student is required to have completed before graduation one major and one minor. He must choose his major by the end of his sophomore year, and must submit the courses chosen for the approval of the department in which the major is to be taken. He must also choose a minor at the same time, and must submit it for advice to the department in which the major is to be taken.

Major examinations will be resumed with the class entering in the fall of 1948.

The departments in which majors may be elected have designated the courses constituting majors as follows:

(In the following table a semester course is called a *unit*. A year course is equivalent to two units.)

Biology: Any six units.

Chemistry: Any six units.

Classics: Any six units drawn equally from the departments of Greek and Latin, excepting *Greek 1-2* and *Latin 1-2, 3, 4*.

Economics and Sociology: Any six units.

English: Any six units, excepting *English 1-2* and *4*, but not more than two units may be taken in Composition and Public Speaking.

French: Any six units, excepting *French 1-2*.

German: Any six units, excepting *German 1-2*.

Government: Any six units.

Greek: Any six units, excepting *Greek 1-2*.

History: Any six units.

Latin: Any six units, excepting *Latin 1-2, 3, 4*.

Mathematics: *Mathematics 11, 12, 21, 22, 31, 32*.



Philosophy: Any six units; or any four units and either *Greek 13, 14*, or *Greek 15, 16*.

Physics: *Physics 11, 12, 21, 22*, and *two* of the following: *Physics 31, 32, 33, 34, 36*.

Psychology: Any six units.

EXAMINATIONS: The regular examinations of the College are held at the close of each Semester. An absence from an examination entails a mark of zero. In the event of illness or other unavoidable cause of absence from examination, the Dean is empowered to suspend the action of this rule.

RANK: The rank of a student in each course is computed on a scale of 10, but is preserved on the college records in the letters A, B, C, D, and E. A signifies a rank from 9 to 10; B, a rank from 8 to 9; C, a rank from 7 to 8; D, a rank from 6 to 7; E, a rank lower than 6, and a failure.

REPORTS OF STANDING: A report of the ranks of each student is sent to his parents or guardian at the close of each Semester. The report contains a statement of the standing of the student in each of his courses.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES: In order to be recommended for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, a candidate must have been at least one year in residence at Bowdoin College and have complied with the regulations in regard to courses.

DEGREES WITH DISTINCTION: The degree of Bachelor of Arts with distinction is awarded in three grades:

*Cum Laude*. A candidate is recommended for a degree *cum laude* who has obtained an average grade of B in all courses presented for a degree.

*Magna cum Laude*. A candidate is recommended for a degree *magna cum laude* who has obtained a grade of A in three-fourths, and B in another eighth, of his courses.

*Summa cum Laude*. A candidate is recommended for a degree *summa cum laude* who has obtained a grade of A in seven-eighths of his courses. A candidate for a degree *summa cum laude* must have been in residence at Bowdoin for at least three years.

HONORS IN MAJOR SUBJECTS: In accordance with a vote of the Faculty on September 25, 1947, no department may recommend

candidates for honors on the basis of grades alone, but only after the candidates have completed with distinction additional work as evidence of their originality and initiative. In addition to this requirement, candidates for departmental honors must receive "A's" in at least one-half, and "B's" in the other half of the six courses comprising their major subject.

### BOWDOIN-MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY DEGREES

Students desiring to enter the profession of engineering may qualify for the degree of Bachelor of Arts from Bowdoin College and Bachelor of Science from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology by successfully completing three years at Bowdoin, followed by two years at the Institute, after, in some cases, an intervening summer term. The Bowdoin degree will be awarded to students enrolled in the Bowdoin-M.I.T. Program upon notification from the Institute that they have received their degree from M.I.T., provided that during their residence at Bowdoin they have satisfied the regular group and language requirements. To be recommended to the Institute under this plan, students must have attained honor grades in their courses in Mathematics and in the Natural Sciences. Students wishing to avail themselves of the plan should notify the Dean of Bowdoin College at the beginning of their Freshman year because the program requires a very definite pattern of courses, including Mathematics and Physics in all three years, and Chemistry in Sophomore and probably in Junior years, depending upon the course contemplated at the Institute. Programs under this plan can be arranged in Architecture (requiring three years at Bowdoin, followed by three years at the Institute), City Planning, Food Technology, Geology, and Quantitative Biology, as well as in the courses given by the School of Engineering.

### PREMEDICAL STUDIES

Students contemplating the study of medicine are advised to arrange their undergraduate course as early as possible, with this end in view. Requirements for admission to the College are the same for all students. Premedical students should take college courses in Biology, Chemistry, and Physics, to satisfy the requirements for admission to medical schools.

# Courses of Instruction

ARRANGEMENT: The departments of instruction in the following descriptions of courses are listed in alphabetical order.

TIME AND PLACE OF CLASSES: A schedule containing the time and place of the meeting of all courses will be issued before each period of registration.

YEAR COURSES: Courses marked by an asterisk are year courses, and, if elected, must be continued for two semesters.

SUMMER SESSION IN 1949: Plans for a summer session of the College will be announced early in 1949.

## Art

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR BEAM AND MR. ROE

1. *General Introduction to Art.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. BEAM.

An elementary study of the nature and aims of art through the interpretation of representation, expression, and design in the Occident and Orient from ancient times to the present day. Architecture, sculpture, and painting are analyzed in their relations to fundamental principles and major historical trends.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1949. MR. BEAM.

Prerequisite: *Art 1.*

3. *European Art and Culture of the Renaissance.* Fall 1948. MR. ROE.

A survey of European architecture, sculpture, and painting during the Renaissance.

4. *European Art and Culture of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries.* Spring 1949. MR. ROE.

5. *The Art and Culture of Antiquity and the Middle Ages.* Fall 1949. MR. BEAM.

A general study of architecture, sculpture, and painting in the Mediterranean Basin and Europe during the Ancient and Medieval Periods.

- [6. *The Art and Culture of the Orient.*] MR. BEAM.

A survey of architecture, sculpture, and painting in the Near East and the Far East, especially in Persia, India, China, and Japan.



7. *Modern Art*. Fall 1948. MR. BEAM. Fall 1949. MR. ROE.

An examination of the masters, masterpieces, and major movements in modern architecture, sculpture, and painting from the French Revolution to the present day.

8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1949. MR. BEAM.

Prerequisite: *Art 7*.

- [9. *Principles of Drawing, Painting, and Design*.] MR. BEAM.

An elementary study of the principles of representation, expression, and design, primarily through actual practice in drawing and painting. No previous experience is required. Two hours daily in classroom and studio, with a minimum of outside assignments.

- [10. *Continuation of Course 9*.] MR. BEAM.

Prerequisite: *Art 9*.

- [11. *Interpretation of Works of Art*.] MR. BEAM.

An introduction to the process of interpreting art and the history of art through an intensive study of some of the masterpieces of architecture, sculpture, and painting.

- [12. *American Art*.]

A survey of architecture, sculpture, and painting in America from about 1790 to the present day.

- [13. *Modern European Art and Culture*.]

An intensive examination of European architecture, sculpture, and painting from about 1875 to the present day, with emphasis upon the major developments of the twentieth century.

## Astronomy

PROFESSOR LITTLE

1. *Descriptive Astronomy*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949.

A non-mathematical course giving a general survey of our present knowledge of the celestial universe.

- [2. *Practical Astronomy*.]

The use of the sextant in aerial and marine navigation.

Prerequisite: Trigonometry.

# Biology

PROFESSORS GROSS AND GUSTAFSON, AND ASSISTANT  
PROFESSOR FOLK

- \*1. *General Biology*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. GUSTAFSON.

An examination of fundamental biological phenomena, theories, and principles based upon material selected from both the plant and animal kingdoms. Special attention is given to the methods of scientific investigation, the relationship of biology to other fields of endeavor, and to man and his environment. Representative organisms and their functions are studied in the laboratory.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1949. MR. GUSTAFSON.

- \*3. *Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates*. Fall 1949. MR. GROSS.

The morphology of vertebrates, and the evolution of animals from the fishes to the mammals. The classification of chordates, theories of vertebrate structure, and the homologies of organs. The dogfish and *Necturus* are used as types of vertebrates for study and dissection. The second half of the course is devoted to the laboratory study of the cat.

Prerequisite: *Biology 1-2*.

- [4. *Continuation of Course 3*.] MR. GROSS.

- 3A. *Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates*. Fall 1948. MR. FOLK.

The morphology of vertebrates, and the evolution of animals from the fishes to the mammals. The classification of the chordates, theories of vertebrate structure, and the homologies of organs.

Prerequisites: *Biology 1-2*.

5. *Microscopical Anatomy of Vertebrates*. Fall 1948. MR. GROSS.

Practice in the technique of the preparation and study of animal cells and tissues.

Prerequisites: *Biology 1-2*.

6. *Vertebrate Embryology*. Spring 1949. MR. GROSS.

A survey of the earlier stages of development of the reproductive cells, maturation, fertilization, cleavage, formation of germ layers, primitive segments, and the formation of fetal membranes. Study of a series of preparations illustrating the early development of the chick and the pig.

Prerequisite: *Biology 5*.

7. *Special Laboratory and Field Investigations*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949.

Original field and laboratory biological investigations under the direction of the staff. For major students with requisite training.

8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1949.

9. *Genetics, Eugenics, and Evolution*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. GUSTAFSON.

A survey of the development of ideas on variation and heredity, the physical basis of inheritance, applications to plant and animal breeding, theories of evolution, inheritance in man, and eugenics. Laboratory work in experimental breeding.

Prerequisites: *Biology 1-2*.

10. *Ornithology*. Spring 1949. MR. GROSS.

A study of the behavior, migration, structure, adaptations, and economic significance of birds; and the origin, evolution, distribution, and classification of the group *Aves*. The laboratory work includes the identification and study of the College collection of North American birds. Field trips.

Prerequisite: *Biology 1-2*.

12. *Biology of Plants*. Spring 1949. MR. GUSTAFSON.

A brief survey of the plant kingdom with emphasis on the fundamental principles and problems of botany.

Prerequisite: *Biology 1-2*.

- \*15. *General Physiology*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. FOLK.

A study of the fundamental data and principles of general physiology as shown by the individual cell, by the organ systems, and the organism as a whole.

Prerequisites: *Biology 1-2*, *Chemistry 1-2* and permission of the department.

16. *Continuation of Course 15*. Spring 1949. MR. FOLK.



# Chemistry

PROFESSORS ROOT AND KAMERLING, AND ASSISTANT  
PROFESSOR BOURNIQUE

- \*1. *General Chemistry*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. ROOT.

This course gives a survey of chemical phenomena and chemical substances, discusses the fundamental laws and theories of chemistry, and describes its more important applications in industry and everyday life. The laboratory work of Course 2 consists of work in inorganic qualitative analysis. Lectures, conference, and four hours of laboratory work each week.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1949. MR. ROOT.

3. *Elementary Analytical Chemistry*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. BOURNIQUE.

A survey of theories of chemistry which are essential to an understanding of chemical reactions and behavior of matter under various conditions, with particular reference to analytical applications of these theories. Among the topics considered are rate of reaction, equilibrium, complex ions, oxidation and reduction, valence, voltaic cells. The laboratory work of Course 3 extends previous experience in inorganic qualitative analysis and includes volumetric and gravimetric quantitative determinations. The laboratory work of Course 4 continues with oxidimetry, quantitative separations, and colorimetry. Lectures, conference, and eight hours of laboratory work a week.

Prerequisite: *Chemistry 1-2*.

4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring 1949. MR. BOURNIQUE.

5. *Physical Chemistry*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. ROOT.

A general survey of the field of physical chemistry and its applications to organic chemistry, physics, and biology; including such topics as the states of matter, solutions, thermochemistry, equilibria, electrochemistry, etc. Lectures, conference, and three hours of laboratory work each week.

Prerequisites: *Chemistry 3-4, Physics 11-12, and Mathematics*

11, 12.

6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Spring 1949. MR. BOURNIQUE.

\*7. *Elementary Organic Chemistry*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. KAMERLING.

An introduction to the chemistry of the compounds of carbon. This course forms a foundation for further work in organic chemistry or biochemistry. Lectures, conference, and six hours of laboratory work each week.

Prerequisite: *Chemistry 1-2*.

8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1949. MR. KAMERLING.

9. *Advanced Physical Chemistry*. Fall 1949. MR. ROOT.

A survey of elementary thermodynamics.

Prerequisite: *Chemistry 5-6*.

10. *Advanced Inorganic Chemistry*. Spring 1949. MR. ROOT.

A review and extension of the facts and theories of inorganic chemistry.

Prerequisite: *Chemistry 5-6*.

11. *Qualitative Organic Analysis*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. KAMERLING.

This course is intended for students desiring further laboratory work in organic chemistry. The first part of the trimester is spent in the study of qualitative organic analysis, the remainder in carrying out preparations of an advanced nature.

Prerequisite: *Chemistry 7-8*.

12. *Introduction to Biochemistry*. Spring 1949. MR. KAMERLING.

Emphasis will be placed on the chemistry of some compounds manufactured by plants and animals: carbohydrates, fats, proteins, vitamins, hormones, enzymes.

Prerequisites: *Chemistry 3, 7-8*.

13. *Topics in Advanced Analytical Chemistry*. Fall 1948. MR. BOURNIQUE.

A study of certain aspects of analytical chemistry stressing the application of physical-chemical principles in the fields of quantitative spectroscopy, polarography, microchemistry, etc.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

[14. *Topics in Advanced Physical Chemistry.*]

Topics selected for study will be chosen from chemical kinetics, electrochemistry, photochemistry.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

NOTE: Students wishing to meet the requirements adopted by the American Chemical Society for undergraduate training in Chemistry should consult the Department for advice on course elections.

## Comparative Literature

PRESIDENT SILLS

1. *Comparative Literature.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949.

A study of the more important literary works of classical and medieval periods, including the Bible, with particular emphasis on their influence upon later literature.

Elective for juniors and seniors (those who have passed eighteen semester courses).

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1949.

A study of the more advanced literary works, from Dante to Shakespeare.

Elective for juniors and seniors.

## Economics

PROFESSORS CATLIN, CUSHING, AND ABRAHAMSON, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR BROWN, AND MESSRS. ELLIOTT AND STORER

\*1. *Principles of Economics.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. CUSHING, ABRAHAMSON, BROWN, ELLIOTT, AND STORER.

A study of the fundamental laws of the subject, with some of their practical applications to business and government.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1949.

3. *Money and Banking.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. CUSHING.

The general principles of money and banking and their application to current problems; Federal Reserve credit policy, control of the business cycle and of price levels; bills of exchange, managed currency, etc.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.



4. *Corporation Finance*. Spring 1949. MR. CUSHING.  
An introduction to financial practices and the problems of corporate enterprises, with emphasis upon the interpretation and analysis of financial statements.  
Prerequisites: *Economics* 1-2 and *Economics* 11.
5. *Marketing*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. CATLIN.  
A study of selling from the viewpoints of producers and different types of dealers, and of buying from the viewpoint of the consumer. This includes such matters as the produce exchanges, sales management, packaging and shipping, price policies, advertising, chain stores, consumer movements, etc.  
Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.
6. *Public Finance*. Spring 1949. MR. BROWN.  
The problems of local, state, and federal revenue and expenditure from a social as well as from a fiscal standpoint.  
Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.
- \*7. *Statistics*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. ELLIOTT.  
A survey of statistical material and techniques, with special reference to economic statistics. Attention is given to methods of collecting, tabulating, charting, and analyzing statistical data. Problem work in the laboratory occupies at least two hours a week.  
Prerequisites: *Economics* 1-2, *Mathematics* 11.
8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1949. MR. ELLIOTT.  
Prerequisite: *Economics* 7.
9. *Industrial Management*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. CATLIN.  
The history and applications of scientific management, primarily in manufacturing industries, covering such matters as location of plants, layout, equipment, power, product design and research, purchasing, stores, operation, and business leadership generally.  
Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.
10. *Labor Problems*. Spring 1949. MR. ABRAHAMSON.  
The selection and training of employees, unemployment, industrial health and safety, hours of labor, wages, incentive systems, unionism, social security, and labor legislation.  
Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

- \*11. *Principles of Accounting*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. BROWN.

This course aims to acquaint the student with accounting analysis as an important working tool for the business executive and the public administrator. After a brief survey of double-entry bookkeeping, consideration is given to such subjects as the preparation and interpretation of financial statements, the nature of income, the valuation of assets, depreciation, and reserves.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

12. *Continuation of Course 11*. Spring 1949. MR. BROWN.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 11.

- [13. *Progress of Economics*.] MR. CATLIN.

A comparative study of the ideas of different writers living in different periods under varying conditions. The course presents a review of economic principles from the historical angle, and is strongly recommended to seniors majoring in Economics who need such a review or who are working for honors in the subject.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

14. *International Economic Problems*. Spring 1949. MR. STORER.

A study of the theory and practice of foreign trade, foreign exchange, international movements of capital, and governmental policies with reference to international economic affairs generally.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

15. *Economics of Public Regulation*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. ABRAHAMSON.

The economic origins and consequences of the public control of business activity. The general problem of monopoly, and the particular cases of public utilities and transportation facilities.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

## Education

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR TURNER

1. *The Foundation of Modern Educational Philosophies and Practices.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949.

An evaluation of the theories and practices of Old World educators. Their contributions to educational thought will be examined in the light of the religious, social, and economic life of their times.

Prerequisite: *Psychology* 1-2, which may be taken concurrently with *Education* 1-2.

2. *The History of Education in the United States.* Spring 1949.

A study of the development of public school education in the United States from the establishment of the Massachusetts Bay Colony to the present day. Of the variety of purposes to be accomplished in this course the foremost is to present to the student a comprehensive outline of the kind of public secondary school that best meets the needs of today's youth.

Prerequisite: *Education* 1.

3. *Educational Psychology.* Fall 1949.

Those features of psychology that have to do with teachers, and teaching, will be examined and appraised. The so-called "Laws of Learning" will be presented, and methods of using them intelligently will be suggested.

Prerequisite: *Education* 1-2.

- [4. *The Organization, Administration, and Supervision of Secondary Schools in New England.*]

The diverse responsibilities with which the modern secondary school executive is charged will be discussed, and effective means for accomplishing them presented.

Prerequisite: nine semester hours in Education or consent of the instructor.

5. *The Practice of Teaching in Secondary Schools.* Spring 1949.

The course consists of a pragmatic treatment of the various and sundry problems that confront the inexperienced teacher. The following problems, specifically, will be considered: securing and maintaining discipline; establishing rapport with the school faculty and with the community; lesson planning; the assignment; methods and techniques of teaching; testing;











ranking; reports to parents; the teacher's part in the school's extra-curricular program.

Prerequisite: nine semester hours in Education or consent of the instructor.

6. *Principles of Secondary Education*. Fall 1948.

The student will be helped to discover for himself the functions and the purposes of secondary education in a democracy. Recent educational surveys, particularly those of the Carnegie Foundation and of Harvard University, will be analyzed and their implications considered at length.

Prerequisite: *Education* 1-2.

NOTE: Undergraduates who expect to become teachers should communicate their plans to Mr. Turner early in their college course in order that they may be guided in selecting those offerings of the College that will best prepare them to meet the exacting requirements of their prospective profession.

## English

PROFESSORS CHASE, BROWN, AND COFFIN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS QUINBY AND THAYER, ASSISTANT PROFESSORS STRATTON AND HALL, AND MESSRS. SWEET AND BARRETT

### *Composition and Public Speaking*

\*1. *English Composition*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. BROWN, QUINBY, THAYER, STRATTON, HALL, SWEET, AND BARRETT.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1949. MESSRS. BROWN, QUINBY, THAYER, STRATTON, HALL, SWEET, AND BARRETT.

A review of the rudiments of written expression, followed by a study of exposition, the novel, drama, and poetry. Recitations, lectures, written exercises; outside reading, essays, and conferences.

4. *Public Speaking*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. QUINBY, THAYER, AND SWEET.

Informal lectures; drill in articulation, intonation, and gesture; short declamations, with criticism by students and instructor.



5. *Advanced Public Speaking*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. THAYER AND SWEET.

Persuasive speaking approached through an analysis of examples; practice in parliamentary procedure, committee and panel discussions, and formal argument.

6. *Advanced Public Speaking*. Spring 1949. MESSRS. THAYER AND SWEET.

Preparation and presentation of informal and formal speeches for special occasions. Individual instruction and recordings for corrective purposes.

7. *English Composition*. Fall 1949. MR. HALL.

Written work on assigned subjects; attention focused upon the disciplines of composition, with emphasis upon methods of exposition.

- [8. *Advanced English Composition*.] MR. HALL.

Study and practice in the more imaginative aspects of composition, with attention to special forms and individual interests.

31. *Literary Composition*. Fall 1948. MR. COFFIN.

Practice in writing verse, the familiar essay, the article, the book review, the tale, the novel, and the biographical sketch.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

32. *Continuation of Course 31*. Spring 1949. MR. COFFIN.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

47. *Playwriting*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. QUINBY.

Practice in the construction of the one-act play, with collateral reading from models and textbooks.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

### *English and American Literature*

9. *Survey of English Literature, 700-1640*. Fall 1948. MR. COFFIN.

10. *Survey of English Literature, 1640-1900*. Spring 1949. MR. COFFIN.

Lectures and readings covering the field of English literature as a whole, with particular emphasis upon a few representative authors or works; critical essays on outside reading.

11. *The English Novel*. Fall 1949. MR. BROWN.

The development of English fiction, 1700-1900, with special attention to the social and intellectual background: Richardson, Fielding, Smollett, Sterne, Austen, Scott, Eliot, Dickens, Thackeray, Meredith, and Hardy.

12. [Continuation of Course 11.] MR. BROWN.

13. *Shakespeare: the plays from 1590 to 1601, including Hamlet*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. CHASE.

14. *Shakespeare: the plays from 1602 to 1613*. Spring 1949. MR. CHASE.

The principal plays of Shakespeare—in each Semester, two or three studied textually, and seven or eight others read more cursorily.

Prerequisite: *English 13* or *13A*.

15. *English Literature of the Seventeenth Century*. Fall 1949. MR. COFFIN.

English literature, excluding the drama, from the end of the Elizabethan period through the time of Dryden, with special attention to Jonson, Bacon, Donne and the other metaphysical poets, Herrick, Milton, Browne, and Dryden.

- [16. *Continuation of Course 15.*] MR. COFFIN.

19. *Nineteenth Century Poetry and Prose*. Fall 1948. MR. HALL.

A critical study of the Romantic Movement (1760-1832), with special attention to Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, and Keats.

20. *Continuation of Course 19*. Spring 1949. MR. HALL.

A critical study of the chief writers of the Victorian period (1832-1901), with special attention to Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Carlyle, Mill, Ruskin, Newman, and Pater.

21. *Chaucer and the Fourteenth Century*. Fall 1948. MR. CHASE.

Practice in the oral reading of Chaucer's verse; study of fifteen of the *Canterbury Tales*, the *Prologue*, and all the connecting links; more rapid reading of the principal minor poems.

22. *Continuation of Course 21*. Spring 1949. MR. CHASE.

Chaucer's *Troilus and Criseyde*; *Piers Plowman*; works of the Pearl Poet, Henryson, and other English and Scottish contem-

poraries or followers of Chaucer; the development of poetry to 1500.

Prerequisite: *English* 21 or 21A.

23. *The Drama*. Fall 1948. MR. BROWN.

A study of the most important plays of English dramatists, excluding Shakespeare, from medieval times through the seventeenth century.

24. *Continuation of Course 23*. Spring 1949. MR. BROWN.

A study of the most important plays of English dramatists since 1700 and of leading Continental and American dramatists of the modern period.

25. *American Literature, 1608-1860*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. BROWN, assisted by MR. BARRETT.

26. *American Literature, 1860-1941*. Spring 1949. MR. BROWN, assisted by MR. BARRETT.

A broad survey of American literature in the main lines of its development.

27. *Twentieth Century English and American Literature*. Fall 1949. MR. COFFIN.

Lectures and readings covering some forerunners of the modern schools and the most characteristic works of a considerable number of contemporaries.

28. [*Continuation of Course 27.*] MR. COFFIN.

29. *Literary Criticism: Types*. Fall 1949. MR. CHASE.

Description and illustration of the various types and consideration of basic theories; some problems of contemporary criticism; practice in the art of criticism.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

30. [*Literary Criticism: History.*] MR. CHASE.

The foundation of criticism in the classics; outline of critical theory to the present time; continued practice in the art of criticism.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

NOTE: Attention is called also to the following courses: *Comparative Literature* 1, 2, *Greek* 18, *Latin* 12, *Philosophy* 9, *Religion* 1, 2, 5, 6.



## French

PROFESSORS LIVINGSTON AND DARBELNET, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR  
LEITH, AND MESSRS. CARRE AND STABLER

- \*1. *Elementary French*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. LEITH, CARRE, AND STABLER.

Training in grammar, composition, and reading of simple texts.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1949.

- \*3. *Intermediate French*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. LIVINGSTON, CARRE, AND STABLER.

Reading and composition. Oral practice.

4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring 1949.

5. *Advanced French*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. DARBELNET AND LEITH.

This course is designed to acquaint the student with some of the leading authors of the last three centuries and develop an ability to read French accurately and fluently. Certain works are explained and discussed in the classroom, others are assigned for outside reading. One hour each week is devoted to composition and oral work.

6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Spring 1949. MR. DARBELNET.

7. *French Literature from its Origins to the End of the Eighteenth Century*. Fall 1948. MR. LIVINGSTON.

A general survey of French literature down to the Revolution, with a more detailed study of the leading authors and their principal works. Special consideration is given to the development of French classicism and to the literature of the age of Louis XIV. Lectures, reading, written reports, and explanation of texts.

8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1949. MR. LIVINGSTON.

9. *Modern France*. Fall 1949. MR. DARBELNET.

A study of the most significant aspects of modern French civilization, with special emphasis on the territorial and linguistic unity of the country, its economic resources, institutions, and social structure. The lectures will be given in French. Discussions will be conducted in English with collateral reading mainly in French.

[10. *Continuation of Course 9.*] MR. DARBELNET.

11. *French Literature of the Nineteenth Century.* Fall 1949. MR. LIVINGSTON.

A study of the development of Romanticism and Realism in the poetry, the novel, and the drama of the nineteenth century, with careful consideration of the leading authors of each school. Lectures, reading, written reports and explanation of texts.

[12. *Continuation of Course 11.*] MR. LIVINGSTON.

[13. *The French Novel.*] MR. DARBELNET.

A study of the French novel from the seventeenth to the twentieth century with special reference to characteristic novels of the various periods, which will be discussed in class or assigned for outside reading and reports. The lectures will be in French.

[14. *Continuation of Course 13.*] MR. DARBELNET.

15. *Spoken and Written French.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. DARBELNET.

This course is designed to develop in the student the ability to understand and use oral and written French. It will be conducted in that language.

16. *Continuation of Course 15.* Spring 1949. MR. DARBELNET.

17. *Contemporary French Literature from the Latter Part of the Nineteenth Century to the Present Day.* Fall 1948. MR. DARBELNET.

A study of representative modern writers in the field of fiction, the drama, poetry, and literary criticism. To be conducted in French. Collateral reading and reports.

18. *Continuation of Course 17.* Spring 1949. MR. DARBELNET.

## Geography

PROFESSOR EVANS

1. *Man and his Environment.* Fall 1948.

A world survey of the varieties of natural environments and human types and societies associated with them. More detailed studies of selected areas of Western Europe.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1949.

## German

PROFESSOR KOELLN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR RILEY, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR SOLMITZ, AND MESSRS. SANDS AND LOGAN

- \*1. *Elementary German*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. RILEY, SOLMITZ, SANDS, AND LOGAN.

Training in grammar, composition, and reading of simple texts.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1949. MESSRS. RILEY, SOLMITZ, SANDS, AND LOGAN.

- \*3. *Intermediate German*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. KOELLN, RILEY, SOLMITZ, AND SANDS.

Reading of modern German essays, plays, and stories. Composition and review of grammar.

4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring 1949. MESSRS. RILEY, SOLMITZ, AND SANDS.

5. *Intermediate Conversation and Composition*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. RILEY.

A course designed to teach a student to express himself in simple oral and written German and to understand the spoken language. It may be taken along with *German 3* or following *German 3-4*.

6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Spring 1949. MR. RILEY.

Prerequisite: *German 3-4* or concurrently with *German 4*.

7. *German Literature of the Nineteenth Century*. Fall 1948. MR. RILEY. Fall 1949. MR. KOELLN.

Classroom reading and outside reading. Interpretation of texts.

Prerequisite: *German 3-4*.

8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1949. MR. RILEY.

Prerequisite: *German 3-4*.

9. *An Introduction to German Literature*. Fall 1948. MR. SOLMITZ. Fall 1949. MR. RILEY.

A rapid survey of German literature from the earliest times to the middle of the nineteenth century; more detailed study of the period from 1748 to 1900. Lectures, classroom reading, and interpretation.

Prerequisite: *German 3-4*.



10. *Continuation of Course 9.* Spring 1949. MR. SOLMITZ.  
Prerequisite: *German 3-4.*
- [11. *Schiller.*] MR. KOELLN.  
Lectures on the life, poetry, drama, and philosophical writings of Friedrich Schiller; reading of Schiller's greatest plays.  
Prerequisite: *German 3-4.*
- [12. *The Romantic Movement in Germany.*] MR. KOELLN.  
Prerequisite: *German 3-4.*
13. *Goethe.* Fall 1948. MR. RILEY. Fall 1949. MR. KOELLN.  
Life and works of Goethe with special emphasis on *Faust*.  
Prerequisite: any other course in German literature.
14. *Continuation of Course 13.* Spring 1949. MR. RILEY.  
Prerequisite: any other course in German literature.
- [15. *Advanced Conversation and Composition.*] MR. RILEY.  
An advanced form of *German 5.*  
Prerequisite: *German 5-6* or a special examination.
- [16. *Continuation of Course 15.*] MR. RILEY.  
Prerequisite: *German 15.*

## Government

PROFESSORS HORMELL, DAGGETT, AND HELMREICH, DR. RAFUSE,  
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR PELLETIER, AND MR. CRESSY

- \*1. *American Government.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. RAFUSE, PELLETIER, AND CRESSY.  
A survey of national, state, and local government; a study of political institutions and governmental problems.
2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1949. MESSRS. RAFUSE, PELLETIER, AND CRESSY.
- \*3. *American Constitutional Law.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. HORMELL.  
A study of constitutional principles in the United States. The case method is used in the presentation of material.  
Prerequisite: *Government 1-2.* Open to juniors and seniors.

4. *Continuation of Course 3.* Spring 1949. MR. HORMELL.

5. *Municipal Government.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. HORMELL AND PELLETIER.

The problem of city government and administration in the United States and selected foreign countries.

6. *Continuation of Course 5.* Spring 1949. MESSRS. HORMELL AND PELLETIER.

\*7. *International Law and Relations.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. RAFUSE.

A study of the modern state system, and of the forces and laws under which it operates.

Prerequisite (effective Fall 1949): *Government* 1-2 or 11-12 or *History* 1-2 or 9-10.

8. *Continuation of Course 7.* Spring 1949. MR. RAFUSE.

\*9. *Public Administration.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. PELLETIER.

The general principles of administration in the modern state.

Prerequisite (effective Fall 1949): *Government* 1-2 or 5-6.

10. *Continuation of Course 9.* Spring 1949. MR. PELLETIER.

11. *Comparative Government.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. CRESSY.

In Course 11 attention is centered on democratic institutions and governments in Europe; in Course 12, on past and present totalitarian states.

12. *Continuation of Course 11.* Spring 1949. MR. CRESSY.

[13. *Political Parties.*] MR. HORMELL.

A comparative study of the functions and working of political parties in the United States and selected foreign countries.

[15. *Problems of World Politics.*] MESSRS. DAGGETT AND CRESSY.

A study of the basic elements making for stability and instability in the contemporary world.

## Greek

PROFESSOR MEANS AND ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DANE

- \*1. *Elementary Greek*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. MEANS AND DANE.

Systematic drill in the vocabulary, forms, and syntax of Attic Greek of the fifth and fourth centuries B.C.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1949. MR. MEANS.

3. *Xenophon and Plato*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. MEANS AND DANE.

Readings in one book of the *Anabasis* or *Memorabilia*, and a minor dialogue.

Prerequisite: *Greek 1-2*, or its equivalent.

4. *Homer*. Spring 1949. MR. DANE.

A thorough study of the first four books of the *Odyssey* with special emphasis upon dialect, meter, and proper nouns.

Prerequisite: *Greek 3*, or its equivalent.

5. *Homer's Iliad*. Fall 1948. MR. DANE.

Rapid reading of Books V through XIV.

- [6. *Continuation of Course 5*.] MR. MEANS.

- [7. *Homer's Odyssey*.] MR. MEANS.

- [8. *Continuation of Course 7*.] MR. DANE.

- [9. *Aeschylus, Euripides, and Thucydides*.] MR. DANE.

- [10. *Aristophanes, Sophocles, and Lysias*.] MR. MEANS.

- [11. *Herodotus, Lucian, and Theocritus*.] MR. MEANS.

- [12. *Demosthenes, Polybius, and Pindar*.] MR. DANE.

13. *Plato's Republic*. Fall 1949. MR. MEANS.

- [14. *Continuation of Course 13*.] MR. MEANS.

15. *Aristotle's Nicomachean Ethics*. Fall 1948. MR. MEANS.

16. *Continuation of Course 15*. Spring 1949. MR. MEANS.

- [17. *Attic Prose Composition*.] MR. MEANS.

- [18. *History of Greek Literature*.] MR. MEANS.



## History

PROFESSORS VAN CLEVE, KENDRICK, KIRKLAND, AND HELMREICH,  
AND MESSRS. STORR AND AANDAHL

1. *History of Europe from the Fall of the Roman Empire to the Reformation.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. HELMREICH AND AANDAHL.

A survey of the chief political, economic, and intellectual developments of European society; the heritage of classical antiquity, the expansion of Church and Empire.

2. *History of Europe from the Reformation to the Twentieth Century.* Spring 1949. MESSRS. HELMREICH AND AANDAHL.

Continuation of *History 1*, emphasizing the origin and growth of nationalism and the modern state, together with the evolution of present-day political and social systems. Lectures, textbook, collateral readings, reports, and weekly conferences.

3. *Cultural and Intellectual History of Europe in the Middle Ages to approximately 1300.* Fall 1948. MR. VAN CLEVE.

The history of medieval institutions, with special emphasis on the cultural, intellectual and artistic development from the last century of the Roman Empire to the High Renaissance. Lectures, collateral readings, reports, and weekly conferences.

- [4. *Continuation of Course 3.*] MR. VAN CLEVE.

5. *History of Europe from 1500 to 1789.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. KENDRICK AND AANDAHL.

Emphasizing especially the Renaissance and Reformation. Lectures, textbook, reports, conferences.

6. *History of Europe from 1789 to 1815.* Spring 1949. MESSRS. KENDRICK AND AANDAHL.

The French Revolution and the Napoleonic Period. Lectures, textbook, reports, conferences.

7. *History of England from its Origin to the Close of the Elizabethan Era.* Fall 1949. MR. VAN CLEVE.

A survey of the cultural and intellectual, the political and constitutional, and the social and economic development of England.

- [8. *History of England from the Beginning of the Seventeenth Century to the Present Day.*] MR. VAN CLEVE.

Continuation of *History* 7, but emphasizing, in addition, the growth of the British Empire. Lectures, textbook, reports, conferences.

9. *History of Europe from 1815 to 1871.* Fall 1948. MR. HELMREICH.

A study of the political and social reorganization of Europe after the defeat of Napoleon; how the development of nationalism and liberalism, the spread of industrialization and the rise of socialism affected European history in the nineteenth century.

Prerequisite: A previous course in history or one of the following courses in Government: 7-8, 11-12, or 15.

10. *History of Europe from 1871 to 1914.* Spring 1949. MR. HELMREICH.

Political and social history of the states of Europe and of their imperialistic expansion, ending in a detailed study of the origins of World War I.

Prerequisite: A previous course in history or one of the following courses in Government: 7-8, 11-12, or 15.

11. *History of the United States from 1783 to 1860.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. KIRKLAND AND STORR.

12. *History of the United States from 1860 to 1930.* Spring 1949. MESSRS. KIRKLAND AND STORR.

Although these courses (*History* 11 and 12) give attention to economic and social development, chief emphasis is upon political history and upon the fundamental factors—class interests and sectional alignments—that underlie it. Lectures, textbook, collateral readings, and conferences.

13. *The History of Political Thought in the West from Greek Antiquity to the Reformation.* Fall 1948. MR. VAN CLEVE.

A survey of political thought as illustrated in the writings of Plato, Aristotle, Polybius, Cicero, St. Augustine, John of Salisbury, St. Thomas Aquinas, Marsiglio of Padua, Dante, etc.

14. *The History of Political Thought in the West from the Reformation to the Present Day.* Fall 1949. MR. VAN CLEVE.

A continuation of *History* 13, emphasizing particularly the origin of the theory of sovereignty, the Divine Right of Kings, the Decay of Absolutism and the Rise of Democratic Thought,

the Idealist School, Socialism, Communism, and Fascism. Lectures, readings from the sources, reports, conferences.

15. *Recent European History*. Fall 1949. MR. HELMREICH.

A rapid survey of World War I and the peace settlement as a background for a study of the states of Europe, particularly in their relation to world affairs, World War II, and current international problems.

Prerequisite: A previous course in history or one of the following courses in Government: 7-8, 11-12, or 15.

17. *Economic and Social History of the United States from the Revolution to 1850*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. KIRKLAND AND STORR.

18. *Economic and Social History of the United States from 1850 to the Present Time*. Spring 1949. MESSRS. KIRKLAND AND STORR.

A historical and topical treatment of such subjects as agriculture, manufacturing, commerce, labor, urban growth, education, immigration, and the arts. These various factors are integrated to explain the civilization of the United States in the past and at the present time. Lectures, textbook, collateral readings, and conferences.

19. [*Cultural and Social History of Early Russia*.] Fall 1949.

A study of the main economic, literary, religious, and intellectual trends from the earliest times through the reign of Paul I. Lectures, collateral readings, reports, and conferences.

20. [*Cultural and Social History of Modern Russia*.]

This course deals with the main economic, intellectual, literary, and religious trends from the accession of Alexander I through the Soviet regime. Lectures, collateral readings, reports, and conferences.

- [23. *History of Central and Eastern Europe*.] MR. HELMREICH.

A study of the historic origins and development, with reference to present day problems, of the peoples of the Baltic states, Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary and the Balkans. Lectures, collateral readings, reports, and conferences.

Prerequisite: A previous course in history or one of the following courses in Government: 7-8, 11-12, or 15.



## Hygiene

DR. HANLEY

*Hygiene.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949.

Lectures on human anatomy, physiology, and personal hygiene. This course will be given informally in a series of illustrated lectures, with films provided by the U. S. Army and Educational Bureau. Hours to be announced.

Required of freshmen.

## Italian

MR. CARRE

\*1. *Elementary Italian.* Fall 1949.

Training in grammar and composition. Oral practice.  
Reading of texts of modern Italian authors.

[2. *Continuation of Course 1.*]

3. *Italian Prose Writers of the Renaissance.* Fall 1948.

4. *Dante's Divine Comedy.* Spring 1949.

## Latin

PROFESSORS NIXON AND MEANS AND ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DANE

\*1. *Elementary Latin.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. NIXON.

Training in grammar, composition, and reading.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1949. MR. NIXON.

3. *Cicero.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. DANE.

Readings in the *Orations*.

Prerequisite: *Latin 1-2*, or two years of secondary school Latin.

4. *Vergil.* Spring 1949. MR. DANE.

Selections chiefly from the *Aeneid*. Study of and practice in the scansion of hexameter verse.

Prerequisite: *Latin 3*, or three years of secondary school Latin.

5. *Selections from Latin Prose.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. NIXON.

Prerequisite: *Latin 4*, or at least three years of secondary school Latin.

6. *Plautus, Terence, and Horace*. Spring 1949. MR. NIXON.
- [7. *Latin Comedy*.] MR. NIXON.
8. *Latin Satire and Epigram*. Spring 1949. MR. NIXON.  
Selections from Juvenal and Martial with special study of social life in the early Roman Empire.
9. *Catullus*. Fall 1948. MR. MEANS.  
All of the poems of Catullus will be read with special attention to the meters.
- [10. *Lucretius*.] MR. DANE.
11. *Prose Composition*. Fall 1949. MR. DANE.
12. *History of Latin Literature*. Spring 1949. MR. DANE.  
A survey of Latin Literature in translation from the Salian Hymns to the beginnings of Latin Christian Literature. No knowledge of the Latin language is required.
- [13. *Preparatory School Pedagogy*.] MR. MEANS.
14. *Latin of the Empire and Middle Ages*. Fall 1949. MR. NIXON.
- [15. *Selected Latin Authors*.] MR. DANE.

## Mathematics

PROFESSORS HAMMOND, HOLMES, AND KORGEN, ASSISTANT  
PROFESSOR CHRISTIE, AND MESSRS. YORK AND DAWSON

*Mathematics* 11, 12, 21, 22, 31, 32 constitute a calculus sequence which must be completed by students who major in mathematics; it should be elected also, in whole or in part, by students of those fields of science or engineering which rely heavily upon mathematics. The sequence consisting of *Mathematics* 11, 14, and *Economics* 7, 8 should be considered by students of fields in which statistical procedures are important.

*Mathematics* 1 and 11 satisfy the curricular requirement for freshmen who do not present trigonometry for admission; *Mathematics* 11 and 12, 11 and 14, or 11 and 23 satisfy the curricular requirement for freshmen who do present trigonometry for admission.

1. *Plane and Spherical Trigonometry*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. YORK AND DAWSON.

11. *Analytic Geometry and Calculus*. Fall 1948 and Spring and Fall 1949. MESSRS. HAMMOND, HOLMES, KORGEN, YORK, AND DAWSON.

Elements of analytic geometry and of differential and integral calculus.

12. *Continuation of Course 11*. Fall 1948 and Spring 1949. MESSRS. HOLMES, KORGEN, YORK, AND DAWSON.

14. *Elementary Mathematics of Statistics*. Spring 1949. MESSRS. HOLMES, KORGEN, AND DAWSON.

Mathematical and empirical tables; probability; topics from the mathematical theory of statistics, such as measures of dispersion, curve fitting, and statistical correlation.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics 11*.

21. *Analytic Geometry and Calculus*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. HAMMOND AND HOLMES.

Analytic geometry of three dimensions; more complete treatment of calculus than *Mathematics 11, 12*, including Taylor's series, partial differentiation, multiple integration, and elementary differential equations.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics 11, 12*.

22. *Continuation of Course 21*. Spring 1949. MR. HOLMES.

23. *Algebra*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. CHRISTIE AND DAWSON.

Real and complex numbers, theory of equations, matrices and determinants, elements of formal logic.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics 11*.

31. *Advanced Calculus*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. HOLMES AND KORGEN.

The topics studied include uniform convergence, Fourier series, general methods of solving differential equations, vector calculus, elementary theory of functions of a complex variable.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics 21, 22*.

32. *Continuation of Course 31*. Spring 1949. MR. KORGEN.

- [33. *Modern Synthetic Geometry*.] MR. HAMMOND.

Properties of triangles and circles, homothetic transformations, the nine-point circle, Simson line, harmonic section, Menelaus' and Ceva's theorems.



[34. *Continuation of Course 33.*] MR. HAMMOND.

36. *Modern Abstract Algebra.* Spring 1949. MR. DAWSON.

Groups, rings, fields, vector spaces and matrices, classification of quadratic forms.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics* 22 and 23, or the consent of the instructor.

41. *Mathematical Analysis.* Fall 1948. MR. HOLMES.

The material of the course is selected from such topics as the logical foundations of the calculus, functions of a complex variable, elliptic integrals, calculus of variations, potential theory.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics* 31, 32.

42. *Continuation of Course 41.* Spring 1949. MR. KORGEN.

43. *Analytic Geometry.* Fall 1949. MR. HAMMOND.

Homogeneous coördinates, metric and projective treatment of conics and quadrics, general theory of curves, including Plücker's equations, cubic curves, vector methods.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics* 31, 32, or the consent of the instructor.

[44. *Continuation of Course 43.*] MR. HAMMOND.

NOTE: *Philosophy* 7, 8 should be considered by advanced students of mathematics.

## Music

PROFESSOR TILLOTSON AND MR. LOCKE

1. *Listening to Music.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. TILLOTSON.

Although this course is devised for the student without musical background, it is, nevertheless, valuable for others as a means of enlarging their horizon. The ability to read music or to play an instrument is not necessary. Scores are used, but a student acquires the ability to read them by class practice. The course treats music as a means of communication, and hence as a language through which the student may arrive at the meaning of music. The materials of music, tone color, rhythm, melody, and harmony are studied by listening to music, after which the principal forms are considered. The course begins with Bach and is confined to the greatest masterpieces and composers up to the present day. Sound films

and microfilms of scores form an integral part of the course. Voluntary conferences.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1949. MR. TILLOTSON.  
Prerequisite: *Music 1.*

3. *Fundamentals of Musicianship and Elementary Harmony.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. LOCKE.

A technical and practical course, leading to further studies in harmony and counterpoint. Emphasis is placed upon the materials of music, rhythm, tonalities, chords, their structure and progression, form, etc. Ear-training forms an integral part of the course. No prerequisite. Course 4 will be devoted to harmonic analysis and elementary harmony.

4. *Continuation of Course 3.* Spring 1949. MR. LOCKE.  
Prerequisite: *Music 3* or a special examination.

5. *Advanced Harmony.* Fall 1948. MR. LOCKE.

A sequel to Courses 3 and 4. A study of the structure and the treatment of chords and their voice movements with respect to the practice of composers of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, continuing from Course 4 through inversions, sevenths, and altered chords. Harmonization of given melodies. Harmonic analysis continued. Elementary composition.

Prerequisite: *Music 3* or a special examination.

6. *Continuation of Course 5.* Spring 1949. MR. LOCKE.  
Prerequisite: *Music 5.*

7. *Tonal Counterpoint.* Fall 1949. MR. LOCKE.

The study of the contrapuntal technique as practiced by composers of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Written exercises in counterpoint; extensive analysis, with special reference to the mutual influence of counterpoint and harmony.

- [8. *Continuation of Course 7.*]

Prerequisite: *Music 7.*

9. *Individual Problems.* MR. TILLOTSON AND MR. LOCKE.

This course is designed to provide a more thorough acquaintance with topics not treated comprehensively in other courses offered by the department. The problems studied will be selected to meet the needs of individual students.

Only for majors in music.

10. *Continuation of Course 9.* MR. TILLOTSON AND MR. LOCKE.

11. *The History of Music.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. LOCKE.

A survey of musical literature, its history, style changes, and social significance from plain-song to twentieth century modernism.

No prerequisite or training necessary.

12. *Continuation of Course 11.* Spring 1949. MR. LOCKE.

[S1. *High Lights in Musical Literature.*] MR. TILLOTSON.

A study of the high lights of musical literature from the plain-song up to and including the works of Bach. The course is designed primarily for the musically inexperienced student. The material covers the years between 400 and 1750.

[S2. *Contemporary Music.*]

Impressionism: atonality and polytonality; innovations in form and style. Debussy, Ravel, Stravinsky, Hindemith, and the modern American composers.

[S4. *Classical and Romantic Music.*]

A study of the changes in the musical style in the early nineteenth century with special consideration of such aspects of style as melody, harmony, and form. Individual works will be studied in so far as they exemplify these elements of style. Examples will be drawn from the works of Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, Schubert, Schumann, Berlioz, Chopin, and Wagner.

## Philosophy

PROFESSORS STALLKNECHT AND KORGEN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR  
BRUMBAUGH, AND MR. LEUE

\*1. *Historical Introduction to Ancient Philosophy.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. STALLKNECHT, BRUMBAUGH, AND LEUE.

An introduction to philosophy, based on a study of the history of ancient philosophy, with special attention to Plato and Aristotle.

2. *Continuation of Course 1. Historical Introduction to Modern Philosophy.* Spring 1949. MESSRS. BRUMBAUGH AND LEUE.

An introduction to modern philosophy. Representative selections from modern thinkers will be read and discussed in conference, with emphasis on Descartes, Hume, and Kant.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy 1.*



3. *Metaphysics*. Fall 1948. MR. BRUMBAUGH.

A systematic investigation of the possible modes of integration of modern science, social science, and the humanities. Whitehead's *Science and the Modern World* will be read as an example of such integration.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 1 or 2.

- [4A. *Advanced History of Philosophy*.] MR. BRUMBAUGH.

An intensive study of the philosophy of Plato.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 1-2.

- 4B. *Advanced History of Philosophy*. Fall 1948. MR. STALLKNECHT.

An intensive study of the philosophy of Kant.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 1 or 2.

- 4C. *Advanced History of Philosophy*. Spring 1949. MR. BRUMBAUGH.

An intensive study of the philosophy of Aristotle.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 1.

- [5. *Recent Movements in Philosophy*.]

The outstanding movements in recent European philosophy.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 1-2.

6. *Introduction to Moral Philosophy*. Fall 1949.

Historical Introduction to the theory of morals: interpretations of ethical thought by various classical and contemporary thinkers.

Elective for juniors and seniors.

- [7. *Logic*.] MR. BRUMBAUGH.

An introduction to reflective thinking, including an elementary survey of logical theory and techniques.

Elective for juniors and seniors.

- [8. *Semantics*.] MR. KORGAN.

An introduction to semantics based on the study of the logical structure of language, with applications to the philosophy of science.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 7.

9. *Aesthetics*. Fall 1949. MR. BRUMBAUGH.

A philosophical study of the aesthetic experience, from the historical point of view.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 1-2.

[10. *Philosophical Aspects of Literature.*]

An examination of the emotional and intellectual "atmospheres" which determine the growth of literature and philosophy.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 1-2.

11. *Philosophical Ideas in the United States.* Spring 1949. MR. LEUE.

The development of American philosophy from Colonial times to the present. The thought of Edwards, Jefferson, Emerson, Peirce, James, and Dewey will be discussed.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 1 or 2.

[12. *Ethics and Theory of Value.*]

An advanced study of ethical systems: the relation of moral to other types of value, such as economic and aesthetic.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 1-2.

## Physical Education

MESSRS. MORRELL, MAGEE, MILLER, WALSH, SHAY, MACFAYDEN,  
COOMBS, AND SABASTEANSKI

### *Physical Education.*

With the exception of veterans who have received sufficient credit in the service, each student is required to attend classes in physical education or to participate in a supervised sports program for five days each week during his first six semesters in college. Credit will be given for participation in intramural competition.

Under the direction of the College Physician, each student receives a medical and physical examination. Students with defects in posture are assigned to a special class for corrective exercises.

Tests in Physical Education are given every eight weeks throughout the year. Students who score over 70 points will be excused until the next test; students who score between 65 and 70 points will be required to attend classes in Physical Education three times a week; students who score between 60 and 65 points will be required to attend four times a week.

The following requirements in Physical Education must be met by every student: (1) Participation for at least one season in a supervised varsity sport, (2) Demonstration of "a playing knowledge" of some sport such as tennis, golf, or swimming, and (3) Sufficient competence to satisfy the minimum tests formulated by the Department.

# Physics

PROFESSORS LITTLE, JEPPESEN, AND KIRKPATRICK, ASSISTANT  
PROFESSOR CHRISTIE, AND MR. LACASCE

- \*11. *General Physics*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. LITTLE, CHRISTIE, AND LACASCE.

An introduction to the whole field of physics with laboratory work.

12. *Continuation of Course 11*. Spring 1949. MESSRS. CHRISTIE AND LACASCE.

21. *Mechanics*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. CHRISTIE.

An introduction to Newtonian dynamics using vector analysis. Applications to problems of atomic structure, kinetic theory, and acoustics.

Prerequisites: *Physics 11, 12, and Mathematics 11*.

22. *Continuation of Course 21*. Spring 1949. MR. CHRISTIE.

23. *Electronics*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. LACASCE.

Characteristics of vacuum and gas-filled electronic tubes with applications to special devices. Emphasis is placed on the correlation of theory with laboratory technique.

Prerequisite: *Physics 11, 12*.

24. *Continuation of Course 23*. Spring 1949. MR. LACASCE.

26. *Atomic Phenomena*. Spring 1949. MR. KIRKPATRICK.

The sub-atomic particles, their interactions with each other and with radiation. Notable atomic experiments and theories.

Prerequisite: *Physics 11, 12*.

31. *Electricity and Magnetism*. Fall 1949. MR. LITTLE.

An exposition of fundamental principles, supplemented by problems and laboratory measurements.

Prerequisites: *Physics 21, 22, and Mathematics 21, 22*.

- [32. *Continuation of Course 31*.] MR. LITTLE.

33. *Light*. Fall 1949. MR. JEPPESEN.

Geometric optics, instruments, principles of physical optics, interference, diffraction, polarization.

Prerequisites: *Physics 21, 22, and Mathematics 21, 22*.

- [34. *Continuation of Course 33*.] MR. JEPPESEN.



35. *Heat and Quantum Theory*. Fall 1948. MR. CHRISTIE.

A non-laboratory course, extending the basic principles of thermal phenomena to the modern concepts of the quantum theory.

Prerequisites: *Physics* 21, 22 and *Mathematics* 21, 22.

- [36. *Continuation of Course 35.*] MR. CHRISTIE.

41. *Special Laboratory or Theoretical Studies*.

Original investigations under the direction of the instructors for students with requisite training. If the investigations concern the teaching of physics, this course satisfies certain of the requirements for the Maine State Teachers' Certificate.

Prerequisites: either *Physics* 31, 32, or 33, 34 or 35, 36 and the consent of the Department.

42. *Continuation of Course 41.*

## Psychology

PROFESSOR MUNN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR JOHNSON, AND MR. LEUE

- \*1. *General Psychology*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. MUNN, JOHNSON, AND LEUE.

An introduction to problems, methods, facts and principles. Emphasis upon the following topics: psychological development, learning processes, memory, thinking, motivation of behavior, feeling and emotion, perceptual experience, intelligence, aptitudes, and personality.

Required for all further courses in the department.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1949. MESSRS. MUNN, JOHNSON, AND LEUE.

3. *Abnormal Psychology*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. MUNN.

The psychology of abnormal people, with special emphasis upon the neuroses, psychoses, and mental hygiene.

Prerequisite: *Psychology* 1-2.

4. *Social Psychology*. Spring 1949. MR. JOHNSON.

A study of social influences in the development of personality, and such group phenomena as crowds, propaganda, and public opinion.

Prerequisite: *Psychology* 1-2.

- \*5. *Experimental Psychology*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. JOHNSON.  
Laboratory investigations of man's sensory, affective, and motor processes.

Open to students majoring in psychology and to a limited number of other students who have done superior work in *Psychology* 1-2.

6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Spring 1949. MR. JOHNSON.

Laboratory investigations of learning and higher processes; individual research projects.

Open only to students who have done acceptable work in *Psychology* 5.

- [8. *Comparative Psychology*.] MR. MUNN.

A study of the experimental research on development of psychological processes in organisms ranging from unicellular animals and plants to man. Each student will carry out an investigation of animal behavior.

Prerequisite: *Psychology* 1-2.

9. *Systematic Psychology*. Spring 1949. MR. MUNN.

The historical and theoretical backgrounds of modern psychology with special attention to the chief systems of psychology, including Structuralism, Behaviorism, Gestalt Psychology, and Psychoanalysis.

Prerequisite: *Psychology* 1-2.

10. *Physiological Psychology*. MR. JOHNSON.

The physiological mechanisms underlying normal human and animal behavior, including significant functions of neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, and endocrinology in learning, motivation, and sensory processes.

Prerequisites: *Psychology* 1-2 required; *Biology* 1-2 recommended.

## Religion

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR RUSSELL AND DR. MCNAIR

1. *Biblical Literature*. Fall 1948. MR. MCNAIR. Fall 1949. MR. RUSSELL.

An examination of the religion and literature of the Old and New Testaments. This course is designed to acquaint the student with the Bible, and to analyze the development of its religious insight.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1949. MR. MCNAIR.

3. *History of Religions.* Spring 1949. MR. MCNAIR.

An introduction to the history of religions. This course is designed to show the part which religion has played in the total culture of various peoples, and to examine critically the solutions which the world religions have offered to man's quest for spiritual certainty.

4. *First Half of Course 3.* Fall 1948. MR. MCNAIR.

5. *Major Christian Authors.* Fall 1949. MR. RUSSELL.

A study of the contribution of such interpreters of Christianity as Augustine, Thomas à Kempis, John Bunyan, John Woolman, and Soren Kierkegaard.

Prerequisite: A course in History, Philosophy, or Religion.

[6. *Continuation of Course 5.*]

## Russian

\* 1. *Elementary Russian.* Fall 1949.

Training in grammar, composition and conversation; reading of elementary texts.

Prerequisite: Knowledge of some inflected Indo-European language such as Latin, Greek, German, or another Slavic language.

[2. *Continuation of Course 1.*]

## Sociology

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR TAYLOR AND MR. MENCHER

\* 1. *Introduction to Sociology.* Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MESSRS. TAYLOR AND MENCHER.

A general study of the origin, development, and structure of society. The course involves such subjects as the rise and growth of culture, heredity and environment, geographic influences, race, family life, education, religion, play, class divisions, etc.

Elective for those who have passed eight semester courses.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1949.

Prerequisite: *Sociology 1.*



3. *Population*. Spring 1949. MR. TAYLOR.

A study of the growth, distribution, and movement of populations in relation to geographic, economic, and social factors. Although major emphasis is placed on the population of the United States, conditions in other parts of the world are necessarily considered.

Elective for those who have passed eight semester courses.

4. *Social Welfare*. Spring 1949. MR. MENCHER.

A study of dependency, delinquency, disease, family disorganization, and other social problems of the modern community.

Prerequisite: *Sociology* 1-2.

5. *Social Control*. Fall 1948. MR. TAYLOR.

A study of the control of attitudes and behavior through such means as propaganda and censorship, reward and punishment, education and indoctrination.

Prerequisite: *Sociology* 1-2.

6. *The Family*. Fall 1949. MR. TAYLOR.

A study of the family in a changing society. Among the topics discussed are family patterns and functions, personality development and interaction within the family, the family in relation to other social groups.

Prerequisite: *Sociology* 1-2.

7. *Criminology*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. MENCHER.

A survey of contemporary thought regarding the causes of crime, the treatment of offenders, and the techniques of crime prevention.

Prerequisite: *Sociology* 1-2.

## Spanish

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR LEITH AND MR. CRESPO

- \*1. *Elementary Spanish*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. LEITH.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1949. MR. LEITH.

3. *Advanced Spanish*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. LEITH.

Reading in Spanish prose and poetry; training in composition; a brief survey of Spanish literature.

4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring 1949. MR. LEITH.
5. *Spoken and Written Spanish*. Fall 1948 and Fall 1949. MR. CRESPO.

This course is designed to develop in the student the ability to understand and use oral and written Spanish. It will be conducted in that language.

Prerequisites: *Spanish 3-4*, or *Spanish 1-2* with permission of the instructor.

6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Spring 1949. MR. CRESPO.

# The Library

THE Library of Bowdoin College is housed in Hubbard Hall, a modern, fireproof structure, forming the southern end of the campus quadrangle. It possesses about 221,000 bound volumes and many thousands of pamphlets.

The main entrance hall contains the delivery desk and the card catalogue, which is arranged as both an author-title and subject catalogue. The printed catalogue cards of the Library of Congress were received up to 1947. Since then the Library receives the same material printed in book form, and this bibliographical implement of increasing value and service may be consulted by any investigator. Instruction in the use of the library is given all entering students. In the main entrance hall are held frequent exhibits of special interest in bookmaking, the graphic arts, and the editions of authors of note.

Directly off the main entrance hall on the left is a spacious general reading room with seats for eighty readers, having on its shelves selected and standard works of reference and volumes reserved for use in connection with college courses. On the right of the entrance hall a corridor leads to the newspaper room, the art reference room, and the periodical room. The Library possesses many complete sets of American and foreign periodicals, and over four hundred titles are currently received by subscription and may be freely consulted in the periodical room. The collection of microfilms includes all of the periodicals printed in this country before 1800 and very full historical source material of the Southwest.

On the second floor, radiating from a central hall having on its walls the portraits of the presidents of the College, are a general conference room, special seminar rooms, and rooms housing special collections. The Alumni Room at the east end constitutes a large and comfortable reading room and contains a wide selection of volumes for the recreational reading of undergraduates during leisure hours.

The Rare Book Room, also located on the second floor, was the gift of an anonymous donor. It was formerly the library in a private residence in New York City, and was designed by the late C. Grant LaFarge. The most interesting features of the room are the antique ceiling and the mantelpiece, which are both fine examples of sixteenth-century Italian Renaissance art. The ceiling, which origi-



nally was in an old palace in Naples, is of an intricate and rich design, executed in carved and gilded wood, with five contemporary paintings of religious and allegorical subjects in the panels. The design of the antique central portion has been skilfully reproduced at the two ends. The mantelpiece is of Istrian stone, and the woodwork of the walls is French walnut. Set in the panelling over the mantelpiece is a portrait of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, of the Class of 1825, by Healy.

Special libraries in biology, chemistry, music, and physics are maintained in college buildings occupied by those departments, and are under the supervision of the College Librarian.

The private library of the Honorable James Bowdoin, numbering about two thousand items, many of them rare and important works of the eighteenth century, was received after his death in 1811 and has been preserved as a unit. In 1880 the extensive collections of the Peucinian and Athenæan Literary Societies were added. The Library has received many notable and considerable gifts in more recent times. The Carlyle Collection, the gift of Isaac Watson Dyer, of the Class of 1878, is rich in English and American editions of that author. The Longfellow Collection is distinguished by the number of editions of the poems in many languages and by interesting Longfellow manuscripts and historical material. Housed in the upper tower room is the Abbott Collection, which has as its nucleus the personal library and manuscripts of Jacob Abbott and the works of other members of the Abbott family. The extensive Huguenot Collection is especially noteworthy for the number and quality of works contemporary with the early periods of Huguenot history. Worthy of special mention also are the growing Arctic Collection and the Maine Collection, with its many rare items dealing with Maine history and antiquities.

During term time, the Library is open weekdays from 8:30 to 12:30, 1:15 to 5:30, and from 6:45 to 10:30; Sundays from 2:00 to 4:55, and 6:45 to 10:30. In vacation it is open five hours daily, with the exception of Sundays and holidays.

Annual accessions, which average over four thousand volumes, are made to the Library by means of an appropriation by the Boards for that purpose, by gifts, and from a part of the proceeds of the following funds:

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF FUNDS

| <i>Name</i>                  | <i>Donor or source</i>         | <i>Amount</i> |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Achorn                       | Edgar O. Achorn, 1881          |               |
| Adams                        | William Cushing Adams,<br>1897 | \$ 2,000      |
| John Appleton, 1822          | Frederick H. Appleton,<br>1864 | 10,053        |
| Samuel H. Ayer, 1839         | Athenæan Society               | 1,020         |
| Elias Bond, 1837             | Elias Bond, 1837               | 7,220         |
| George S. Bowdoin            | George S. Bowdoin              | 1,041         |
| Philip Henry Brown, 1851     | John Clifford Brown            | 2,040         |
| Henry L. Chapman, 1866       | Frederic H. Gerrish, 1866      | 7,006         |
| Class of 1875                | Class of 1875                  | 1,663         |
| Class of 1877                | Class of 1877                  | 1,033         |
| Class of 1882                | Class of 1882                  | 2,346         |
| Class of 1888                | Class of 1888                  | 1,210         |
| Class of 1890                | Class of 1890                  | 1,020         |
| Class of 1901                | Class of 1901                  | 727           |
| Class of 1904                | Class of 1904                  | 1,605         |
| John L. Cutler, 1837         | John L. Cutler, 1837           | 1,020         |
| Darlington                   | Mrs. Sibyl H. Darlington       | 1,000         |
| James Drummond, 1836         | Mrs. Drummond and<br>daughter  | 3,045         |
| Henry Crosby Emery,<br>1892  | Class of 1899                  | 2,000         |
| Francis Fessenden, 1858      | John Hubbard                   | 10,000        |
| John O. Fiske, 1837          | John O. Fiske, 1837            | 1,020         |
| Melville W. Fuller, 1853     | Mrs. Hugh Wallace              | 25,000        |
| General Fund                 | Several persons                | 2,473         |
| Albert T. Gould, 1908        | Albert T. Gould, 1908          | 1,000         |
| Hakluyt                      | Robert Waterston               | 1,100         |
| Louis C. Hatch, 1895         | Louis C. Hatch, 1895           |               |
| Samuel Wesley Hatch,<br>1847 | Laura A. Hatch                 | 1,000         |
| Charles T. Hawes, 1876       | Mrs. Hawes                     | 2,500         |
| Holbrook                     | George A. Holbrook, 1877       | 2,000         |
| Thomas Hubbard               | His sisters and brother        | 3,307         |
| Thomas H. Hubbard,<br>1857   | Thomas H. Hubbard,<br>1857     | 106,268       |
| Lufkin                       | Solon B. Lufkin                | 500           |

| <i>Name</i>                                       | <i>Donor or source</i>                      | <i>Amount</i> |
|---|---|---------------|
| Robert H. Lunt, 1942                              | William E. Lunt, 1904,<br>and Mrs. Lunt     | 1,500         |
| Frank J. Lynde, 1877                              | George S. Lynde                             | 1,487         |
| William C. Merryman,<br>1882                      | Mrs. Merryman                               | 1,000         |
| Edward S. Morse                                   | Edward S. Morse                             | 1,000         |
| Alpheus S. Packard, 1816                          | Sale of publications                        | 500           |
| William A. Packard, 1851                          | William A. Packard, 1851                    | 5,000         |
| John Patten                                       | John Patten                                 | 500           |
| Lewis Pierce, 1852                                | Henry Hill Pierce, 1896                     | 32,009        |
| Joseph Sherman, 1826, and<br>Thomas Sherman, 1828 | Mrs. John C. Dodge                          | 2,209         |
| Jonathan L. Sibley<br>Smyth                       | Jonathan L. Sibley<br>Henry J. Furber, 1861 | 7,094         |
| Edward Stanwood, 1861                             | Edward Stanwood, 1861                       | 1,270         |
| Joseph Walker                                     | Joseph Walker                               | 5,351         |
| Thomas W. Williams,<br>1910                       | His friends and relatives                   | 500           |
| Robert W. Wood, 1832                              | Robert W. Wood, 1832                        | 1,000         |
| Total   |   | \$263,637     |

## TERMS OF FOUNDATION AND USE

The terms of foundation and restrictions as to the use of the income of the funds of the Library are listed in order of their establishment. Since 1933 the income of the John Hubbard Fund, which now amounts to \$440,826, has been appropriated by the Boards for the uses of the Library.

**HAKLUYT LIBRARY FUND.** This fund of \$1,100 was established by Robert Waterston, for the purchase of books on exploration and travel. (1875)

**SMYTH FUND.** By the conditions of the Smyth Mathematical Prize Fund the income over and above that necessary for paying the prize is devoted to the purchase of mathematical books. (1876)

**SIBLEY BOOK FUND.** This fund, now amounting to \$7,094, was established by Jonathan Langdon Sibley, A.M., Librarian of Harvard College, and is for the purchase of books relating to American history. (1881)

**PATTEN LIBRARY FUND.** A fund of \$500 given by Captain John Patten, of Bath, Maine. (1882)



SHERMAN BOOK FUND. This fund of \$2,209 was established by Mrs. John C. Dodge, of Cambridge, Massachusetts, in memory of her brothers, Joseph Sherman, LL.D., of the Class of 1826, and Thomas Sherman, M.D., of the Medical Class of 1828. Its proceeds are used for current literature. (1882)

AYER BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,020 was established by the Athenæan Society from a bequest of the Honorable Samuel Hazen Ayer, of the Class of 1839. (1887)

BOND BOOK FUND. This fund, amounting to \$7,220, was given by the Reverend Elias Bond, D.D., of the Class of 1837, for the purchase of books relating to religion and ethics. (1889)

PACKARD BOOK FUND. This fund, based on receipts from certain publications of the Library, is devoted to the purchase of books relating to the State of Maine, as a memorial of Professor Alpheus Spring Packard, D.D., of the Class of 1816. (1890)

WOOD BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,000 was given by Dr. Robert Williams Wood, of Cambridge, Massachusetts, of the Medical Class of 1832. From its proceeds are purchased books on sociology. (1890)

HENRY LELAND CHAPMAN MEMORIAL FUND. A fund of \$7,006, established by Frederic Henry Gerrish, M.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1866, in memory of his classmate, Professor Henry Leland Chapman, D.D., LL.D. Its income is used for the purchase of books in English literature. (1893)

GEORGE SULLIVAN BOWDOIN BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,041, given by the gentleman whose name it bears, is devoted to the maintenance of a collection of books relating to the Huguenots. (1895)

JOSEPH WALKER FUND. This fund, amounting to \$5,351, was given by the Trustees under the will of the late Joseph Walker of Portland. Its proceeds, in accordance with a vote of the Boards, are applied to the general uses of the Library. (1896)

PHILIP HENRY BROWN BOOK FUND. This fund of \$2,040, the income of which is devoted to the purchase of books on rhetoric and literature, was given by the executor of the estate of Captain John Clifford Brown in fulfillment of the latter's desire to establish a memorial of his father, Philip Henry Brown, Esq., of the Class of 1851. (1901)











CUTLER LIBRARY FUND. A fund of \$1,020 given by the Honorable John Lewis Cutler, of the Class of 1837. Its income is used for the purchase of books and periodicals. (1902)

DRUMMOND BOOK FUND. This fund of \$3,045 is a memorial of the Reverend James Drummond, of the Class of 1836, and was given by his widow and his daughter, Mrs. Charles F. Dole, of Boston, Massachusetts. (1907)

CLASS OF 1877 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,033 is a class contribution. (1908)

CLASS OF 1882 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$2,346 is a class contribution. (1908)

CLASS OF 1890 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,020 is a class contribution. (1908)

CLASS OF 1901 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$727 is a class contribution. (1908)

HUBBARD LIBRARY FUND. This fund, amounting to \$106,268, was established by General Thomas Hamlin Hubbard, LL.D., of the Class of 1857. Its income is used "for the maintenance and improvement of the library building and library." (1908)

FISKE BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,020 was established by the will of the Reverend John Orr Fiske, D.D., of the Class of 1837. (1910)

WILLIAM ALFRED PACKARD BOOK FUND. This fund of \$5,000 was established by the will of Professor William Alfred Packard, Ph.D., D.D., of the Class of 1851. Its income is used "preferably for the purchase of such books as illustrate the Greek and Latin languages and literatures." (1910)

APPLETON LIBRARY FUND. This fund of \$10,053 was given by the Honorable Frederick Hunt Appleton, LL.D., of the Class of 1864, in memory of his father, the Honorable John Appleton, LL.D., Chief Justice of Maine, of the Class of 1822. Its income is for the "general uses of the College Library." (1916)

LYNDE BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,487 was established by the will of George Lynde, of New York, in memory of Frank Josselyn Lynde, of the Class of 1877. (1918)

CLASS OF 1875 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,663 was established by the Class of 1875. Its income is used for the "purchase of books relating to American history, in its broadest sense." (1918)

THOMAS HUBBARD BOOK FUND. A fund of \$3,307 given by the surviving children of General and Mrs. Hubbard—John Hubbard, Anna Weir Hubbard, and Mrs. Sibyl Hubbard Darlington—in memory of their brother, Thomas Hubbard. (1922)

STANWOOD BOOK FUND. A fund of \$1,270 bequeathed by Edward Stanwood, Litt.D., of the Class of 1861. Its income is used “preferably for books in American political history.” (1925)

MORSE FUND. A bequest of \$1,000 from Edward Sylvester Morse, Ph.D. (1926)

LEWIS PIERCE BOOK FUND. A fund amounting to \$32,009, established by Henry Hill Pierce, LL.D., of the Class of 1896, in memory of his father, a member of the Class of 1852. The income is used “preferably for the purchase of books.” (1926)

HENRY CROSBY EMERY BOOK FUND. A fund now amounting to \$2,000 given by the Class of 1899 in memory of one of their teachers, Professor Henry Crosby Emery, Ph.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1892. The income is used for the purchase of books in the social sciences. (1926)

CLASS OF 1888 LIBRARY FUND. A fund of \$1,210 established by the Class of 1888 on its fortieth anniversary. The income is for the “use of the Library, preferably for the purchase of books.” (1928)

DARLINGTON BOOK FUND. A gift of \$1,000 from Mrs. Sibyl Hubbard Darlington, the “income to be used for the purchase of current books, preferably for the reading room.” (1928)

SAMUEL WESLEY HATCH BOOK FUND. A bequest of \$1,000 from Miss Laura Ann Hatch, of Brunswick, as a memorial of her father, Samuel Wesley Hatch, of the Class of 1847. The income is used for the purchase of books. (1928)

CLASS OF 1904 LIBRARY FUND. A fund now amounting to \$1,605 established by the Class of 1904 on its twenty-fifth anniversary. (1929)

SOLON BARTLETT LUFKIN LIBRARY FUND. A bequest of \$500 from Solon Bartlett Lufkin, of Brunswick, for the “purposes of the library.” (1931)

LOUIS CLINTON HATCH BEQUEST. The sum of \$100 is provided each year by the will of Louis Clinton Hatch, Ph.D., of the Class

of 1895, "for books on the subjects of history, government, and economics, decided preference to be given to large sets and to publications of learned societies, valuable for the purposes of investigation." (1932)

**ACHORN FUND.** By the conditions of the fund of \$1,500, established by Edgar Oakes Achorn, LL.D., of the Class of 1881, for providing the College with American flags, any surplus income is used for the purchase of books for the Library. (1932)

**FRANCIS FESSENDEN LIBRARY FUND.** A bequest of \$10,000 from John Hubbard, a son of General Thomas Hamlin Hubbard, LL.D., of the Class of 1857, to establish a library fund in memory of his father's friend, General Francis Fessenden, of the Class of 1858. (1934)

**FULLER LIBRARY FUND.** A bequest of \$25,000 from Mrs. Hugh Wallace, a daughter of Chief Justice Melville Weston Fuller, LL.D., of the Class 1853, in memory of her father. (1938)

**CHARLES TAYLOR HAWES FUND.** A gift of \$2,500 from Mrs. Hawes in memory of her husband, the "income to be used preferably for books for the library." (1940)

**HOLBROOK LIBRARY FUND.** A bequest of \$2,000 from the Reverend George Arthur Holbrook, A.M., of the Class of 1877. (1940)

**WILLIAM CURTIS MERRYMAN FUND.** A bequest of \$1,000 from Mrs. Alice Shaw Merryman, of Brunswick, as a memorial of her husband, William Curtis Merryman, A.M., C.E., of the Class of 1882. The income is used for the general purposes of the Library. (1942)

**ALBERT T. GOULD FUND.** A gift of \$1,000 by Albert Trowbridge Gould, LL.D., of the Class of 1908. The income is used for the purchase of books in the fields of maritime history and exploration. (1946)

**WILLIAMS BOOK FUND.** A gift amounting to \$500 from the friends and relatives of Thomas Westcott Williams, of the Class of 1910, the income to be used for the purchase of books preferably in American history or economics. (1946)

**ADAMS MEMORIAL BOOK FUND.** A bequest of \$2,000 from William Cushing Adams, of the Class of 1897, in memory of Jonathan Edwards Adams, D.D., 1853; Frederic Winslow Adams, 1889; William Cushing Adams, 1897; and Stanley Baker Adams, 1920. Its income



is used for the "purchase of the best books on biography and immortality."  
(1947)

ROBERT HENRY LUNT FUND. A gift of \$1,500 from William Edward Lunt, Ph.D., L.H.D., of the Class of 1904, and Mrs. Lunt in memory of their son, Robert Henry Lunt, of the Class of 1942, the income to be used for the purchase of books in the field of international relations.  
(1947)

# The Bureau for Research in Municipal Government

THE Bureau for Research in Municipal Government was established in September, 1914, by a generous contribution from the Honorable William John Curtis, LL.D., a member of the Class of 1875, and has been continued by gifts from interested alumni and appropriations from the Governing Boards. Since its establishment, the Bureau has been under the direction of Orren Chalmer Hormell, Ph.D., DeAlva Stanwood Alexander Professor of Government, and since 1925 Mr. Leroy D. Cross has served as Secretarial Assistant. The principal purpose of the Bureau is to provide adequate facilities for training students in the use of primary materials relating to local and state government. A secondary aim is to supply information to citizens, civic organizations, and municipal officials.

The library of the Bureau includes approximately 10,000 volumes and pamphlets which are catalogued under the following subjects: municipal finance, charters and charter making, zoning, planning, municipal ordinances, personnel management, public utilities, and taxation. Town and city reports and most of the pertinent periodicals dealing with state and local government and public administration are also among the materials available in the Bureau library. During the thirty-four years of its existence, the Bureau has furnished students a carefully chosen yet comprehensive selection of source material on state and municipal government—information which has been of particular value in courses on Municipal Government and Public Administration.

The Bureau has also made significant contributions to public service by furnishing information and technical aid to many cities and towns in New England, and especially in Maine. It has given direct assistance in the drafting of charters and has encouraged improvements in administrative organization and management practices. In addition to the services and advice furnished to civic groups and to public officials, the Bureau has also published eleven monographs in the *Municipal Research Series* of the Bowdoin College *Bulletin* relating to various aspects of state and local government in Maine. The early numbers of the series, *Municipal Accounting and Reporting* (1915) and *Budget Making for Maine Towns* (1916), em-

phasized the problems of municipal finance while the more recent titles include *Maine Towns* (1932), *Personnel Problems in Maine* (1936) and a *Zoning Manual for Maine Towns* (1940).

Through the Bureau, Bowdoin College is able to provide a public service available to both the citizens and public officials of the State of Maine; and, at the same time, to offer to the student the necessary material to study government in action — a valuable supplement to the theories of the class room.



# The Fine Arts

## ART COLLECTIONS

THE Walker Art Building was presented to the College by the Misses Walker, of Waltham, Massachusetts, as a memorial to their uncle, Theophilus Wheeler Walker, of Boston, a cousin of President Woods. Designed in 1892 by Messrs. McKim, Mead, and White, the building, in simple Renaissance style, is one of the finest of its kind in the country, and houses certain collections which are preëminent of their type. The best known is the collection of portraits bequeathed by James Bowdoin, the first benefactor of the College, in 1811, with a matchless group of Colonial paintings by Robert Fcke, and two famous likenesses of Presidents Madison and Jefferson by Gilbert Stuart. James Bowdoin also left to the College a group of drawings, including a masterpiece by Peter Brueghel. Edward P. Warren gave a collection of antiquities which is widely known, and Dr. Henry B. Haskell, Med. '55, provided the set of magnificent Assyrian reliefs which decorate Sculpture Hall. Also in Sculpture Hall are four celebrated tympana murals by Cox, La Farge, Vedder, and Thayer. The Baxter Collection of watches is a popular favorite, as is also the notable group of Chinese ceramics given by former Governor and Mrs. William Tudor Gardiner. In addition, there are paintings by such masters as Winslow Homer and Eastman Johnson, and displays of very fine European and American silver, given mostly by James Potter Kling and Mrs. Albert E. Davies. These are but a selection of the items in the permanent collections available for enjoyment and study.

The Museum also aims at providing a wider service to the College and community by supplementing its possessions with loan exhibitions. During the past nine years five old masterpieces by Cuyp, Hals, Gainsborough, Rembrandt, and Hogarth have been on loan from the late Sir Harry Oakes, '96, and Lady Oakes. Modern paintings have also been displayed in a series of monthly exhibitions. In addition, the Student Loan Collection enables students and faculty to rent at a nominal sum the finest color reproductions available; this collection of framed examples of old and modern masters now numbers nearly a thousand pictures. The Museum also takes pride in one of the finest collections of color slides owned by any American institution.

## DRAMA AND STAGECRAFT

Although there was earlier impromptu or informal acting at Bowdoin, no college organization sponsored dramatics until 1903. In that year a group of students interested in acting organized the Bowdoin Dramatic Club, which six years later changed its name to The Masque and Gown. For twenty years the club averaged two productions a year, some of which were toured in the State. Beginning in 1912, an outdoor Shakespearean performance has been a regular feature of Commencement festivities. Seventeen of Shakespeare's plays have been shown, one of them as many as five times.

In the late 1920's, with the cessation of touring, greater interest in production developed, leading to a movement for a College Theatre and the establishment of a building fund. Although this financial policy was later changed to bring the club under the Blanket Tax, the desire for such a building has increased steadily. Supported year after year in the President's Report, a College Theatre appears among the projects of the sesquicentennial campaign.

Meanwhile the organization of what production is possible under present conditions has been improved. In the year before Pearl Harbor a third of the one hundred and twenty-three students who signed for work with The Masque and Gown wished to be stage managers, scene designers, carpenters, painters, electricians, or property men. The production manager spreads the assignments so that each student may do the work he prefers. Because of the interest of these production workers, The Masque and Gown has been able to increase its output to an annual average, in the past fourteen years, of eight plays, many of which have been repeated or toured off campus.

Perhaps the most significant activity of the club in recent years has been its encouragement of play writing. For twelve years, in annual one-act play contests, student-written plays have been produced for prizes of \$25 and \$15. Winners of these contests have later written full-length plays, seven of which have been produced on campus, and two professionally in New York.

A semester course in play writing is now offered, but until a theatre is available it is unlikely that any formal instruction in the history of the theatre arts will be included in the curriculum. Since 1935, however, a professional Director of Dramatics has acted as faculty adviser and coördinator to the student Executive Committee, which controls the policies of the organization.











## MUSIC

For a small college Bowdoin offers its students an unusually wide variety of musical opportunities. In normal times over one-fifth of the undergraduates are engaged in one or more of the several organizations such as the Glee Club, the *a cappella* choir which sings at vesper services on Sunday, the band, the double quartet, the brass sextet in "Tower Music," and the groups which present every week musical programs at chapel and occasional Sunday afternoon recitals in the Moulton Union. There are also regular concerts of the finest recorded music over the Simpson Memorial Sound System, and two concert series: one devoted to chamber music and open to the public; the other a community concert course, limited to subscribers. The Interfraternity Singing Competition for the trophy given by Alfred Brinkler, F.A.G.O., of Portland, takes in the entire student body and is one of the most popular events on the college calendar. A new Scott record player in the music room is available for the leisurely enjoyment of the Department's extensive collection of records.

In 1947-1948, the Glee Club of seventy men presented some twenty concerts, including the annual Christmas performance of the *Messiah*, several concerts with clubs from women's colleges, and appearances in Boston (at Jordan Hall and at the "Pops"), in New York, and in Washington, where they had the honor of being received at the White House by Mrs. Truman and Miss Margaret Truman. This last summer, Bowdoin's double quartet, "The Meddiebempsters," on a tour sponsored by the United States Army, entertained soldiers and patients at American camps and hospitals situated in various European countries. The Glee Club's program for the current year includes a Town Hall concert in New York, a performance in December of the *Messiah* in Portland City Hall with three hundred voices, orchestra, and soloists, and the club's fourth annual appearance at the Boston "Pops."

# Lectureships and Institutes

THE regular instruction of the College is supplemented each year by a series of ten or twelve major lectures, in addition to occasional lectures and panel discussions sponsored by the various departments of study and undergraduate campus organizations. A notable adjunct to the intellectual life of the entire college community is the series of Institutes which brings to Bowdoin every two years eight or ten distinguished authorities in Art, Literature, Music, Public Affairs, or Science.

## LECTURESHIPS

**ANNIE TALBOT COLE LECTURESHIP.** This lectureship was founded in 1906 with a gift of \$4,750 by Mrs. Calista S. Mayhew, of South Orange, New Jersey, in memory of her niece, Mrs. Samuel Valentine Cole. According to the terms of the gift, this lectureship was established to contribute "to the ennoblement and enrichment of life by standing for the idea that life is a glad opportunity. It shall, therefore, exhibit and endeavor to make attractive, the highest ideals of character and conduct, and also, in so far as possible, foster an appreciation of the beautiful as revealed through nature, poetry, music, and the fine arts."

**FULLER MEMORIAL FUND.** This fund of \$3,821 was founded in 1911 in memory of Benjamin Apthorp Gould Fuller, A.M., of the Class of 1839, and provides for instruction in the broadest aspects of Social Hygiene.

**MAYHEW LECTURE FUND.** This lectureship was founded in 1923 by Mrs. Calista Mayhew. The income from the bequest of \$5,000 is used to provide lectures on bird life and its effect on forestry.

**THE DELTA UPSILON LECTURESHIP.** This lectureship, an annual gift to the College from the Bowdoin Chapter of Delta Upsilon, was established at the suggestion of Avery Marion Spear (1904-1929), of the Class of 1925. Described by the President of the College as "a symbol of the growth of intellectual interest among the undergraduates," the lectureship has brought to the College for lectures and conferences a number of distinguished persons including: James Phinney Baxter, 3rd, Mary Ellen Chase, Ernest Martin Hopkins, George Lyman Kittredge, Austin Harbutt MacCormick, Alexander



Meiklejohn, Eleanor Roosevelt, Norman Thomas, and Alexander Woollcott.

JOHN WARREN ACHORN LECTURESHIP. This lectureship was established in 1928 by Mrs. John Warren Achorn, as a memorial to her husband, a member of the Class of 1879. The income from the fund of \$2,500 is used for lectures on birds and bird life.

TALLMAN LECTURE FUND. This fund of \$100,000 was given by Frank G. Tallman, A.M., of Wilmington, Delaware, in 1928, as a memorial to the Bowdoin members of his family. The income is "to be expended annually upon a series of lectures to be delivered by men selected by the Faculty either in this country or abroad." In addition to offering a course for undergraduates, the Visiting Professors on the Tallman Foundation give a series of public lectures on the subjects of their special interest.

VISITING PROFESSORS ON THE TALLMAN  
FOUNDATION: 1928-1947

Alban Gregory Widgery, A. M., *Lecturer on the Philosophy of Religion in the University of Cambridge. Visiting Professor of the Philosophy of Religion on the Tallman Foundation, 1928-1929.*

Charles Gaston Eugène Marie Bruneau, DOCTEUR-ÈS-LETTRES, *Professor of Romance Languages and Literature in the University of Nancy. Visiting Professor of French Literature on the Tallman Foundation, 1929-1930.*

Enrico Bompiani, DOTTOR IN MATEMATICA, *Professor of Mathematics in the University of Rome. Visiting Professor of Mathematics on the Tallman Foundation, 1930-1931.*

Maurice Roy Ridley, A.M., L.H.D., *Fellow and Tutor of Balliol College, University of Oxford. Visiting Professor of English Literature on the Tallman Foundation, 1931-1932.*

Donald Baxter MacMillan, Sc.D., *Visiting Professor of Anthropology on the Tallman Foundation, 1932-1933.*

Stanley Casson, A.M., *Fellow of New College and Reader in Classical Archaeology in the University of Oxford. Visiting Professor of Classical Archaeology on the Tallman Foundation, 1933-1934.*

Herbert von Beckerath, DOCTOR RERUM POLITICARUM, *Professor of Political Economy in the University of Bonn. Visiting Professor of Economics on the Tallman Foundation, 1934-1935.*

- Arthur Haas, PH.D., *Professor of Physics in the University of Vienna. Visiting Professor of Physics on the Tallman Foundation, 1935-1936.*
- Wilder Dwight Bancroft, PH.D., SC.D., *Professor of Physical Chemistry in Cornell University. Professor of Chemistry on the Tallman Foundation, 1936-1937.*
- Robert Henry Lightfoot, A.M., D.D., *Ireland Professor of Exegesis in the University of Oxford and Fellow of New College, University of Oxford. Visiting Professor of Biblical Literature on the Tallman Foundation, 1937-1938.*
- Frederick Chesney Horwood, A.M., *Tutor and Lecturer in English Language and Literature in St. Catherine's Society in the University of Oxford. Lecturer in English Literature on the Tallman Foundation, 1938-1939.*
- Moritz Julius Bonn, DR. D. STAATSWISS., *Lecturer in the London School of Economics. Visiting Professor of Economics on the Tallman Foundation, 1939-1940.*
- Ernesto Montenegro, *Lecturer in the National University of Chile. Lecturer on Latin-American Relations on the Tallman Foundation, 1940-1941.*
- Edgar Wardwell McInnis, A.M., *Associate Professor of History in the University of Toronto. Visiting Professor of Canadian History on the Tallman Foundation, 1941-1942.*
- Yung-Ching Yang, LL.D., L.H.D., *President of Soochow University. Visiting Professor of Chinese Civilization on the Tallman Foundation, 1942-1943.*
- Herbert John Fleure, A.M., SC.D., F.R.S., *Professor of Geography in Manchester University. Visiting Professor of Geography on the Tallman Foundation, 1944-1945.*
- James Waddell Tupper, PH.D., *Professor of English Literature, Emeritus, Lafayette College. Visiting Professor of English Literature on the Tallman Foundation, Spring 1948 Trimester.*
- Emyr Estyn Evans, SC.D., *Professor of Geography, Queens University, Belfast. Visiting Professor of Geography on the Tallman Foundation, 1948-1949.*

## THE INSTITUTES

Sponsored by the College, Institutes on subjects of broad, general interest were held biennially from 1923 to 1941 and resumed in 1944. The method of conducting these Institutes is to bring to Brunswick ten lecturers, each a distinguished authority in his field, for public lectures and round-table conferences. Although the lectures attract state-wide audiences, the conferences are given solely for undergraduates. Thus, every student, during his college course, has an opportunity not only to hear twenty notable authorities, but to participate in round-table discussions with those in whose subjects he is most interested. Institutes have been held in the following fields:

|                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Modern History (1923)       | Philosophy (1937)        |
| Modern Literature (1925)    | Music (1939)             |
| The Fine Arts (1927)        | Human Geography (1941)   |
| The Social Sciences (1929)  | Liberal Education (1944) |
| The Natural Sciences (1931) | World Politics and       |
| Modern Literature (1933)    | Organization (1947)      |
| Politics (1935)             |                          |

## RELIGIOUS EXERCISES

CHAPEL SERVICES: Services are held each week-day at 10:10 A.M. in the College Chapel, and vesper services are held on Sundays at 5:00 o'clock. All students, unless excused by authority of the Dean, are required to be present. From time to time during the year, prominent clergymen of various denominations come to Brunswick to preach at the College.

## SUNDAY CHAPEL SPEAKERS: OCTOBER, 1947-MAY, 1948

WALLACE WITMER ANDERSON, D.D., State Street Congregational Church, Portland.

WILLIAM GURDON SALTONSTALL, A.M., Principal of Phillips Exeter Academy.

JULIUS SEELYE BIXLER, PH.D., D.D., L.H.D., President of Colby College.

HARRY TRUST, D.D., LITT.D., President of Bangor Theological Seminary.



JOSEPH OLAF PURDUE, S.T.B., Winter Street Congregational Church, Bath.

FREDERICK MAYER MEEK, D.D., Old South Church, Boston, Massachusetts.

HARRY BARNUM SCHOLEFIELD, S.T.B., First Unitarian Church, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

WILLIAM WESTON PATTON, D.D., Associate Director of the Near East College Association.

RUSSELL STURGIS HUBBARD, B.D., Saint Saviour's Church, Bar Harbor.

ALEXANDER PORTER WINSTON, S.T.B., A.M., First Parish Church, Portland.

ROGER HAZLETON, PH.D., Andover Newton Theological School, Newton Centre, Massachusetts.

JOSEPH FRANCIS FLETCHER, S.T.D., Episcopal Theological School, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

ABRAHAM ISAAC JACOBSON, M.H.L., Rabbi, Temple Emanuel, Haverhill, Massachusetts.

ALFRED WHEELER STONE, S.T.B., Watertown, Massachusetts.

JOHN PITMAN FITZSIMMONS, S.T.B., Plymouth Congregational Church, Belmont, Massachusetts.

RICHARD ISHMAEL MCKINNEY, PH.D., President of Storer College, Harper's Ferry, West Virginia.

FREDERICK HAROLD THOMPSON, D.D., Woodfords Congregational Church, Portland.

HARRISON MERRILL DAVIS, JR., A.M., President of Nasson College.

JOHN CHARLES SCHROEDER, D.D., LL.D., Master of Calhoun College, Yale University.

GEORGE LESLIE CADIGAN, A.B., Grace Church, Salem, Massachusetts.

# The Bowdoin Scientific Station

THE College maintains a Scientific Station at Kent Island located in the Bay of Fundy, New Brunswick, Canada, where qualified students in biology have an opportunity to conduct field work on biological problems. Kent Island, containing approximately one hundred and fifty acres and several buildings, was presented to the College in 1935 by Mr. John Sterling Rockefeller, of New York City. Alfred Otto Gross, Ph.D., Professor of Biology, is the Director of the Station.

This valuable adjunct to the scientific resources of the College is an outpost island at the entrance to the Bay of Fundy, the home of thousands of sea birds, and is especially attractive to students of ornithology. The extensive tides in the Bay provide excellent conditions for the study of marine biology. A wide diversity of environmental conditions, ranging from marsh land to virgin spruce timber, makes the island equally attractive to students of ecology and other biological fields of investigation.

The buildings include a warden's house, dormitory and mess hall, biological laboratory, radio shack, wharf storage house, work shop, and guest house. Large wire-netting cages are available for experimental work on living animals. A meteorological station established in 1936, and now maintained under the direction of Dr. Robert Cunningham, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, provides experience and training for students interested in this type of work. No formal courses are offered, but each student is expected to select his own problem for investigation and to conduct his field work upon his initiative with the advice and assistance of the Department of Biology. Students are granted part credit for *Biology 7-8* (Special Laboratory and Field Investigations open to properly qualified students majoring in biology) for approved field work conducted at the Station.

A Field Director, usually an advanced student or a graduate of the College, is appointed for each session and is responsible for the equipment, supplies, and general conduct of the work, under the direction of a member of the Department of Biology. Investigators and scientists from other institutions have frequently availed themselves of the opportunities afforded by the Station, and their presence has been a valuable stimulus to the undergraduate members of the Station in the conduct of their work.

A summary of the results accomplished by the students, and a general report of the Station is issued annually in a Bulletin edited by the Director. In addition to the annual Bulletin, the contributions of the Station published in various scientific journals have also been issued from time to time. Twenty papers, chiefly by visiting scientists, but also by a number of undergraduate members of the annual expeditions have thus far been printed. A series of scientific papers, including numbers 1-15, have been bound as the first volume of the contributions of the Station and are distributed to libraries and scientific institutions.











# Student Life and Activities

**B**OWDOIN is providing for her students a campus life which retains most of its various traditional features, along with certain necessary and welcome innovations.

The physical equipment of the College, carefully tended throughout the war years and at the entire disposal of the military and naval units, is receiving increased attention today, and special committees have been appointed by the President to study prospects for future improvements. But along with the library, laboratories, art museum, dormitories, social center, infirmary, gymnasium, swimming pool, and playing fields, the less tangible—but more important—spiritual and intellectual resources of Bowdoin are being constantly examined and reinvigorated, as befitting a century-and-a-half-old college newly rededicated to the ideals of a liberal education.

The program in the humanities continues to provide courses in languages, literature, philosophy, art, music, history, government, and economics. Such subjects, which develop the qualities of intellectual poise, understanding, and imagination essential to effective leadership, are being continued with a view to individual needs.

**LIVING AND DINING ACCOMMODATIONS:** The College provides living and dining accommodations for its student body. Entering freshmen will live in the dormitories and dine at the Moulton Union until they have been pledged by fraternities. The fraternity chapter houses furnish living and dining accommodations for their constituencies (the final arrangements for living quarters being contingent upon the size of enrolment and other factors). These attractive quarters help to encourage the generous friendships and to promote the valuable give-and-take of opinion perennially associated with campus life.

**THE MOULTON UNION:** The Union continues to be the social center of the entire College: it provides a spacious home on the campus, primarily for all undergraduates, members of the Faculty, Alumni, and guests.

The hospitable Union lounge is available from early morning until midnight every day for leisure-time enjoyment. A generous number of newspapers and magazines are kept there for the use of the students and members of the college. This room is the scene of



a great variety of college gatherings: smokers, lectures, recitals, and dances. No charge is made for the use of the pool, billiard, and ping-pong tables in the game rooms. The third floor contains several pleasant conference rooms for undergraduate activities together with comfortable rooms for Alumni, parents, and guests of the College. Another room, equipped with a soda fountain, is distinguished by pen and ink murals depicting scenes of Maine sea-coast life. The murals and poetry are the creations of Professor Robert P. T. Coffin, '15. This room is used by students and faculty. Weekly informal luncheons for the latter are held here during the academic year. The Union store provides sundries to members of the College at a nominal charge. Profits are used for general student social purposes under the direction of the Student Union Committee.

The facilities of the Union resemble those of a club in which there are daily opportunities for new students to meet and form friendships with other students and Faculty members. The donor's wish to provide a place where the fires of friendship may be kindled and kept burning has been amply realized.

The formulation of policies and the planning of the many-sided program of Union activities are the responsibilities of the Director of the Moulton Union assisted by the Student Union Committee, consisting of a representative of each fraternity. By sponsoring dances, lectures, exhibitions of motion-pictures, tournaments, and other entertainments, the Committee contributes to the social life of the entire college community.

Members of the Student Union Committee for 1947-1948 are as follows:

#### STUDENT UNION COMMITTEE

James Thomas Keefe, Jr., *Chairman*

Benjamin McKinley Smethurst, Jr., *Secretary*

Igor Robert Blake, *Treasurer*

Richard Charles Barr

Hartley Cone Baxter, 2nd

Walter Frederic Thomas, Jr.

Edward Duncan Gillen

Arthur Henry Walker

Frank Proctor Jones

John Drummond Cronin

Arthur Hazen Showalter, Jr.

Richard Burr Lewsen

FRATERNITIES: The Greek-letter fraternities first appeared on the Bowdoin campus in 1841. A century ago their functions were purely literary and social, but with the passing years they have become more and more an integral part of college life. In the early years, the meeting places of the fraternities were known only to their members. Later the members of the various chapters lived together in several of "the ends" of the college dormitories. A new era began in 1900 when two of the Greek-letter societies moved into houses of their own and took over the provision of living and dining facilities. Ordinarily, the upper-class members live "at the house," while all the members dine there.

Membership in a fraternity provides much more than an attractive eating club, agreeable companionship, occasional house-parties, and competition in interfraternity track meets. To many graduates, such membership has meant a valuable training in the care of material property and in the maintenance of good relations with the town and with the other groups, coöperation with the Dean and the Faculty advisor in promoting scholarship and manly conduct among the younger brothers, and comradely association with alumni in the management of chapter affairs. At Bowdoin, loyalty to a fraternity has been found in practice to be an excellent means of developing loyalty to the College itself and to the larger interests which the College serves.

THE STUDENT COUNCIL: The control of student life at Bowdoin is entrusted in the fullest possible measure to the students themselves. Undergraduate self-government is vested in the Student Council, which makes recommendations about student affairs to the student body, and occasionally to the Faculty. The Council is composed of a representative of each fraternity and organized social group.

Members for the fall term 1948-1949 are as follows:

John Roscoe Hupper, *President*

Robert Horton Brownell, *Vice-President*

Barclay Moffat Shepard, *Secretary-Treasurer*

Joseph Dickson Edson, Jr.

Stanley Walker Merrill, Jr.

Myron Roberts Grover, Jr.

Norman Franklin Ottley

Merton Goodell Henry

Charles Clifton Penney

Gerald Norby McCarty

Joseph Henry Shortell, Jr.

Malcolm Searle Stevenson

**THE BOARD OF PROCTORS:** The maintenance of order in the dormitories and houses, and the responsibility for their proper care are delegated to a Board of Proctors chosen by the Dean and appointed by the Faculty.

#### BOARD OF PROCTORS

|                          |                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Robert Clayton Alexander | Guy Whitman Leadbetter, Jr.     |
| Edward Joseph Burke, Jr. | Martin Henry Lee                |
| James Francis Connolly   | Charles Waldo Lovejoy, Jr.      |
| Leonard Thomas Gath, Jr. | Richard Way Schrack             |
| Samuel Gross             | Robert Louis Toomey             |
| George Washington Hickey | Raymond Stanley Troubh          |
| Constantine Karvonides   | Richard James McCarthy Williams |

**THE ORIENT:** The *Bowdoin Orient*, the college newspaper, is now in its seventy-eighth year of continuous publication. Opportunities for freshmen as "cub" reporters, and for newcomers at the news desk and in the press room continue as in the past and advancement on the staff is rapid for those with a flair for journalism. Students interested in the business management of the newspaper will also find opportunities for work and advancement.

**THE QUILL:** The *Quill* is the college literary publication. Each issue contains articles in all fields of student literary interest: short stories, essays, poems and reviews. Contributions are welcomed from all members of the college.

**THE BUGLE:** The *Bugle* is the college year-book published by the Senior class. The board is composed of students and faculty members.

**MUSIC AND RADIO:** The most important musical extra-curricular activity is the Glee Club. Bowdoin continues to be a "singing college," with the Interfraternity Singing Competition, the *a cappella* choir (which in addition to Sunday vesper services makes joint appearances with near-by girls' schools and colleges), musical chapels, house singing, student recitals, and the "Meddiebempsters" double quartet. In addition, the Brunswick Choral Society, in which undergraduates participate, presents at least two major choral works a year, and the artist concert series of six concerts is open free to all undergraduates.

Through the facilities of Station WGAN in Portland, undergraduates present their own weekly radio program, "Bowdoin-on-the-Air." Faculty and students have shared the task of participating in



these broadcasts, which have included dramatic skits, musical recitals, panel discussions, and debates. This activity, managed and directed by undergraduates, is under the supervision of an expert instructor in public speaking, with clinical training in speech. A recording machine is used for auditions and training. Opportunities are afforded for script writers, directors, and announcers.

**DEBATING:** In addition to the Achorn and Bradbury Prize Debates, an extensive program of interclass and intercollegiate debating is sponsored by the Debating Council.

**THE MASQUE AND GOWN:** This college dramatic organization has for over forty years provided undergraduates with opportunities to give practical expression to their interest in the theatre. Townspeople collaborate with the student members of Masque and Gown in many productions. The Executive Committee hopes to continue its policy of producing full-length and one-act plays written by students; the Committee also plans to use various experimental production techniques such as the "arena style" of presentation. Under the direction of an expert, the Masque and Gown offers many opportunities for those interested in play writing, scene design and construction, acting, and business management and publicity.

**THE CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION:** The Bowdoin Christian Association is an undenominational organization, membership in which is open to every undergraduate for the purpose of helping students to find the place of religion in life. The Association conducts many lines of work, sponsors a Religious Forum, and often arranges informal conferences at which the undergraduates have opportunities to meet the college preachers. In these various activities students of different denominations learn to work together and to respect the religious convictions of others.

**THE BOWDOIN PLAN:** A notable contribution to international understanding, the "Bowdoin Plan" is an arrangement whereby some of the fraternities provide board and room for some foreign students, while the College itself helps with the tuition. The plan originated with the undergraduates themselves in the Spring of 1947, and in its first year of operation brought six foreign students to the Bowdoin campus. In this its second year, arrangements have been made for eleven foreign students to come to the College. Their presence here in these days is a very desirable addition to the life and fellowship of a small college.

## ATHLETICS

The Department of Physical Education offers a well-rounded program of athletics for all undergraduates. In addition to well-coached varsity teams, which participate in intercollegiate competition, there is an active year-round schedule of intramural athletics for the whole student body.

**INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS:** Bowdoin offers intercollegiate competition in the following sports: football, cross country, basketball, track, swimming, hockey, rifle team, fencing, winter sports, golf, tennis, baseball, and sailing. Varsity, junior varsity, and freshman teams will be maintained in most of these sports, enabling every undergraduate opportunity to try out for the sport of his choice.

**INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS:** Competition between fraternities is scheduled in softball, touch football, basketball, track, swimming, bowling and volley ball. Undergraduates not actively engaged in intercollegiate sports during a given season are eligible for intramural contests.

# Scholarships and Financial Aid

MORE than \$75,000 is available annually in scholarships and loan funds to aid meritorious students of slender means. The major awards are of three general kinds: (1) Prematriculation Scholarships for incoming freshmen, (2) General Scholarships for members of all classes, and (3) Graduate Scholarships for students pursuing their studies in Medical Schools and in Graduate Schools of the Arts and Sciences.

**PREMATRICULATION SCHOLARSHIPS:** Bowdoin College offers many scholarships for incoming freshmen. The *State of Maine Scholarships*, four competitive awards of seven hundred dollars each, are offered annually to encourage students in the secondary schools of Maine to seek a college education. The *Bowdoin Scholarships*, five awards of seven hundred dollars each, are offered to candidates for admission who reside outside the State of Maine. A number of *Alumni Fund Scholarships* are also available. One-half of the stipend for any one of the above scholarships will ordinarily be paid at the beginning of each of the recipient's first two semesters. Application should be made to Hubert S. Shaw, Director of Admissions, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine.

**GENERAL SCHOLARSHIPS:** Awards are made at the beginning of each Semester. Scholarships are *not* student honors, and should be sought only by students of good rank who cannot, unless so aided, meet the expenses of the college year.

Scholarships, which are awarded upon the basis of financial need and scholastic attainment, vary in amount from seventy-five to six hundred dollars. The average award for two Semesters is approximately two hundred and fifty dollars. The Faculty Committee on Student Aid has formulated the following bases for awards: (1) financial need determined by letters and interviews; (2) the attainment of a rank equal to the minimum requirements for graduation, i.e., the applicant must have received a grade of "C" or better in at least half of his courses during the previous Semester.

**GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS:** Description of the awards from the Garcelon and Merritt Fund for the study of Medicine; and the terms of award of the Everett, Longfellow, Moses, and O'Brien Scholarships for graduate study of the Arts and Sciences are to be found on pages 138-139 of this catalogue.



## Prematriculation Scholarships

**STATE OF MAINE SCHOLARSHIPS.** To encourage students in the secondary schools of Maine to seek a college education, the College offers four competitive scholarships of \$700 each. For the distribution of these awards, the State is divided into four districts and usually an award is made to a candidate from each district. Candidates for these scholarships must be residents of Maine and also must attend school in the State. Special examinations in English, in either Latin or Mathematics, and in general information are set by the College for this competition.

**BOWDOIN SCHOLARSHIPS.** The College offers to candidates for admission who reside outside the State of Maine five scholarships of \$700 each. Candidates for these scholarships are selected on a four-fold basis comprising scholastic attainment as shown by the school record, performance on a scholastic aptitude test, qualities of leadership as shown by extra-curricular activities both in and outside school, and character and promise for future success as established by recommendations from school authorities and others.

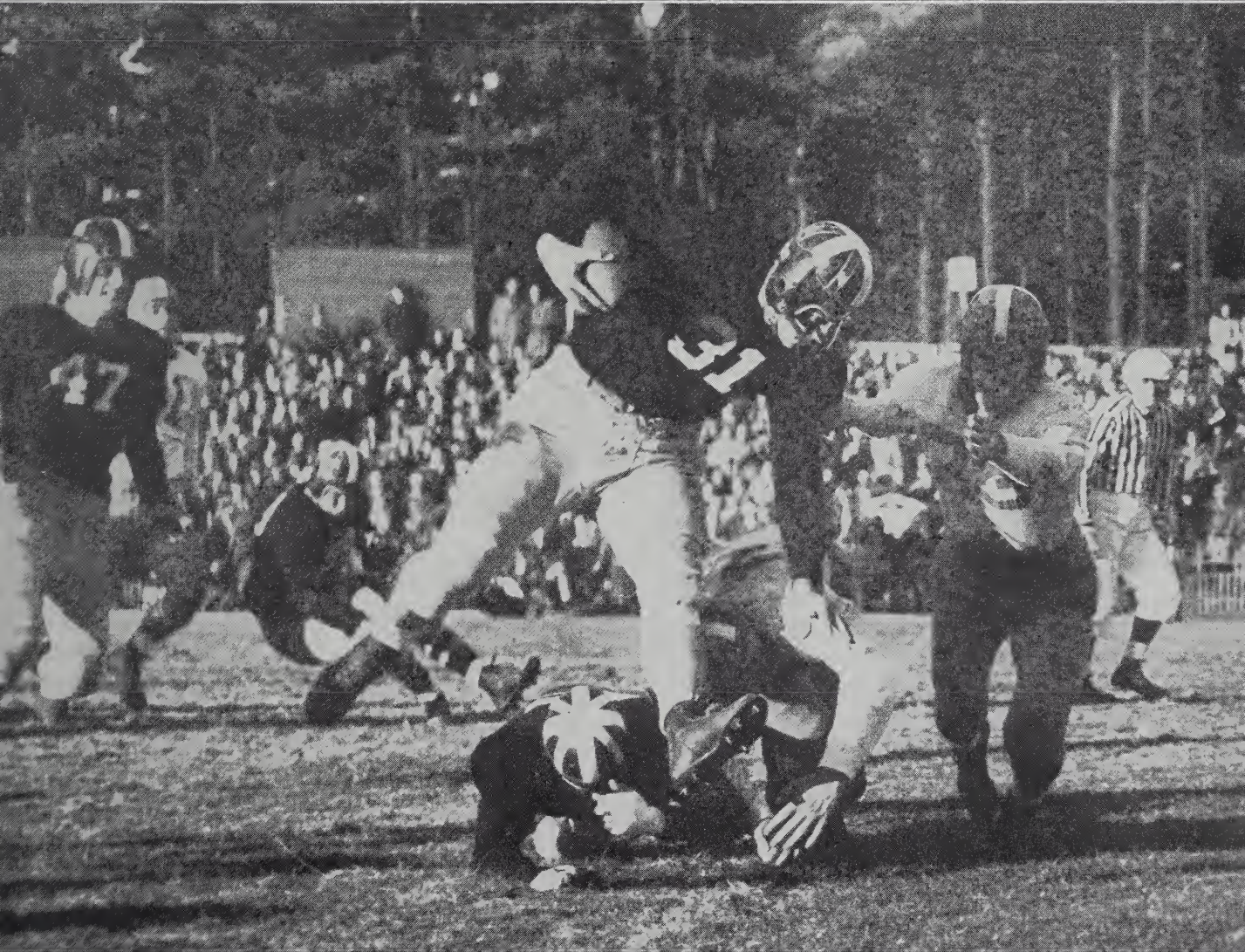
**ALUMNI FUND SCHOLARSHIPS.** A certain part of the receipts of the Alumni Fund is set aside annually to provide scholarships for incoming freshmen. The number and size of these scholarships and the selection of recipients are in the hands of a committee of which the Dean of the College, the Director of Admissions, and the Chairman of the Alumni Fund are members.

**JOHN JOHNSTON SCHOLARSHIPS.** The John Johnston Fund was established to provide scholarship aid to some able and worthy candidate, preferably from rural Maine, for whom a college education would be quite impossible without very considerable financial assistance. Awards from this fund are made by a committee composed of members of the Governing Boards of the College and the Director of Admissions.

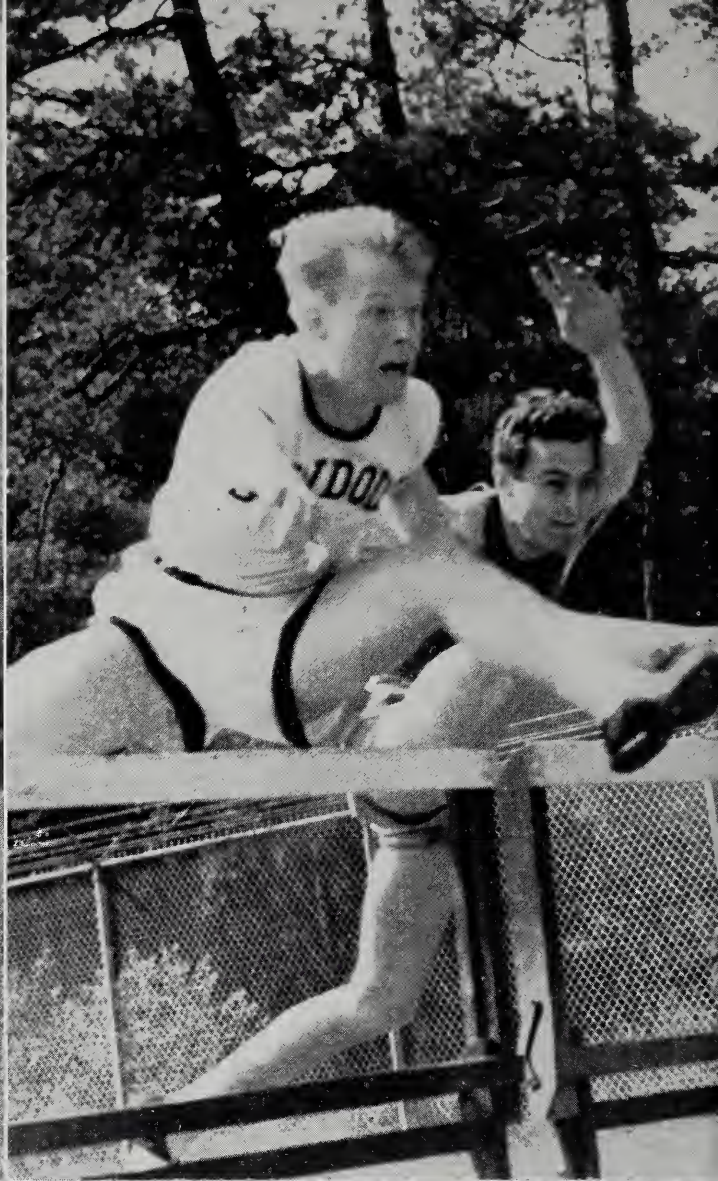
## General Scholarships

The General Scholarships are derived from funds provided by many donors. Awards are made at the beginning of each Semester by the Faculty Committee on Student Aid, which is presided over by the President of the College.











## ALPHABETICAL INDEX TO SCHOLARSHIPS

| <i>(Name with date of foundation)</i> |        | <i>Donor or source</i>    | <i>Amount</i> |
|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|---------------|
| Clara Rundlett Achorn                 | (1932) | Edgar O. Achorn, 1881     | \$10,000      |
| Stanwood Alexander                    | (1902) | DeAlva S. Alexander,      |               |
|                                       |        | 1870                      | 9,668         |
| Eva D. H. Baker                       | (1932) | Guy P. Estes, 1909        | 1,000         |
| Dennis M. Bangs, 1891                 | (1917) | Mrs. Hadassah J. Bangs    | 4,829         |
| Beverly                               | (1923) | Beverly Men's Singing     |               |
|                                       |        | Club                      | 2,419         |
| William A. Blake, 1873                | (1882) | Mrs. Noah Woods           | 3,885         |
| George Franklin Bourne                | (1887) | Mrs. Narcissa A. Bourne   | 970           |
| James Olcott Brown, 1856              | (1865) | John B. Brown             |               |
| William Buck, 1859                    | (1947) | Anna S. Buck              | 1,500         |
| Moses M. Butler, 1845                 | (1902) | Mrs. Moses M. Butler      | 9,545         |
| Buxton                                | (1875) | Cyrus Woodman, 1836       | 7,005         |
| Florence Mitchell Call                | (1928) | Norman Call, 1869         | 1,500         |
| Sylvester B. Carter, 1866             | (1918) | Sylvester B. Carter, 1866 | 2,725         |
| Justus Charles                        | (1875) | Justus Charles            | 9,594         |
| Henry T. Cheever, 1834                | (1897) | Henry T. Cheever, 1834    | 486           |
| Chi Psi                               | (1946) | Chi Psi Fraternity        |               |
| Hugh J. Chisholm                      | (1914) | Mrs. Hugh J. Chisholm     | 4,993         |
| Samuel Clark, Jr.                     | (1942) | Samuel Clark, Jr.         | 12,500        |
| Class of 1872                         | (1902) | Class of 1872             | 2,444         |
| Class of 1881                         | (1907) | Class of 1881             | 3,947         |
| Class of 1892                         | (1917) | Class of 1892             | 1,447         |
| Class of 1896                         | (1916) | Class of 1896             | 1,800         |
| Class of 1903                         | (1913) | Class of 1903             | 2,605         |
| Class of 1916                         | (1941) | Class of 1916             | 5,507         |
| Class of 1920                         | (1937) | Class of 1920             | 305           |
| Class of 1944                         | (1943) | Class of 1944             | 1,613         |
| Mary Cleaves                          | (1871) | Mary Cleaves              | 3,012         |
| Sanford Burton Comery,                |        | Belmont High School       |               |
| 1913                                  | (1936) | and friends               | 1,000         |
| E. C. Converse                        | (1921) | Edmund C. Converse        | 51,375        |
| Nelson Perley Cram, 1861              | (1872) | Marshall Cram             | 973           |
| Ephraim C. Cummings,                  |        | Mrs. Ephraim C. Cum-      |               |
| 1853                                  | (1914) | mings                     | 2,914         |
| Charles M. Cumston,                   |        | Charles M. Cumston,       |               |
| 1843                                  | (1903) | 1843                      | 24,175        |
| Deane                                 | (1923) | Mrs. Sarah M. B. Deane    | 993           |
| Benjamin Delano                       | (1877) | Benjamin Delano           | 973           |
| John C. Dodge, 1834                   | (1872) | John C. Dodge, 1834, and  |               |
|                                       |        | sons                      | 2,913         |

| <i>(Name with date of foundation)</i>                     | <i>Donor or source</i>                          | <i>Amount</i> |
|---|---|---------------|
| James L. Doherty and                                      |   |               |
| Harriet I. Doherty (1932)                                 | Harriet I. Doherty                              | 5,000         |
| Frank Newman Drew (1926)                                  | Franklin M. Drew, 1858                          | 2,000         |
| Edward A. Drummond (1914)                                 | Edward A. Drummond                              | 5,050         |
| Charles Dummer, 1814 (1874)                               | Mrs. Charles Dummer                             | 6,166         |
| Emma Jane Eaton (1946)                                    | Emma Jane Eaton                                 | 10,000        |
| Ayers M. Edwards, 1880 (1937)                             | Mrs. Edwards                                    | 5,375         |
| John F. Eliot, 1873 (1943)                                | John F. Eliot, 1873                             | 34,673        |
| And Emerson (1875)  | And Emerson                                     | 7,245         |
| Emery (1934)  | Mrs. Anne C. E. Allinson                        | 12,073        |
| Dana Estes (1911)   | Dana Estes                                      | 2,460         |
| Hugh Frederick Farrington, 1944 (1946)                    | Mrs. Hugh Frederick Farrington                  |               |
| G. W. Field, 1837 (1881)                                  | George W. Field, 1837                           | 4,066         |
| Joseph N. Fiske (1896)                                    | Mrs. Joseph N. Fiske                            | 973           |
| Benjamin A. G. Fuller, 1839 (1915)                        | Mrs. John S. Cobb                               | 1,242         |
| George Gannett, 1842 (1913)                               | Mrs. George Gannett                             | 6,289         |
| Garcelon and Merritt (1891)                               |   |               |
| The sum of \$5,000 annually from the income of this fund. |   |               |
| William Little Gerrish, 1864 (1890)                       | Frederic H. Gerrish, 1866                       | 973           |
| Charles H. Gilman, 1882 (1924)                            | Mrs. Charles H. Gilman                          | 1,000         |
| Edwin W. Gould, Medical, 1887 (1937)                      | Dr. Edwin W. Gould, Medical, 1887               | 1,000         |
| Henry W. and Anna E. Hale (1944)                          |   | 5,054         |
| John P. Hale, 1827 (1916)                                 | Mrs. John P. Hale and Mrs. Elizabeth H. Jacques | 3,780         |
| Hall-Mercer (1940)  | Rev. Alexander G. Mercer                        | 73,735        |
| John F. Hartley, 1829 (1914)                              | Frank Hartley                                   | 13,987        |
| Moses Mason Hastings (1932)                               | Agnes L. H. Dodge                               | 8,753         |
| Hasty (1933)  | Almira K. Hasty                                 | 1,000         |
| Lucien Howe, 1870 (1930)                                  | Lucien Howe, 1870                               | 44,167        |
| Caroline Huntress (1942)                                  | Dr. Roderick L. Huntress                        | 979           |
| Guy H. Hutchins, 1899 (1943)                              | Guy H. Hutchins, 1899                           | 1,000         |
| Howard R. Ives, 1898 (1917)                               | Friends of Mr. Ives                             | 1,715         |
| Alfred Johnson (1870)                                     | Alfred Waldo Johnson, 1845                      | 2,913         |
| John Johnston (1940)                                      | Albert W. Johnston                              | 25,000        |



# Scholarships and Financial Aid

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| <i>(Name with date of foundation)</i>                     |        | <i>Donor or source</i>                        | <i>Amount</i> |
|---|--------|---|---------------|
| Kappa   | (1946) | Dr. Charles Stuart Fessenden<br>Lincoln, 1891 | 3,000         |
| Frank H. Kidder   | (1929) | Frank H. Kidder                               | 21,333        |
| Kling   | (1934) | Charles P. Kling                              | 50,000        |
| Lally   | (1902) | Frederick E. Lally, 1882                      | 486           |
| Joseph Lambert  | (1896) | Mrs. Ann E. Lambert                           | 970           |
| John V. Lane, 1887  | (1943) | Susan H. Lane                                 | 5,000         |
| Lawrence  | (1925) | Mrs. Samuel C. Lawrence                       | 25,000        |
| Lawrence Foundation                                       | (1847) | Mrs. Amos Lawrence                            | 6,220         |
| Richard Almy Lee, 1908                                    | (1930) | Elizabeth Lee Eliot and<br>Sylvia Lee         | 2,000         |
| Leon Leighton and<br>Margaret B. Leighton                 | (1943) | Leon Leighton, Jr., 1919                      | 10,000        |
| Weston Lewis, 1872  | (1919) | Mrs. Weston Lewis                             | 15,000        |
| Charles F. Libby, 1864                                    | (1915) | Charles F. Libby, 1864                        | 3,270         |
| Amos D. Lockwood  | (1888) | Mrs. Sarah F. Lockwood                        | 1,103         |
| George C. Lovell  | (1917) | Mrs. George C. Lovell                         | 1,974         |
| Moses R. Ludwig and<br>Albert F. Thomas                   | (1884) | Mrs. Hannah C. Ludwig                         | 1,017         |
| S. Forbush McGarry, Jr.,<br>1936                          | (1942) | S. Forbush McGarry, Jr.,<br>1936              | 2,000         |
| Francis L. Mayhew   | (1923) | Mrs. Calista S. Mayhew                        | 6,332         |
| James Means, 1833   | (1885) | William G. Means                              | 2,040         |
| Joseph E. Merrill, 1854                                   | (1908) | Joseph E. Merrill, 1854                       |               |
| The sum of \$4,000 annually from the income of this fund. |        |   |               |
| Edward F. Moody, 1903                                     | (1911) | Miss Inez A. Blanchard                        | 2,277         |
| Jennie L. Moody   | (1947) | William A. Moody, 1882                        | 20,000        |
| Freedom Moulton   | (1933) | Augustus F. Moulton,<br>1873                  | 10,394        |
| Edward H. Newbegin,<br>1891                               | (1909) | Henry Newbegin, 1857                          | 1,456         |
| Guilford S. Newcomb,<br>1848                              | (1939) | Edward R. Stearns, 1889                       | 1,000         |
| Crosby Stuart Noyes                                       | (1897) | Crosby S. Noyes                               | 3,885         |
| O'Brien   | (1935) | Mrs. Harriet O'Brien<br>Walker                | 5,000         |
| Alpheus S. Packard, 1861                                  | (1905) | Alpheus S. Packard, 1861                      | 1,582         |
| Abbey Page  | (1919) | Harvey D. Gibson, 1902                        |               |
| John H. Payne   | (1947) | John H. Payne, 1876                           | 9,500         |
| Payson  | (1935) | Mrs. Charles H. Payson                        | 51,125        |
| Roland M. Peck, 1879                                      | (1917) | Anna Aurilla Peck                             | 973           |

| <i>(Name with date of foundation)</i>                           |        | <i>Donor or source</i>                     | <i>Amount</i> |
|---|--------|--|---------------|
| Arthur L. Perry, 1874   | (1936) | Mary A. Perry                              | 5,000         |
| Trueman S. Perry, 1850  | (1939) | Trueman S. Perry, 1850                     | 881           |
| Elias D. Pierce   | (1878) | Mrs. Lydia Pierce                          | 1,020         |
| Stanley Plummer, 1867   | (1919) | Stanley Plummer, 1867                      | 2,016         |
| John Finzer Presnell, Jr.                                       |        | Mr. and Mrs. John Finzer                   |               |
| 1936  | (1946) | Presnell                                   | 1,000         |
| Annie E. Purinton   | (1908) | Mrs. D. Webster King                       | 5,005         |
| Henry B. Quinby, 1896   | (1930) | Mrs. Gurdon M. May-<br>nard                | 43,000        |
| Returned  | (1934) | Various persons                            | 2,834         |
| Mary L. Savage  | (1872) | William T. Savage, 1833                    | 1,068         |
| Stephen Sewall  | (1871) | Stephen Sewall                             | 1,068         |
| William B. Sewall   | (1870) | Mrs. William B. Sewall                     | 1,129         |
| Charles Wells Shaw  | (1942) | Mrs. William C. Merry-<br>man              | 1,000         |
| Shepley   | (1871) | Ether Shepley                              | 973           |
| Freeman H. and<br>Annie E. Smith                                | (1935) | Cora A. Spaulding                          | 2,000         |
| Joseph W. Spaulding   | (1926) | Mary C. Spaulding                          | 2,496         |
| Ellis Spear, 1858   | (1918) | Ellis Spear, 1858                          | 11,006        |
| William E. Spear, 1870  | (1924) | Mrs. William E. Spear                      | 1,195         |
| William Law Symonds,<br>1854                                    | (1902) | Mr. Symonds' family                        | 3,367         |
| William Widgery Thomas  | (1875) | William W. Thomas                          | 5,828         |
| Hiram Tuell, 1869   | (1945) | The Misses Harriet E. and<br>Anne K. Tuell | 500           |
| 21 Appleton Hall  | (1940) | Former occupants                           | 2,000         |
| Walker  | (1935) | Annetta O'B. Walker                        | 25,000        |
| John Prescott Webber, Jr.                                       |        |  |               |
| 1903  | (1902) | John P. Webber                             | 2,429         |
| George Webster, 1859  | (1948) | Miss Mary L. Webster                       | 3,000         |
| Walter V. Wentworth,<br>1886                                    | (1936) | Walter V. Wentworth,<br>1886               | 1,000         |
| Ellen J. Whitmore   | (1902) | Ellen J. Whitmore                          | 1,943         |
| Huldah Whitmore   | (1887) | William G. Barrows, 1839                   | 4,856         |
| Nathaniel M. Whitmore,<br>1854, and George S.<br>Whitmore, 1856 | (1887) | Mrs. Mary J. Whitmore                      | 2,096         |
| Richard Woodhull, 1827  | (1911) | Mrs. Mary E. W. Perry                      | 9,964         |
| Cyrus Woodman, 1836   | (1891) | Cyrus Woodman, 1836                        | 73,331        |
| Cyrus Woodman, 1836   | (1902) | Miss Mary Woodman                          | 6,935         |



## TERMS OF FOUNDATION AND AWARD

LAWRENCE FOUNDATION. A fund now amounting to \$6,220 given by Mrs. Amos Lawrence, of Massachusetts, the income to be annually appropriated for the whole or a part of the tuition of meritorious students who may need pecuniary assistance, preference being given to those who shall enter the College from Lawrence Academy, at Groton, Massachusetts. (1847)

BROWN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund for the support of four scholarships in Bowdoin College given by the Honorable J. B. Brown, of Portland, in memory of his son, James Olcott Brown, A.M., of the Class of 1856. According to the provisions of this foundation, there will be paid annually the income of one thousand dollars to the best scholar in each undergraduate class who shall have graduated at the High School in Portland after having been a member thereof not less than one year. (1865)

ALFRED JOHNSON SCHOLARSHIPS. Three scholarships from a fund of \$2,913 founded by Alfred Waldo Johnson, of Belfast, of the Class of 1845, in memory of his grandfather, the Reverend Alfred Johnson, and his father, the Honorable Alfred Johnson. (1870)

WILLIAM B. SEWALL SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,129 founded by Mrs. Maria M. Sewall, in memory of her husband, William B. Sewall, Esq. (1870)

STEPHEN SEWALL SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,068 given by Deacon Stephen Sewall, of Winthrop. (1871)

SHEPLEY SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$973 given by the Honorable Ether Shepley, LL.D., of Portland, late Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Maine. (1871)

MARY L. SAVAGE MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,068 founded by the Reverend William T. Savage, D.D., of Quincy, Illinois, in memory of his wife, Mary L. Savage. (1872)

AND EMERSON SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund amounting to \$7,245 given by And Emerson, Esq., of Boston, through the Reverend Edwin Bonaparte Webb, D.D. (1875)

BENJAMIN DELANO SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$973 bequeathed by Captain Benjamin Delano, of Bath. (1877)

The income of the preceding five scholarships is to be appropriated for the aid of students preparing to enter the ministry of the Evangelical Trinitarian churches.

MARY CLEAVES SCHOLARSHIPS. Three scholarships from a fund of \$3,012 founded by the will of Miss Mary Cleaves. (1871)

JOHN CALVIN DODGE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,913 given by the Honorable John Calvin Dodge, LL.D., of the Class of 1834, and his sons. (1872)

CRAM MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$973 founded by the Honorable Marshall Cram, of Brunswick, in memory of his son, Nelson Perley Cram, of the Class of 1861, who lost his life in the service to his country. (1872)

CHARLES DUMMER SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund of \$6,166 given by Mrs. Almira C. Dummer, in memory of her husband, Charles Dummer, A.M., who was for many years a member of the Board of Overseers. (1874)

BUXTON SCHOLARSHIP. A fund now amounting to \$7,005 contributed by Cyrus Woodman, Esq., of Cambridge, Massachusetts, to aid deserving students, preference being given to natives and residents of Buxton. (1875)

JUSTUS CHARLES FUND. A fund amounting to \$9,594 established by the will of Justus Charles, of Fryeburg, for such indigent students as, in the opinion of the President, are most meritorious, deserving, and needy. (1875)

WILLIAM WIDGERY THOMAS SCHOLARSHIPS. Six scholarships from a fund of \$5,828 founded by William Widgery Thomas of Portland, to be awarded under certain conditions. (1875)

PIERCE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,020 bequeathed by Mrs. Lydia Pierce of Brunswick, in memory of her son, Elias D. Pierce. (1878)

GEORGE WARREN FIELD SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships from a fund of \$4,066, given by the Reverend George Warren Field, D.D., of Bangor, of the Class of 1837. In awarding these scholarships, preference is to be given, first, to students or graduates of the Bangor Theological Seminary, and second to graduates of the Bangor High School. (1881)

BLAKE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,885 bequeathed by Mrs. Noah Woods, of Bangor, in memory of her son, William Augustine Blake, of the Class of 1873. (1882)

MOSES R. LUDWIG AND ALBERT F. THOMAS SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund of \$1,017 founded by Mrs. Hannah C. Ludwig, of Thomaston. (1884)

JAMES MEANS SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$2,040 given by William G. Means, Esq., of Andover, Massachusetts, in memory of his brother, the Reverend James Means, of the Class of 1833, who died in the service of his country. (1885)

HULDAH WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships from a fund of \$4,856, given by the Honorable William Griswold Barrows, LL.D., of Brunswick, in memory of his wife, to be awarded by the President under certain conditions. (1887)

NATHANIEL McLELLAN WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIP and GEORGE SIDNEY WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIP. Two scholarships from a fund of \$2,096 given by Mrs. Mary Whitmore, in memory of her sons, Nathaniel McLellan Whitmore, of the Class of 1854, and George Sidney Whitmore, of the Class of 1856. (1887)

GEORGE FRANKLIN BOURNE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$970 given by Mrs. Narcissa Sewall Bourne, of Winthrop. (1887)

LOCKWOOD SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,103 established by Mrs. Sarah F. Lockwood, in memory of the Honorable Amos DeForest Lockwood, a former treasurer of the College. (1888)

WILLIAM LITTLE GERRISH SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$973 given by Frederic Henry Gerrish, M.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1866, in memory of his brother, William Little Gerrish, of the Class of 1864. (1890)

GARCELON AND MERRITT FUND. The sum of \$5,000 from the income of the Garcelon and Merritt Fund is appropriated annually for the aid of worthy students. (1891)

CYRUS WOODMAN TRUST FUND. A fund now amounting to \$73,331 established by Cyrus Woodman, Esq., of the Class of 1836, one-half of the income of which is appropriated for the benefit of needy students. (1891)

JOSEPH N. FISKE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$973 given by Mrs. Charlotte M. Fiske, of Boston, in memory of her husband. (1896)

JOSEPH LAMBERT FUND. A bequest of \$970 by Mrs. Ann E. Lambert, of Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts. (1896)

CROSBY STUART NOYES SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships from a fund of \$3,885, established by Crosby Stuart Noyes, A.M., of Washington, D. C. Preference is given to natives or residents of Minot. (1897)



HENRY THEODORE CHEEVER SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$486 given by the Reverend Henry Theodore Cheever, D.D., of the Class of 1834; to be awarded by the President under certain conditions. (1897)

MOSES MORRILL BUTLER SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund of \$9,545 given by Mrs. Olive Storer Butler, of Portland, in memory of her husband, Moses Morrill Butler, of the Class of 1845, to establish four scholarships. (1902)

STANWOOD ALEXANDER SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$9,668 given by the Honorable DeAlva Stanwood Alexander, LL.D., of Buffalo, New York, of the Class of 1870, in memory of his father, Stanwood Alexander, of Richmond, Maine; to be awarded under certain conditions. (1902)

JOHN PRESCOTT WEBBER, JR., SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,429 given by John Prescott Webber, Esq., of Boston, Massachusetts, in memory of his son, John Prescott Webber, Jr., of the Class of 1903. (1902)

ELLEN J. WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,943 given by Miss Ellen J. Whitmore, of Brunswick. (1902)

CYRUS WOODMAN SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund now amounting to \$6,935 given by Miss Mary Woodman, of Cambridge, Massachusetts, to establish one or more scholarships in memory of her father. (1902)

WILLIAM LAW SYMONDS SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,367 founded by his family in memory of William Law Symonds, of the Class of 1854, the income to be applied by the Faculty in aid of Bowdoin students, "preference to be given to those showing tendency to excellence in Literature." (1902)

CLASS OF 1872 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,444 given by the Class of 1872. (1902)

LALLY SCHOLARSHIP. A sum of \$486 from Frederick Evans Lally, of the Class of 1882. (1902)

CHARLES McLAUGHLIN CUMSTON SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$24,175 given by Charles McLaughlin Cumston, LL.D., of the Class of 1843, the income to be given preferably to graduates of the English High School of Boston. (1903)

ALPHEUS SPRING PACKARD SCHOLARSHIP. A fund now amounting to \$1,527 bequeathed by Professor Alpheus Spring Packard, Ph.D.,

LL.D., of the Class of 1861, to establish a scholarship for some student in Botany, Geology, or Zoölogy; no award to be made till the principal reaches \$2,000. (1905)

CLASS OF 1881 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,947 given by the Class of 1881. (1907)

ANNIE E. PURINTON SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$5,005 given by Mrs. D. Webster King in memory of her sister, Miss Annie E. Purinton, for the establishment of a scholarship "the income thereof to be used to assist some deserving student through his college course, preference being given to a Topsham or Brunswick boy." (1908)

JOSEPH EDWARD MERRILL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$4,000 a year from the income of the fund established by Joseph Edward Merrill, of the Class of 1854, to assist needy and deserving American-born young men, preference being given to those born in the State of Maine, in securing an education at Bowdoin College. (1908)

EDWARD HENRY NEWBEGIN SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$1,456 given by Henry Newbegin, A.M., of the Class of 1857, to establish a scholarship in memory of his son, the Reverend Edward Henry Newbegin, of the Class of 1891; to be awarded under certain conditions. (1909)

RICHARD WOODHULL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$9,964 given by Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Woodhull Perry to found and maintain a scholarship to be named for her father, the Reverend Richard Woodhull, of the Class of 1827, preference to be given to his descendants. (1911)

DANA ESTES SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$2,460 from Dana Estes, A.M., late of Brookline, Massachusetts. (1911)

EDWARD F. MOODY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$2,277 from Miss Inez A. Blanchard, of Portland, the income to be given to one or more meritorious students for proficiency in chemistry. (1911)

CLASS OF 1903 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,605 given by the Class of 1903 on its decennial reunion, the income to be given preferably to worthy and needy descendants of members of the Class. (1913)

GEORGE GANNETT FUND. A bequest of \$6,289 from Mrs. George Gannett in memory of her husband, the Reverend George Gannett, D.D., of the Class of 1842. (1913)

HUGH J. CHISHOLM SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$4,993 given by Mrs. Hugh J. Chisholm in memory of her husband. (1914)

EPHRAIM CHAMBERLAIN CUMMINGS SCHOLARSHIPS. The sum of \$2,914 given by Mrs. Ephraim Cummings in memory of her husband, Ephraim Chamberlain Cummings, A.M., of the Class of 1853. (1914)

EDWARD A. DRUMMOND SCHOLARSHIPS. The sum of \$5,050 from the bequest of Edward A. Drummond, the income to be given preferably to students from Bristol, Maine. (1914)

JOHN FAIRFIELD HARTLEY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$13,987 from Frank Hartley, M.D., in memory of his father, John Fairfield Hartley, LL.D., of the Class of 1829, the income to be awarded to one or more students or graduates of the College intending to enter the profession of the law. Four undergraduate scholarships of \$150.00 each will be awarded from this foundation unless specially voted otherwise. (1914)

CHARLES FREEMAN LIBBY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$3,270 from the Honorable Charles Freeman Libby, LL.D., of the Class of 1864, the income to be given to a "deserving young man who is a resident of the city of Portland, and who has been educated in its public schools, and preferably one who is pursuing a classical course." (1915)

BENJAMIN APTHORP GOULD FULLER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,242 given in memory of Benjamin Apthorp Gould Fuller, A.M., of the Class of 1839, to found a scholarship in the awarding of which "preference shall be given to a student from Augusta, Maine, all things being equal." (1915)

JOHN PARKER HALE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,780 made up of a bequest of \$2,000 from Mrs. John Parker Hale, in memory of her husband, the Honorable John Parker Hale, LL.D., of the Class of 1827, and a further bequest of \$1,500 from Mrs. Elizabeth H. Jacques, daughter of John Parker Hale, the income of which shall be given to a student who "ranks in scholarship among the first two-thirds of his class. The Faculty shall select the recipient after the first two terms of his freshman year and shall continue the income during his whole course unless he shall prove at any time unworthy of it." (1916)

CLASS OF 1896 MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$1,800 given by the Class of 1896 at its twentieth commencement. (1916)

ROLAND MARCY PECK MEMORIAL. A legacy of \$973 from the estate of Anna Aurilla Peck, of Wilbraham, Massachusetts, in memory of Roland Marcy Peck, A.M., of the Class of 1870. (1917)



HOWARD ROLLIN IVES MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,715 given by friends in memory of Howard Rollin Ives, of the Class of 1898. (1917)

GEORGE C. LOVELL SCHOLARSHIP. A gift of \$1,974 from Mrs. George C. Lovell, of Richmond, Maine, in memory of her husband, the income to be given preferably to students from Richmond, Maine. (1917)

CLASS OF 1892 SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$1,447 given by the Class of 1892 at its twenty-fifth commencement, the income to be used for the benefit of deserving students, preference being given to sons of members of the Class of 1892. (1917)

DENNIS MILLIKEN BANGS SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$4,829 given by Mrs. Hadassah Bangs to establish a scholarship in memory of her son, Dennis Milliken Bangs, of the Class of 1891. (1917)

SYLVESTER BENJAMIN CARTER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,725 bequeathed by Sylvester Benjamin Carter, A.M., of the Class of 1866, the income of which is to be used to assist worthy and needy students whose residences are in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. (1918)

ELLIS SPEAR SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$11,006 bequeathed by General Ellis Spear, LL.D., of the Class of 1858. (1918)

WESTON LEWIS SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$15,000 given by Mrs. Weston Lewis in memory of her husband, Weston Lewis, A.M., of the Class of 1872. (1919)

STANLEY PLUMMER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,016 bequeathed by Stanley Plummer, of the Class of 1867, the income to be awarded preferably to students born in Dexter, Maine. (1919)

ABBAY PAGE SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships established by Harvey Dow Gibson, LL.D., of the Class of 1902, provide \$250 each annually, to be awarded to the two boys of each graduating class in Fryeburg Academy, who, in the opinion of the Trustees of the Academy or a committee appointed by them, shall excel all others in the class in the same respects as govern the Gordon Brown award at Yale. These scholarships are paid in the form of tuition at Bowdoin College during the recipients' freshman year. (1919)

EDMUND COGSWELL CONVERSE SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$51,375 bequeathed by Edmund Cogswell Converse, the income of which is to be distributed as scholarships not exceeding \$500 each per annum. (1921)

BEVERLY SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,419 established by the Beverly Men's Singing Club, in memory of the Reverend Joseph McKeen, D.D., of Beverly, Massachusetts, first President of the College. (1923)

FRANCIS LEBARON MAYHEW SCHOLARSHIP FUND. This bequest of \$6,332 was made by Mrs. Calista S. Mayhew in memory of her husband. (1923)

DEANE SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$993 from Mrs. Sarah M. B. Deane, the income to be awarded to "some deserving student who shows particular ability in English Literature." (1923)

CHARLES HOWARD GILMAN SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,000 given by Mrs. Mary Louise Gilman, in memory of her husband, Charles Howard Gilman, of the Class of 1882. (1924)

WILLIAM EDWARD SPEAR SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,195 from Mrs. Lida Spear, in memory of her husband, William Edward Spear, of the Class of 1870. (1924)

LAWRENCE SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$25,000 from Mrs. Samuel C. Lawrence, in memory of her brother, Almarin Fe Badger, of the Class of 1858, the income to be divided into units of \$500 each, to be awarded to students residing in the State of Maine. The income of this fund is, at present, used for the "State of Maine Scholarships," and is not otherwise available. (1925)

JOSEPH WHITMAN SPAULDING SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$2,496 from Mary C. Spaulding, in memory of her father, Joseph Whitman Spaulding, A.M., of the Class of 1878, the income to be used to assist some member of the Freshman class. (1926)

FRANK NEWMAN DREW SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$2,000 from Franklin Mellen Drew, of the Class of 1858, in memory of his son. (1926)

FLORENCE MITCHELL CALL SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,500 from Norman Call, A.M., M.D., of the Class of 1869, in memory of his wife. (1928)

FRANK H. KIDDER SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$21,333 from Frank H. Kidder, late of Boston, Massachusetts, the income to be awarded as scholarships, preference being given, first, to graduates of Thayer Academy, and, second, to students from Massachusetts. (1929)

LUCIEN HOWE SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$44,167 given by Lucien Howe, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1870, the income to be awarded preferably to students who intend to study ophthalmology or allied subjects. (1930)

HENRY BREWER QUINBY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A gift of \$43,000 from Mrs. Gurdon Maynard, in memory of her father, the Honorable Henry Brewer Quinby, LL.D., of the Class of 1869, the income to be awarded in scholarships of \$500 each, to boys preferably from Maine, of "American ancestry on both sides." The income of this fund is, at present, used for the "State of Maine Scholarships," and is not available otherwise. (1930)

RICHARD ALMY LEE, of the Class of 1908, SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,000 given by Elizabeth Lee Eliot and Sylvia Lee, in memory of their mother, Mrs. Leslie Alexander Lee, the income to be awarded preferably to a member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity. (1930)

CLARA RUNDLETT ACHORN SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$10,000 from Edgar Oakes Achorn, LL.D., of the Class of 1881, the income to be awarded preferably to students entering the College from Lincoln Academy, Newcastle. (1932)

EVA D. H. BAKER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,000 given by Guy Parkhurst Estes, of the Class of 1909, to be awarded under certain conditions. (1932)

JAMES LOUIS DOHERTY AND HARRIET I. DOHERTY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$5,000 from Harriet I. Doherty to establish scholarships bearing the name of her husband, James Louis Doherty, of the Class of 1889, and herself. (1932)

MOSES MASON HASTINGS SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A sum now amounting to \$8,753 bequeathed by Agnes L. H. Dodge in memory of her father, Moses Mason Hastings, the income to be awarded preferably to students from Bethel and Bangor. (1932)

FREEDOM MOULTON SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$10,394 from Augustus Freedom Moulton, LL.D., of the Class of 1873, in memory of his father. (1933)

HASTY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,000 from Almira K. Hasty, the income to be awarded preferably to students from Portland or Cape Elizabeth. (1933)

EMERY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$12,073 from Mrs. Anne Crosby Emery Allinson, LITT.D., Bowdoin 1911, in memory of her father, the Honorable Lucilius Alonzo Emery, LL.D., of the Class of 1861, and her mother, Anne Crosby Emery, the income to be used for "an individual boy to be selected by the Dean each year or as often as such principal and income will permit." (1934)



RETURNED SCHOLARSHIP FUND. This fund was set up as a separate account from various amounts returned by graduates who received scholarships when in college. The amount of the fund is now \$2,834.  
(1934)

KLING SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$50,000 from Charles Potter Kling, of Augusta, "the income of which shall be used to provide free tuition and books to needy and worthy male students of Colonial or Revolutionary Ancestry."  
(1934)

FREEMAN H. AND ANNE E. SMITH SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$2,000 from Cora A. Spaulding in memory of her father and mother, the income to be awarded to two students preferably from North Haven, Vinalhaven, or Rockland.  
(1935)

PAYSON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$51,125 given by Mrs. Payson in memory of her husband, Charles H. Payson, A.M., of Portland.  
(1935)

WALKER SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$25,000 from Annetta O'Brien Walker, of Portland.  
(1935)

O'BRIEN SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$5,000 from Mrs. Harriet O'Brien Walker, the income to be paid preferably to students from Machias, Maine.  
(1935)

SANFORD BURTON COMERY FUND. A fund of \$1,000 given by the Belmont High School and friends in memory of Sanford Burton Comery, of the Class of 1913, the income of said fund to be awarded annually to a worthy student, preferably from the Belmont, Massachusetts, High School, or from the Thomaston, Maine, High School.  
(1936)

WENTWORTH SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$1,000 given by Walter Vinton Wentworth, of the Class of 1886.  
(1936)

ARTHUR LINCOLN PERRY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$5,000 from Mary Adelia Perry in memory of her brother, Arthur Lincoln Perry, of the Class of 1874.  
(1936)

AYERS MASON EDWARDS SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$5,375 from Mrs. Ayres Edwards in memory of her husband, a member of the Class of 1880.  
(1937)

DR. EDWIN WILLIAM GOULD SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,000 from Dr. Edwin William Gould, of the Medical Class of 1887.  
(1937)

CLASS OF 1920 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund now amounting to \$305 given by various members of the Class of 1920.  
(1937)

TRUEMAN SUMMERFIELD PERRY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$881 from the Reverend Trueman Summerfield Perry, of the Class of 1850, the income to be paid "preferably" to a student "looking to the Evangelical ministry as a profession." (1939)

GUILFORD SNOW NEWCOMB SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,000 from the Reverend Edward Roland Stearns, D.D., of the Class of 1889, in memory of Guilford Snow Newcomb, of the Class of 1848, the income to be used "to aid worthy students from Warren, Maine." (1939)

THE TWENTY-ONE APPLETON HALL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,000 given by former occupants of Room 21, Appleton Hall. (1940)

HALL-MERCER SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$73,735 from the Reverend Alexander G. Mercer. The income in the form of scholarship aid is restricted to graduates of public schools. Unless otherwise voted it is applied to the Bowdoin Scholarships for incoming freshmen. (1940)

JOHN JOHNSTON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A gift of \$25,000 from Albert Johnston, in honor of his grandfather, John Johnston, a member of the Class of 1832, "to perpetuate the memory of his industry, individualism, independence, and sense of personal responsibility." (1940)

CLASS OF 1916 SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$5,507 given by the Class of 1916 at its twenty-fifth reunion. (1941)

SAMUEL CLARK, JR., SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$12,500 from Samuel Clark, Jr., "the net income thereof annually to be disposed of in payment to deserving students of Bowdoin College for services rendered as assistants . . . , preference to be given to students whose homes are in Portland, and provisions to be made . . . such that the award of the income from this fund shall be considered by the recipient and the other students as a special honor and distinction." (1941)

S. FORBUSH MCGARRY, JR., SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$1,000 bequeathed by S. Forbush McGarry, Jr., of the Class of 1936. In 1944, the sum of \$1,000 was added anonymously. (1942)

CAROLINE HUNTRESS SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$979 given by Roderick L. Huntress, M.D., of the Class of 1927. (1942)

CHARLES WELLS SHAW SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,000 bequeathed by Mrs. William C. Merryman, of Brunswick, in memory of her brother, Charles Wells Shaw, the income to be used "to

assist deserving students, preference being given to residents of Bath or Brunswick, Maine.” (1942)

JOHN FREDERICK ELIOT SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$34,673 bequeathed by John Frederick Eliot, of the Class of 1873, the income to be awarded “to deserving students of good standing and scholarship.” (1943)

GUY HOWARD HUTCHINS SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,000 from Guy Howard Hutchins, M.D., of the Medical Class of 1899, the income to be paid “to some needy student . . . to be chosen from any class . . . , if possible from among those who are majoring in Biology or Chemistry.” (1943)

JOHN V. LANE SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$5,000 bequeathed by Susan H. Lane, of Weston, Massachusetts, in memory of her brother, John Veasey Lane, of the Class of 1887, “to aid in paying tuition of needy students.” (1943)

LEON LEIGHTON AND MARGARET B. LEIGHTON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$10,000 given by Leon Leighton, Jr., of the Class of 1919, in memory of his father, Leon Leighton, and his mother, Margaret B. Leighton, the income to be used “for undergraduate scholarships, preference being given to deserving students who are descendants of alumni of Bowdoin College.” (1943)

CLASS OF 1944 SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund now amounting to \$1,613 given by various members of the Class of 1944. (1943)

HENRY W. AND ANNA E. HALE SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$5,054, the income to be used to assist worthy students. (1944)

HIRAM TUELL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$500 given by the Misses Harriet E. and Anne K. Tuell in memory of their father, Hiram Tuell of the Class of 1869. (1945)

CHI PSI SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship amounting to \$200 given by the Chi Psi Fraternity, to be awarded by the College under the usual conditions to a member of that Fraternity. (1946)

EMMA JANE EATON SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$10,000 from Mrs. Emma Jane Eaton, the income to be awarded as scholarships to students who may be graduates of Calais High School or who are natives of Washington County. (1946)

HUGH FREDERICK FARRINGTON SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship amounting to \$100 given by Mrs. Hugh Frederick Farrington in memory of her husband, Hugh Frederick Farrington, of the Class











of 1944, to be awarded to a member of the Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity at the end of his junior year. (1946)

KAPPA SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$3,000 given by Charles Stuart Fessenden Lincoln, M.D., of the Class of 1891, the income to be awarded by the College under the usual conditions to a member of the Kappa Chapter of the Psi Upsilon Fraternity. (1946)

JOHN FINZER PRESNELL, JR., SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,000 given by Mr. and Mrs. John Finzer Presnell, in memory of their son, John Finzer Presnell, Jr., of the Class of 1936, the income to be awarded annually as a scholarship to a deserving young man of high Christian principles. (1946)

JOHN H. PAYNE SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$9,500 bequeathed by John Howard Payne, M.D., of the Class of 1876, to establish a scholarship, the income to be awarded preferably to persons born and brought up in the State of Maine. (1947)

WILLIAM BUCK SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,500 bequeathed by Miss Anna S. Buck to establish a scholarship in memory of her father, William Buck, M.D., of the Medical Class of 1859, the income to be awarded to a student in the pre-medical course, preferably from Piscataquis County. (1947)

JENNIE L. MOODY SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$20,000 bequeathed by William Albion Moody, Sc.D., of the Class of 1882, to establish a scholarship in memory of his wife, Jennie L. Moody. (1947)

GEORGE WEBSTER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$3,000 bequeathed by Miss Mary L. Webster to establish a scholarship in memory of her father, George Webster, of the Class of 1859. (1948)

## LOAN FUNDS

The following Loan Funds were established to assist students in unexpected circumstances to continue their college courses. Applications for loans should be addressed to the President or the Dean.

PRESIDENT'S LOAN FUND. Grants from a sum of \$10,533 received from various donors are made at the discretion of the President of the College.

ALBION HOWE MEMORIAL LOAN FUND. A fund now amounting to \$2,850 established by Lucien Howe, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1870, of Buffalo, New York, in memory of his brother, Albion Howe, of the Class of 1861. (1903)



GEORGE PATTEN DAVENPORT LOAN AND TRUST FUND. A fund now amounting to \$8,671 established by George Patten Davenport, A.M., of the Class of 1867, of Bath, Maine. (1908)

EDWARD PRINCE HUTCHINSON LOAN FUND. A fund of \$440 given by Edward Prince Hutchinson, of the Class of 1927, to be administered by the Dean. (1939)

FUND TO AID WORTHY STUDENTS. A fund of \$14,956, to be administered by the President. (1941)

THE CUMMINGS LOAN FUND. A fund of \$604 given by George Otis Cummings, M.D., of the Class of 1913, to be administered by the Dean. (1942)

NEW ENGLAND SOCIETY LOAN FUND. A fund of \$259 given by The New England Society in the City of New York. (1946)

## Graduate Scholarships: Medicine

GARCELON AND MERRITT FUND. About \$7,000 from the income of this fund, established in memory of Seward Garcelon, of the Medical Class of 1830, and Samuel Merritt, of the Medical Class of 1843, is appropriated annually for medical scholarships. The larger part of the amount is awarded to students pursuing their studies in medical schools, and the remainder may be assigned to students in the College who are taking premedical courses; but, in the discretion of the Trustees, all of the income available may be assigned to students in medical schools.

Applications for medical scholarships must be made upon blank forms furnished by the President of the College, and must be received by the President before December 1st.

## Graduate Scholarships: Arts and Sciences

CHARLES CARROLL EVERETT SCHOLARSHIP. Certain real estate in Brunswick, converted into a fund amounting to \$13,993, bequeathed by Miss Mildred Everett, to found a scholarship in memory of her father, Charles Carroll Everett, D.D., of the Class of 1850, the net income of which is given to that member of the graduating class of Bowdoin College whom the President and Trustees shall deem the best qualified to take a post-graduate course in either this or some other country. (1903)

HENRY W. LONGFELLOW GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$10,057 given by the daughters of Henry W. Longfellow, of the Class of 1825 — Miss Alice M. Longfellow, Mrs. Edith L. Dana, and Mrs. Annie L. Thorpe — for a graduate scholarship “that would enable a student, after graduation, to pursue graduate work in some other college, or abroad if considered desirable; the work to be done in English, or general literature, and the field to be as large as possible — Belles Lettres in a wide sense. The student to be selected should be one not merely proficient in some specialty, or with high marks, but with real ability in the subject and capable of profiting by the advanced work, and developing in the best way.” (1907)

GALEN C. MOSES GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$5,010 bequeathed by Emma H. Moses, the income “to be awarded and paid to the student most proficient in any natural science during his undergraduate course, who shall actually pursue a post-graduate course in such science at any recognized college or university; said income to be paid to such student for a period not exceeding three years, unless he sooner completes or abandons said post-graduate course.” (1934)

O'BRIEN GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$20,000 given by Mrs. John Washburn, of Minneapolis, in memory of her uncles, John, William, Jeremiah, and Joseph O'Brien, for a “scholarship, preferably a graduate scholarship, for a student, or students, to be selected annually by the Faculty, who shall be deemed most suitable to profit by travel or advanced study, either in this country or abroad ” (1937)



# Alumni Placement and Student Employment

THE College offers assistance to students and graduates in solving the problem of employment, both during their undergraduate courses and afterward. Opportunities for undergraduates in part-time work at the College or in the community are usually available through the Placement Bureau. The Bureau assists undergraduates in establishing contacts for summer employment.

Students are encouraged to register early in their college career and to call upon the Bureau for vocational counsel and guidance if the work of the Bureau is to be most effective in placing men upon graduation in the positions for which they are best qualified.

The interviews are planned to broaden the student's vocational interest and to aid him in the choice of properly correlated courses best suited to furnish a foundation and background for his life's work. Each student should survey his abilities objectively and study the demands of business, the occupations and the professions in order to assist him in his planning. Students with a definite goal in mind usually approach their work with an earnestness of purpose. While the selection of a career must be necessarily left to the student it should not be deferred too long or left to chance. The Bureau has information available to help guide the applicant to an intelligent choice. Extensive literature, including occupational monographs, and recent books on business careers are at the disposal of the students. The candidate's complete undergraduate record—including classroom work, vocational aptitude tests and extra-curricular activities—are used to determine his availability for positions after graduation.

The Bureau continually expands its contacts with employers, acting as an intermediary for the exchange of vocational information between employers and registrants. Representatives of industry are invited to the campus to confer with students and to discuss not only the qualifications necessary for success in their special fields but to explain the opportunities offered to college men. The efforts of the Bureau are coördinated with the activities of the Alumni Placement Committees organized on a national basis in thirty-four strategic areas. These Committees greatly extend the range of opportunities for all registrants. The Bureau makes avail-

able to these Committees basic individual data for proper classification and placement of candidates referred to them.

Guidance and placement activities are closely allied. Therefore, it is desirable that students consult the Bureau periodically until graduation. Those planning advanced study in graduate schools should consult with the Chairman of their major department. No charge is made for services rendered to candidates or employers.

The Director devotes all of his time to the activities of the Bureau. He is a member of the Faculty as well as an Administrative Officer. All correspondence should be addressed to the Director of the Placement Bureau, 302 Massachusetts Hall, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine.

#### BOWDOIN PLACEMENT COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN

|                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Albany, New York             | James B. Colton, II '31   |
| Atlanta, Georgia             | Brewster Rundlett '38     |
| Augusta, Maine               | Charles A. Knight '96     |
| Bangor, Maine                | Samuel B. Gray '03        |
| Barre, Vermont               | Barrett C. Nichols '25    |
| Boston, Massachusetts        | Huntington Blatchford '29 |
| Brunswick, Maine             | Paul K. Niven '16         |
| Buffalo, New York            | Vaughn H. Clay '30        |
| Chicago, Illinois            | Joseph H. Newell '12      |
| Cincinnati, Ohio             | William M. Ittman '39     |
| Cleveland, Ohio              | Hallett P. Foster '33     |
| Dallas, Texas                | John G. Young '21         |
| Denver, Colorado             | Edgar F. Conant '90       |
| Detroit, Michigan            | Stanley F. Dole '13       |
| Hackensack, New Jersey       | Carl A. Powers '09        |
| Lewiston-Auburn, Maine       | E. Farrington Abbott '03  |
| Los Angeles, California      | Sherman N. Shumway '17    |
| Manchester, New Hampshire    | Francis B. Hill '23       |
| Minneapolis, Minnesota       | Nathan A. Cobb '26        |
| Montreal, Province of Quebec | Charles S. Bradeen '26    |
| New Haven, Connecticut       | Clyde L. Deming '10       |
| New York, New York           | Paul E. Doherty '19       |
| Pasco, Washington            | Norman E. Robbins '19     |
| Philadelphia, Pennsylvania   | Leland W. Hovey '26       |
| Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania     | John D. Dupuis '29        |
| Portland, Maine              | Edward R. Elwell '15      |
| Portland, Oregon             | Daniel M. McDade '09      |



Providence, Rhode Island  
Rochester, New York  
St. Louis, Missouri  
San Francisco, California  
Springfield, Massachusetts  
Washington, D. C.  
Worcester, Massachusetts  
Bowdoin Faculty  
Bowdoin Teachers

Ralph R. Melloon '15  
Norton V. Maloney '35  
Edgar C. Taylor '20  
Henry Q. Hawes '10  
Louis W. Doherty '19  
Eben M. Whitcomb '19  
Harold C. L. Ashey '12  
Paul Nixon, Hon. '43  
Harrison C. Lyseth '21

# Prizes and Distinctions

## THE BOWDOIN PRIZE

THE BOWDOIN PRIZE. A fund, now amounting to \$23,483, established as a memorial to William John Curtis, LL.D., of the Class of 1875, by Mrs. Curtis and children. The prize, four-fifths of the total income, is to be awarded not oftener than "once in each five years to the graduate or former member of the College, or member of its Faculty at the time of the award, who shall have made, during the period, the most distinctive contribution in any field of human endeavor. The prize shall only be awarded to one who shall, in the judgment of the committee of award, be recognized as having won national and not merely local distinction, or who, in the judgment of the committee, is fairly entitled to be so recognized." (1928)

The first award of this prize was made in 1933 to Fred Houdlett Albee, M.D., Sc.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1899. The second award was made in 1938 to Harvey Dow Gibson, LL.D., of the Class of 1902, and Paul Howard Douglas, Ph.D., of the Class of 1913. The third award was made in 1948 to Kenneth Charles Morton Sills, LL.D., of the Class of 1901.

## UNDERGRADUATE PRIZES

DAVID SEWALL PREMIUM. The annual income of a fund of \$238 is awarded to a member of the Freshman Class for excellence in English composition. (1795)

CLASS OF 1868 PRIZE. The annual income of a fund of \$1,081 contributed by the Class of 1868, is given to that member of the Senior Class who shall write and deliver the best oration. (1868)

BROWN COMPOSITION PRIZES. Two prizes, three-fifths and two-fifths, of the annual income of a fund of \$1,431, established by Philip Greely Brown, of the Class of 1877, in memory of Philip Henry Brown, Esq., of the Class of 1851, are offered to members of the Senior Class for excellence in Extemporaneous English Composition. (1874)

SMYTH MATHEMATICAL PRIZE. A fund of \$6,952, the gift of Henry Jewett Furber, of the Class of 1861, named by him in honor of Professor William Smyth. The income of the fund is given to that stu-



dent in each Sophomore Class who obtains the highest rank in the mathematical studies of the first two years. The rank is determined mainly by the daily recitations, but the Faculty may in its discretion order a special examination, the result of which will be combined with the recitation rank. The successful candidate receives one-third of the income at the time the award is made. The remaining two-thirds is paid to him in installments at the close of each term during junior and senior years. If a vacancy occurs during those years, the next in rank secures the benefit of the prize for the remainder of the time. (1876)

**SEWALL GREEK PRIZE.** The annual income of a fund of \$778 given by Professor Jotham Bradbury Sewall, D.D., of the Class of 1848, formerly Professor of Greek in the College, is awarded to the member of the Sophomore Class who sustains the best examination in Greek. (1879)

**SEWALL LATIN PRIZE.** The annual income of a fund of \$778, also given by Professor Sewall, is awarded to the member of the Sophomore Class who sustains the best examination in Latin. (1879)

**GOODWIN COMMENCEMENT PRIZE.** The annual income of a fund of \$1,190 given by the Reverend Daniel Raynes Goodwin, D.D., of the Class of 1832, is awarded to the author of the best Commencement Part. (1882)

**PRAY ENGLISH PRIZE.** The annual income of a fund of \$1,288 given by Dr. Thomas Jefferson Worcester Pray, of the Class of 1844, is awarded to the best scholar in English Literature and original English Composition. (1889)

**GOODWIN FRENCH PRIZE.** The annual income of a fund of \$650 given by the Reverend Daniel Raynes Goodwin, D.D., is awarded to the best scholar in French. (1890)

**NOYES POLITICAL ECONOMY PRIZE.** The annual income of a fund of \$1,190, established by Crosby Stuart Noyes, A.M., is awarded to the best scholar in Political Economy. (1897)

**CLASS OF 1875 PRIZE IN AMERICAN HISTORY.** The prize, consisting of the annual income of \$4,545, was established by William John Curtis, LL.D., of the Class of 1875, and is awarded to the student who writes the best essay and passes the best examination on some assigned subject in American History. (1901)

**BRADBURY DEBATING PRIZES.** The annual income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the Honorable James Ware Bradbury, LL.D., of the Class of 1825, is awarded for excellence in debating. (1901)

**HAWTHORNE PRIZE.** A prize of \$40 given now by Professor Robert Peter Tristram Coffin, B.Litt. (Oxon.), Litt.D., of the Class of 1915, in memory of the original founders of the Hawthorne Prize, Nora Archibald Smith and Mrs. George C. Riggs (Kate Douglas Wiggin), Litt.D. It is awarded each year to the author of the best short story. The competition is open to members of the Sophomore, Junior, and Senior Classes. (1903)

**ALEXANDER PRIZE FUND.** This fund amounting to \$1,488 was established by Honorable DeAlva Stanwood Alexander, LL.D., of the Class of 1870, and furnishes two prizes, three-fifths and two-fifths of the annual income, for excellence in select declamation. Competition is open to freshmen, sophomores, and juniors. (1905)

**PHILO SHERMAN BENNETT PRIZE FUND.** This fund amounting to \$602 was established by the Honorable William Jennings Bryan from trust funds of the estate of the late Philo Sherman Bennett, of New Haven, Connecticut. The proceeds are used for a prize for the best essay discussing the principles of free government. Competition is open to juniors and seniors. (1905)

**ALMON GOODWIN PRIZE FUND.** This fund of \$1,190 was established by Mrs. Maud Wilder Goodwin in memory of her husband, Almon Goodwin, of the Class of 1862. The annual income is awarded to a Phi Beta Kappa man chosen by vote of the Trustees of the College at the end of the recipient's junior year. (1906)

**HILAND LOCKWOOD FAIRBANKS PRIZE FUND.** This fund of \$2,385 was established by Captain Henry Nathaniel Fairbanks, of Bangor, in memory of his son, Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks, of the Class of 1895. One-half of the annual income is awarded for excellence in debating and advanced public speaking (*English* 5, 6); one-fourth is awarded as two prizes for excellence in declamation (*English* 4); and the remaining fourth is left at the disposal of the English Department for the promotion of interest in public speaking. (1909)

**COL. WILLIAM HENRY OWEN PREMIUM.** A fund of \$663 established by Frederick Wooster Owen, M.D., in memory of his brother, Col. William Henry Owen, A.M., of the Class of 1851, the income of which is awarded at Commencement "to some graduating stu-



dent recognized by his fellows as a humble, earnest, and active Christian.” (1916)

**STANLEY PLUMMER PRIZE.** This prize, consisting of the annual income of a fund of \$1,055, established by Stanley Plummer, of the Class of 1867, is awarded “for excellence in original and spoken composition in the English language on the part of the members of the Junior Class.” (1919)

**FORBES RICKARD PRIZE.** A prize of \$10 given by President Kenneth Charles Morton Sills, LL.D., of the Class of 1901, in memory of Forbes Rickard, Jr., of the Class of 1917, who lost his life in the service of his country, is awarded to the undergraduate writing the best poem. (1919)

**LUCIEN HOWE PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP.** A fund of \$5,074 given by Lucien Howe, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1870. Fifty dollars from the income is “awarded by the Faculty to that member of the Senior Class, who, during his college course, by example and influence, has shown the highest qualities of conduct and character, the award to be either in cash or in the form of a medal, according to the wish of the recipient.” The remainder is expended by the President to improve the social life of the undergraduates. (1920)

**HANNIBAL HAMLIN EMERY LATIN PRIZE.** This prize, consisting of the annual income of a fund of \$1,190, is awarded to a member of the Junior or Senior Class for proficiency in Latin. (1922)

**NATHAN GOOLD PRIZE.** This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$2,577, was established by Abba Goold Woolson, of Portland, in memory of her grandfather. It is awarded to that member of the “Senior Class who has, throughout his college course, attained the highest standing in Greek and Latin studies.” (1922)

**SUMNER INCREASE KIMBALL PRIZE.** This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$2,799, was established by the Honorable Sumner Increase Kimball, Sc.D., of the Class of 1855. It is awarded to that member of the Senior Class who has “shown the most ability and originality in the field of the Natural Sciences.” (1923)

**HORACE LORD PIPER PRIZE.** This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$1,373, was established by the Honorable Sumner Increase Kimball, Sc.D., of the Class of 1855, in memory of Major Horace Lord Piper, of the Class of 1863. It is awarded to that member of the Sophomore Class who presents the best “original paper

on the subject best calculated to promote the attainment and maintenance of peace throughout the world, or on some other subject devoted to the welfare of humanity.” (1923)

BERTRAM LOUIS SMITH, JR., PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$4,059 from Bertram Louis Smith, in memory of his son, a member of the Class of 1903, to encourage excellence of work in English Literature. This premium is awarded by the Faculty to a member of the Junior Class who has completed two years' work in English Literature. Ordinarily it is awarded to a student majoring in English and performance of major work as well as record in courses is taken into consideration. (1925)

POETRY PRIZE. One-third the annual income of \$284 is given each trimester for the best poem on Bowdoin written by an undergraduate. (1926)

EDGAR OAKES ACHORN PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$1,214 bequeathed by Edgar Oakes Achorn, of the Class of 1881, is awarded for excellence in debating between members of the Freshman and Sophomore Classes; or for an essay by a freshman or sophomore on “Chapel exercises, their place at Bowdoin,” or on any other subject on the place of religion in a liberal arts college. (1932)

PHILIP WESTON MESERVE FUND. Established with an anonymous gift of \$500, in memory of Professor Philip Weston Meserve, of the Class of 1911, “the income to be used preferably to stimulate interest in Chemistry.” (1941)

ANDREW ALLISON HALDANE CUP. A cup given by fellow officers in the Pacific in memory of Captain Andrew Allison Haldane, of the Class of 1941, awarded to that member of the Senior Class who has outstanding qualities of leadership and character. (1945)

FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT CUP. A cup, furnished by the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity at the College, to be inscribed annually with the name of that member of the three lower classes whose vision, humanity, and courage most contribute to making Bowdoin a better college. (1945)

ROSCOE JAMES HAM PRIZES IN READING GERMAN. Various cash prizes will be awarded to undergraduates showing excellence in reading ability in German. The awards will be based on the results of a special reading examination given in May. (1947)



**JAMES BOWDOIN CUP.** This cup, given by the Alpha Rho Upsilon fraternity is awarded annually on James Bowdoin Day to the student who in his previous college year has won a varsity letter in active competition and has made the highest scholastic average among the students receiving varsity letters. In case two or more students should have equal records, the award shall go to the one having the best scholastic record during his entire college course. The name of the recipient is to be engraved on the cup and the cup retained for the following year by that college group (fraternity or non-fraternity) of which the recipient is a member. (1947)

### PHI BETA KAPPA

The Phi Beta Kappa Society, national honorary fraternity for the recognition and promotion of scholarship, was founded at the College of William and Mary in 1776. The Bowdoin Chapter (Alpha of Maine), the sixth in order of establishment, was founded in 1825. In addition to the nine charter members, 1,499 men have been elected to membership, of whom 577 are living.

Election to the society is on the basis of scholarly achievement, in estimating which, consideration is given primarily to grades in courses, secondarily (at graduation) to departmental honors. Not more than fifteen members may be chosen from any one class. For the period of the three-part college year, elections may be held three times a year—in February, May, and October. Candidates must have completed twenty-five trimester or semester units for college credit.

The officers of the Chapter for 1948-1949 are:

*President*, Stanley Perkins Chase, 1905.

*Vice-President*, Philip Meader Brown, Brown University, 1922.

*Secretary-Treasurer*, Nathan Dane, II, 1937.

*Literary Committee*: Sumner Tucker Pike, 1913, *Chairman*; William John Norton, 1905; Robert Greenhalgh Albion, 1918; Forrest Erwin Cousins, 1924; M. Chandler Redman, 1934.

### JAMES BOWDOIN DAY

Named in honor of the earliest patron of the College, James Bowdoin Day was instituted in 1941 to accord recognition to those undergraduates who distinguish themselves in scholarship. At a convocation of the entire College, the exercises consist of the an-

nouncement of awards, the presentation of books, a response by an undergraduate, and an address.

The James Bowdoin Scholarships, carrying no stipend, are awarded to undergraduates who have completed two trimesters' work, in recognition of a high average in their courses to date or of superior work in their major departments.

A book, bearing the plate of the Honorable James Bowdoin (1752-1811), is presented to every undergraduate who has maintained an "A" record throughout two consecutive trimesters—only one such award, however, being made to any one man in his college course.



# Degrees Conferred in 1948

February, 1948

## BACHELOR OF ARTS

|                                |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Robert Hugh Allen '46          | James Edwin Kimball, 2nd '48     |
| Peter Anthony Angeramo '45     | William Bradford Kirkpatrick     |
| Paul Robert Aronson '48        | '49                              |
| Donald Stanley Bloomberg '48   | Emerson Lewis '49                |
| James Hall Bonney '49          | Milton Morse McGorrill, Jr. '48  |
| Walter Foster Byrom '45        | Harold Newman Marsh, Jr. '45     |
| Joseph Thayer Chadwick '46     | Miles Walter Martin, Jr. '49     |
| Estey Paul Charak, Jr. '46     | Daniel Webster Morrison, Jr. '48 |
| Clinton Burnop Clarke, Jr. '46 | Anthony Frederic Moss '48        |
| William Sumner Clenott '46     | Phinehas Stewart Newton, Jr.     |
| Arthur Perry Curtis '44        | '48                              |
| Edward Toomey Devine '45       | Robert Sumner Oransky '46        |
| David Alexander Dickson '48    | Anthony Joseph Pelletier '45     |
| William Andersen Dougherty     | Irving Arnold Polakewich '49     |
| '46                            | Martyn Herrick Randall '46       |
| John McConaughy Dunlap, Jr.    | William Raymond Rogers '48       |
| '48                            | Paul Joseph Sirovica '48         |
| Charles Beason Estabrook, Jr.  | Sylvester Jake Stankis '48       |
| '45                            | John William Stanley, Jr. '45    |
| John Stuart Fallow, Jr. '48    | Albert Merle Stevens '46         |
| Walter Brooks Favorite '49     | Thomas Nathaniel Tarrant '49     |
| Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47  | William Hodge Toomy '46          |
| Richard Chaplin Field '46      | Nelson Lee Towers '47            |
| Carl Henry Francis '46         | Robert Moran True '46            |
| William Charles Geddes '46     | Thomas Clayton Weatherill '48    |
| Fredric Hersom Giddings '45    | Eric Holden Weren '45            |
| Paul Charles Hanna, Jr. '46    | Joseph Coolidge Wheeler '48      |
| Philip Wren Herron '46         | George Lester Whitney '48        |
| John Morgan Heussler '46       | Jordan Howard Wine '46           |
| Robert Worth Johnson '32       |                                  |

June, 1948

BACHELOR OF ARTS

- |                                 |                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Eric Harvey Aikens '49          | Alexander Johnson Curtis '49    |
| David Bruce Alden '49           | Clark Danielson '49             |
| Charles Caspar Aleck, Jr. '45   | Robert Ingvar de Sherbinin '45  |
| John Harvey Alexander '48       | Wilfrid Devine '48              |
| John Alden Babbitt '43          | Laureston Clark Dobbrow '46     |
| Bradlee Mandel Backman '48      | Gilmour Dobie, Jr. '44          |
| William Dow Bailey '45          | Stanley Fuller Dole, Jr. '47    |
| Norman Lewis Barr, Jr. '45      | Robert John Dowling '49         |
| Robert Watson Biggar, Jr. '49   | Warren Halsey Dunning, II '49   |
| William Emerson Blaine, Jr. '46 | Arthur Leonard Simpson Dun-     |
| Stanford Gilmore Blankinship,   | phy '46                         |
| II '45                          | Edward Shea Early '49           |
| Rene Leon Boudreau '46          | Charles Cabot Easton '48        |
| Louis Bove '48                  | Loring Richard Edgcomb '48      |
| Thomas Hartin Boyd '47          | Frank LeRoy Emerson '46         |
| Joseph Alexander Boyer, Jr. '48 | Robert Mitchell Emmons '47      |
| Henry Joseph Bracchi '46        | Lewis Darenydd Evans, II '46    |
| George Clayton Branche, Jr. '46 | Sherman Edward Fein '49         |
| Matthew Davidson Branche '49    | Peter J Fennel '49              |
| Audley Clarke Britton '49       | William Walton Files '47        |
| George Hall Buck '43            | George Edwin Fogg, Jr. '43      |
| Philip Beaven Burke '44         | Hugo Francke '48                |
| Harold Nichols Burnham, Jr.     | Herbert Spencer French, Jr. '46 |
| '48                             | James Richards French '47       |
| John Collins Caldwell '47       | Hunter Swift Frost '47          |
| Umbert Cantalamessa '48         | John Henry Garvin, Jr. '46      |
| William Dominic Cappellari      | Rolfe Eldridge Glover, III '46  |
| '48                             | Robert Arthur Good '48          |
| Harry Vincent Carey '46         | George Hathaway Griffin '47     |
| Campbell Cary '46               | Robert Tracy Hall '47           |
| Taylor Whitney Cole '45         | Blake Thompson Hanna '48        |
| Warren Ernest Cormack '46       | Olaf Hansson '48                |
| Jesse Maxwell Corum, III '45    | Ray Wenzell Harris, Jr. '49     |
| Joseph Raymond Roland           | Loring Edward Hart '46          |
| Coulombe '49                    | Edward Allerton Hawks, Jr. '46  |
| John Raymond Cramer, Jr. '45    | Paul Stephen Hennessey '49      |
| Sumner Fiske Crowell '48        | Russell Sprague Hewett '50      |
| Richard James Curry '46         | George Lee Hildebrand '46       |

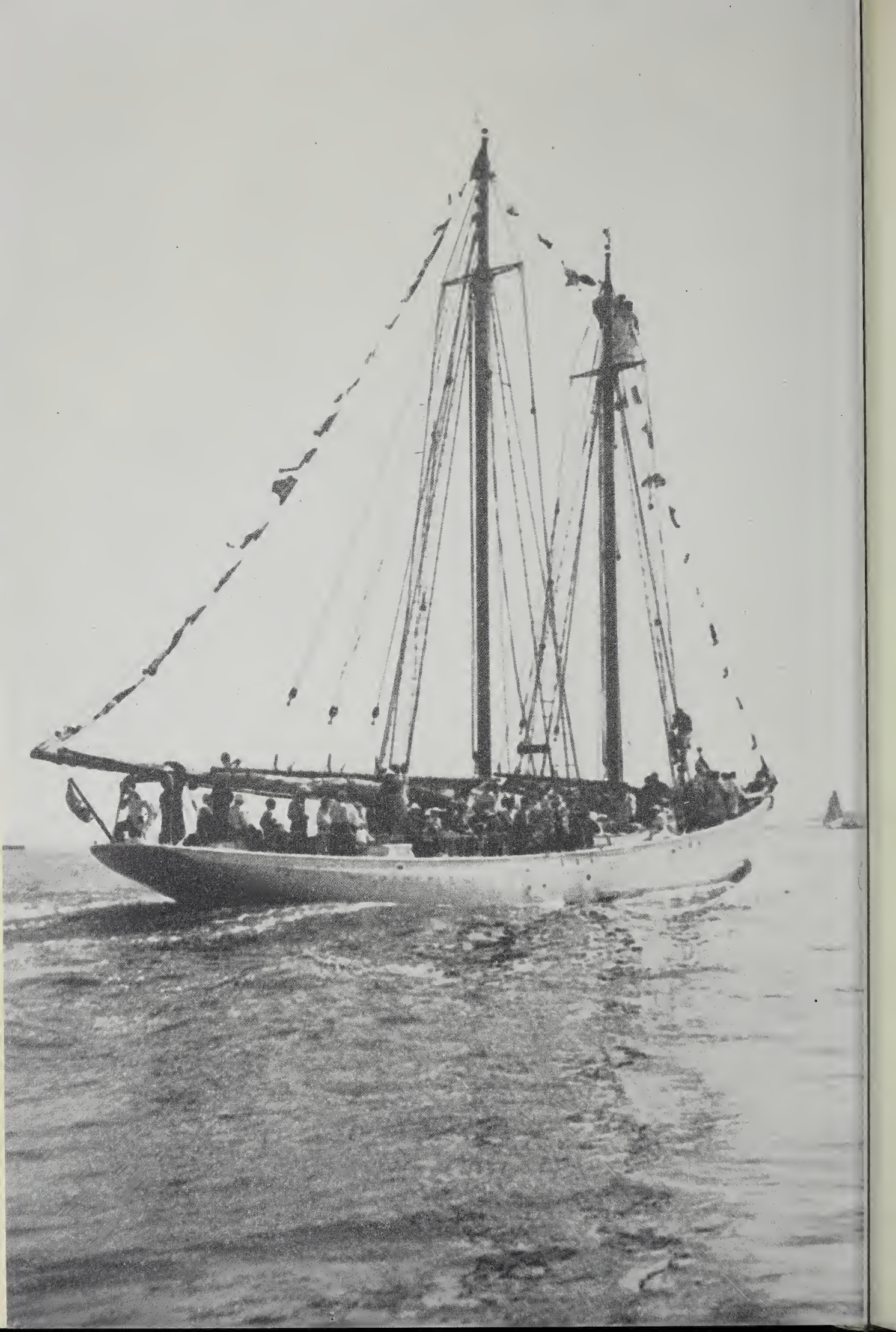


- |                                  |                                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| William Edward Hill, Jr. '46     | John Anderson Pidgeon '49      |
| Leonard Myrl Hirsch '47          | Dwight Wilson Pierce, Jr. '46  |
| John Lewis Ingram, Jr. '44       | Louis Robert Porteous, Jr. '46 |
| William Dunning Ireland, Jr. '49 | Richard Ernest Poulos '48      |
| Paul Iribe '49                   | Johannes Peter Prins '48       |
| Raymond Allan Jensen '48         | Henry Curran Reardon '49       |
| Allan Lloyd Johnson '49          | Wolfgang Husserl Rosenberg '47 |
| Donald MacDuff Johnston '48      | Robert Richard Rudy '46        |
| Edward Louis Kallop, Jr. '48     | Donald Frederick Russell '48   |
| Ralph Elwood Keirstead, Jr. '48  | James Sands '48                |
| Jay Frank Kimball '47            | Frank Koewing Schenck '46      |
| Keith Kingsbury '46              | Joseph John Schmuck '49        |
| Samuel Edwin Kinsley '46         | Kenneth Melling Schubert '47   |
| David Brewster Kitfield '46      | Donald Griggs Scott, Jr. '44   |
| Slava Klima '48                  | George Patten Shaw '47         |
| Kim Kyle '47                     | Thomas John Skiffington '48    |
| William Melvin Lanyon, Jr. '47   | Robert Thomas Smales '46       |
| Edwin Everett Leason, Jr. '48    | David Stackpole Smith '46      |
| Brooks Russell Leavitt '46       | Winston George Stewart '48     |
| Donald Merritt Lockhart '45      | Donald Breed Strong '48        |
| William Carroll McCormack '49    | George Ritchie Swift '49       |
| Albert Caswell McKenna '47       | Stanley Bradford Sylvester '46 |
| Douglass Hall McNeally '46       | Robert Theodore Tanner '49     |
| John Lansing Mace '49            | Robert Paul Tevalof '46        |
| Vincent Reed Manning '45         | Widgery Thomas, Jr. '47        |
| Fuller Marshall '47              | Richard Dirk Van der Feen '49  |
| Donald Elwin Martin '49          | Harold Gaston Vincent, Jr. '49 |
| Harold Leslie Mason '46          | Richard Everett Waite '46      |
| Judson Roop Merrill '46          | Robert Joseph Walsh, Jr. '47   |
| Adin Ralph Merrow '45            | Bernard Joseph Ward '48        |
| Alan Lawrence Michelson '46      | Lawrence Jacob Ward '46        |
| George William Miller '48        | James Howard Whitcomb '48      |
| Paul Wilson Moran '47            | Robert Whitman '45             |
| Boyd Murphy '48                  | Richard Arthur Wiley '49       |
| Delbert Roy Nash '50             | Erwin Joseph Wilinsky '46      |
| David Dickson North, Jr. '45     | Roger Nelson Williams '46      |
| Earl Lee Ormsby, Jr. '45         | Robert Maurice Winer '46       |
| Gordon Wells Page '47            | Howard Elliott Winn '48        |
| George Paradis '49               | Martin Ezra Wooden '49         |
| Philip Brown Parsons, Jr. '46    | Joseph Willcutt Woods '47      |
| Conrad Haywood Peacock '49       | Joseph James Wright, Jr. '47   |
|                                  | David Sumner Wyman '47         |











James Duff Young, Jr. '49  
George Gerald Younger '47

Robert McCormick Zimmerman  
'45

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Davis Page Wurts '45

September, 1948

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Richard Colburn Acker '49  
Deane Livingstone Adlard '49  
Jerome Lawson Allen '49  
Thomas Wilkinson Attridge, Jr.  
'50  
Albert Lethiecq Babcock '48  
James John Bagshaw '47  
Willis Robert Barnstone '48  
Emery Oliver Beane, Jr. '46  
David Watson Boulton '49  
Philip Roald Burrill '48  
Edward Eric Butler '49  
Edward Baldwin Chamberlin '46  
Deane Golder Churchill '49  
Neal Cutting Clark '46  
William Floyd Clark '47  
Charles Emery Cole '49  
David Steadfast Collins '48  
Robert Leo Corcoran, Sr. '49  
Timothy Joseph Donovan, Jr. '48  
Bradford Winslow Drake, 3rd '45  
Corydon Bushnell Dunham, Jr.  
'48  
Robert Ray Edgcomb '49  
John Hinton Farrell '46  
Roy Arthur Gallant '50  
William Thornton Gill '47  
Edward Duncan Gillen '49  
Herbert Gillman, Jr. '48  
William Emerson Gilmour '49

Maurice Steuer Glazier '49  
Irving Earl Gordon '50  
Everett Wright Gray '48  
James Bryant Hall '47  
Paul Hazeltine Hanly, Jr. '47  
David Nichols Harris '49  
Fred Kenneth Hedlund, Jr. '44  
Hans Hemkes, Jr. '49  
Melvin Ira Heymann '48  
Aurelius Stone Hinds, 2nd '49  
Wolcott Anders Hokanson, Jr.  
'50  
Richard Brooks Holden '49  
Harvey Sawyer Jackson '48  
Francis Ross Kelly '49  
William Carroll Kilroy '49  
James Blaine Lappin, Jr. '49  
Richard Charles LeBlanc '49  
Robert Yah-pei Lee '49  
John Ogden Lowe '49  
Ian MacInnes '46  
Emlen Linton Martin, Jr. '49  
Cortland Ainsworth Mathers '46  
Archie Bassford Maxwell '46  
Lawrence Charles Minnehan '49  
John Patrick Monahan '49  
Frederick Appel Moore '49  
Carroll Franck Newhouse '49  
Cleveland Albee Page '48  
Donald Davis Payne '50



|                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Charles Hodges Perry '48        | Martin DeForest Smith, Jr. '46 |
| John Oliver Pieksen '47         | William Lewis Donald Snyder    |
| Louis Allison Piper '46         | '49                            |
| Ira Brown Pitcher '49           | Josiah Harry Staples '49       |
| Alphonse William Query, Jr. '47 | William Duguid Steele '49      |
| Henry Harrison Randall, 2nd     | Paul LeBaron Sweet '46         |
| '46                             | Raymond Holmes Swift '48       |
| Anthony William Reddy, Jr. '45  | Louis Albert Tonry '49         |
| Willard Cooper Richan '49       | Harold Perry Vannah, Jr. '46   |
| Phillips Hamilton Ryder '47     | John Howland Walker '46        |
| Tom Mills Sawyer '46            | Timothy Matlack Warren '45     |
| Robert Winthrop Seeley, Jr. '46 | Bryant David Wetherell '45     |
| Robert Suclare Shepherd '43     | Joseph Spencer White, Jr. '49  |
| Arthur Cross Simonds, Jr. '48   | David Albert Works '42         |

#### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

|                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Robert Broadstreet Mason '50 | Kenneth Lee Senter, Jr. '45 |
| Donald Robert Paquette '46   |                             |

#### RECIPIENTS OF HONORARY DEGREES

*Conferred in June, 1948*

*Doctor of Laws*

Robert Burton House  
Christian Archibald Herter

*Doctor of Divinity*

Reverend Hilda Libby Ives

*Doctor of Humane Letters*

Ambrose Lansing

*Doctor of Letters*

Robert Greenhalgh Albion

*Master of Arts*

Edward Farrington Abbott

*Conferred in September, 1948*

*Doctor of Laws*

Maxwell Davenport Taylor

# Appointments, Prizes, and Awards in 1948

## PHI BETA KAPPA ELECTIONS

February and June, 1948

|                                 |                               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Clark Danielson '49             | William Carroll McCormack '49 |
| Stanley Fuller Dole, Jr. '47    | Paul Wilson Moran '47         |
| Keith Dowden '49                | Harold Palmer, Jr. '47        |
| Loring Edward Hart '46          | Johannes Peter Prins '48      |
| Stillman Patterson Hilton '48   | Donald Breed Strong '48       |
| John Roscoe Hupper '50          | Bryant David Wetherell '45    |
| Ralph Elwood Keirstead, Jr. '48 | Jordan Howard Wine '46        |
| David Sumner Wyman '47          |                               |

## HONORARY COMMENCEMENT APPOINTMENTS

February, 1948

*Summa Cum Laude*

Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr.

*Magna Cum Laude*

Jordan Howard Wine

*Cum Laude*

Walter Foster Byrom  
Eric Holden Weren

Joseph Coolidge Wheeler  
George Lester Whitney

## HONORS IN SUBJECTS

ECONOMICS: *Honors*, Paul Charles Hanna, Jr.  
Eric Holden Weren

GOVERNMENT: *High Honors*, Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr.  
Joseph Coolidge Wheeler  
*Honors*, Walter Foster Byrom



June, 1948

*Summa Cum Laude*

Richard Arthur Wiley '49

*Magna Cum Laude*

William Dominic Cappellari '48 Slava Klima '51

Clark Danielson '49

William Carroll McCormack '49

Loring Edward Hart '46

Johannes Peter Prins '50

Richard Dirk Van der Feen '47

*Cum Laude*

Robert Watson Biggar, Jr. '49

Donald Merritt Lockhart '45

Louis Bove '48

Alan Lawrence Michelson '46

George Clayton Branche, Jr. '46

George William Miller '48

Harold Nichols Burnham, Jr. '48

Paul Wilson Moran '47

Umbert Cantalamessa '48

Philip Brown Parsons, Jr. '46

Alexander Johnson Curtis '49

Richard Ernest Poulos '48

Stanley Fuller Dole, Jr. '47

James Sands '49

Robert John Dowling '49

Joseph John Schmuck '49

Warren Halsey Dunning, II '49

Thomas John Skiffington '49

Rolfe Eldridge Glover, III '46

Winston George Stewart '48

George Hathaway Griffin '47

Donald Breed Strong '48

George Lee Hildebrand '46

Stanley Bradford Sylvester '46

Ralph Elwood Keirstead, Jr. '48

Harold Gaston Vincent, Jr. '49

Jay Frank Kimball '47

David Sumner Wyman '47

Kim Kyle '47

James Duff Young, Jr. '49

## HONORS IN SUBJECTS

BIOLOGY: *Honors*, Howard Eliot Winn

Louis Bove

CHEMISTRY: *Honors*, Alexander Johnson CurtisFRENCH: *High Honors*, Clark Danielson*Honors*, Paul Wilson MoranGOVERNMENT: *High Honors*, Johannes Peter Prins

Richard Arthur Wiley

HISTORY: *High Honors*, William Dominic Cappellari*Honors*, Robert Watson Biggar, Jr.

Douglass Hall McNeally

PHILOSOPHY: *Honors*, Boyd Murphy

PSYCHOLOGY: *High Honors*, Warren Halsey Dunning, II  
*Honors*, Robert John Dowling

September, 1948

*Magna Cum Laude*

Wolcott Anders Hokanson, Jr.

*Cum Laude*

|                              |                        |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Willis Robert Barnstone      | John Patrick Monahan   |
| David Watson Boulton         | Donald Robert Paquette |
| Corydon Bushnell Dunham, Jr. | Willard Cooper Richan  |
| Irving Earl Gordon           | Tom Mills Sawyer       |
| Richard Charles LeBlanc      | Raymond Holmes Swift   |
| Archie Bassford Maxwell      | Timothy Matlack Warren |
| Bryant David Wetherell       |                        |

#### HONORS IN SUBJECTS

ENGLISH: *Honors*, David Watson Boulton

PHILOSOPHY: *Honors*, Jerome Lawson Allen

#### AWARDS

CHARLES CARROLL EVERETT GRADUATE SCHOLAR: Johannes Peter Prins '48.

HENRY W. LONGFELLOW GRADUATE SCHOLAR: David Watson Boulton '49.

O'BRIEN GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP: William Dominic Cappellari '48; Clark Danielson '49.

GALEN C. MOSES GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP (IN RESIDENCE): Harold Ormand Curtis '45.

RHODES SCHOLAR (IN RESIDENCE): Richard Leigh Chittim '41.

DAVID SEWALL PREMIUM IN ENGLISH COMPOSITION: Sterghios Theodore Demetriades '51.

CLASS OF 1868 PRIZE IN ORATORY: Richard Arthur Wiley '49.

SMYTH MATHEMATICAL PRIZE: Herbert Spear Sawyer '48.



LUCIEN HOWE PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP FOR HIGH QUALITIES OF GENTLEMANLY CONDUCT AND CHARACTER: Joseph Coolidge Wheeler '48.

CLASS OF 1875 PRIZE IN AMERICAN HISTORY: Robert Watson Biggar, Jr. '49.

PRAY ENGLISH LITERATURE PRIZE: Roger Lee Kenvin '49.

BERTRAM LOUIS SMITH, JR. PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP IN ENGLISH LITERATURE: Loring Edward Hart '46; David Watson Boulton '49.

ALMON GOODWIN PHI BETA KAPPA PRIZE: John Roscoe Hupper '50.

HAWTHORNE PRIZE: No award.

ALTERNATE COMMENCEMENT PART: Edward Allerton Hawks '46.

SEWALL LATIN PRIZE: Harlan Berkley Peabody, Jr. '50.

SEWALL GREEK PRIZE: Harlan Berkley Peabody, Jr. '50.

NOYES POLITICAL ECONOMY PRIZE: Wolcott Anders Hokanson, Jr. '50.

HANNIBAL HAMLIN EMERY LATIN PRIZE: David Watson Boulton '49.

NATHAN GOOLD GREEK AND LATIN PRIZE: Joseph John Schmuck '49.

COL. WILLIAM HENRY OWEN PREMIUM: Harold Nichols Burnham, Jr. '48.

HILAND LOCKWOOD FAIRBANKS PRIZES IN PUBLIC SPEAKING: John Roscoe Hupper '50, *English* 5 and 6; Brooks Russell Leavitt '46, *English* 5 and 6; Charles Arthur Bradley, III '51, *English* 4; Douglas Ramon Hill '51, *English* 4; Robert Watson Biggar, Jr. '49.

POETRY PRIZE: Harold Palmer, Jr. '47.

EDGAR O. ACHORN DEBATING PRIZES: 1st Merton Goodell Henry '50; 2nd John Joseph Mullane, Jr. '50; Team: Merton Goodell Henry '50; Malcolm Searle Stevenson '50.

BROWN EXTEMPORANEOUS ENGLISH COMPOSITION PRIZES: 1st Slava Klima '51; 2nd Loring Edward Hart '46.

GOODWIN COMMENCEMENT PRIZE: Richard Arthur Wiley '49.

GOODWIN FRENCH PRIZE: Grover Edwin Marshall '51.

BRADBURY DEBATING PRIZES: 1st Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47; 2nd John Roscoe Hupper '50; 1st Team: Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47; John Roscoe Hupper '50; Sherman Edward Fein '49; 2nd

Team: George Edwin Fogg, Jr. '43; Ian MacInnes '46; John Lander Merrill '45.

DE ALVA STANWOOD ALEXANDER DECLAMATION PRIZES: 1st Sherman Bacon Carpenter '49; 2nd Robert Stetson '50.

SUMNER I. KIMBALL PRIZE FOR EXCELLENCE IN NATURAL SCIENCES: Louis Bove '48.

HORACE LORD PIPER PRIZE FOR BEST ESSAY ON PEACE: Emil William Allen, Jr. '50.

PHILO SHERMAN BENNETT PRIZE FOR BEST ESSAY ON PRINCIPLES OF FREE GOVERNMENT: Richard Arthur Wiley '49.

STANLEY PLUMMER PRIZES IN PUBLIC SPEAKING: Hartley Cone Baxter, 2nd '48.

FORBES RICKARD POETRY PRIZE: Harold Palmer, Jr. '47.

MESERVE PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY: Alexander Johnson Curtis '49; Phillip Waite Estes '49.

HALDANE CUP: William Anderson Dougherty '47.

FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT CUP: Merton Goodell Henry '50.

ROSCOE JAMES HAM PRIZES IN READING GERMAN: Keith Dowden '49; Harold Edward Lusher '48.

### KLING SCHOLARSHIPS

#### *Class of 1949*

|                           |                        |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Robert Watson Biggar, Jr. | Robert Winslow Leonard |
| Warren Halsey Dunning II  | Conrad Haywood Peacock |

#### *Class of 1950*

|                             |                     |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Harlan Berkley Peabody, Jr. | Paul Thornton Welch |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|

### STATE OF MAINE SCHOLARSHIPS

#### *Class of 1952*

|                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Richard Thurston Gott     | Linwood Arch Morrell |
| Reginald Paul McManus     | Roger Andrew Welch   |
| Robley Conant Wilson, Jr. |                      |



## BOWDOIN SCHOLARSHIPS

*Class of 1952*

|                                 |                        |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Robert Bartlett Gibson          | Donald Leonard Richter |
| Herschel Bradford Henderson     | Richard Joseph Smith   |
| George Croswell Cressey Maling, | John Frederick Withey  |
| Jr.                             |                        |

## JOHN JOHNSTON SCHOLARSHIP

*Class of 1952*

Hebron Elliott Adams

## ALUMNI FUND SCHOLARSHIPS

*Class of 1950*

Robert Earl McAvoy

*Class of 1951*

|                       |                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| James Victor Decker   | George Aloysius Murray |
| Gerard Robert Forgues | Richard Anthony Rosse  |

*Class of 1952*

|                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Raymond George Biggar    | Merle Richard Jordan        |
| William Milton Blackwell | Robert Francis McGrath      |
| Clifford Allan Clark     | Donald Rickard Murphy       |
| Benjamin Plaisted Coe    | Hugh Huntley Pillsbury      |
| John William Conti       | William Edward Seffens      |
| James Hugh Dennett       | Roger Winthrop Sullivan     |
| Charles Merwin Ericson   | Kenneth Nelson Wells        |
| William Harris Hazen     | Warren Wright Wheeler       |
| John Woodford Hone, Jr.  | William Harold Whiting, Jr. |
| Gilbert Morrell Wishart  |                             |

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR FOREIGN STUDENTS

Mingun Bak (Korea)  
John James Bonardelli (Brazil)  
Sterghios Demetriades (Greece)  
Charalambos Demessianos (Greece)  
José Romero de Tejada (France)  
Kien-Tien Fong (China)  
Heinrich Gleissner (Austria)  
Michael Charles Halse (England)  
Philippe Jaudel (France)  
Frederick Maroth (Hungary)  
Joseph Marius Louis Pignolet (France)  
Steven Schaap (Netherlands)  
Gerd Christian Julius Spitzbart (Germany)  
Ole Thomsen (Denmark)



# Directory of Students

## Spring 1948 Trimester

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Abbott, Fred Richard '51           | <i>Dexter</i>                           |
| Acker, Richard Colburn '49         | <i>Dorchester, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Adams, Dwight Hall '50             | <i>Westbrook</i>                        |
| Adams, Harry Eugene '51            | <i>West Roxbury, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Adams, Timothy Jonathan '49        | <i>Westport, Connecticut</i>            |
| Adams, William Bradford, Jr. '50   | <i>Longmeadow, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Adlard, Deane Livingstone '49      | <i>Cape Elizabeth</i>                   |
| Adolphson, John Alfred '48         | <i>New York, New York</i>               |
| Aikens, Eric Harvey '49            | <i>Brockton, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Aker, James Brooke '50             | <i>Norristown, Pennsylvania</i>         |
| Alcorn, Paul, Jr. '50              | <i>Storrs, Connecticut</i>              |
| Alden, David Bruce '49             | <i>Portland</i>                         |
| Alden, Richard Forrest '50         | <i>Needham, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Aleck, Charles Casper, Jr. '45     | <i>Mexico</i>                           |
| Alexander, John Harvey '48         | <i>Winthrop</i>                         |
| Alexander, Robert Clayton '49      | <i>Cleveland, Ohio</i>                  |
| Allen, Emil William, Jr. '50       | <i>Portsmouth, New Hampshire</i>        |
| Allen, Frank Leavitt '51           | <i>Sanford</i>                          |
| Allen, Jerome Lawson '49           | <i>Arlington, Virginia</i>              |
| Allen, Robert Watson '50           | <i>Caribou</i>                          |
| Allyn, Herman Bryden, II '51       | <i>Framingham Center, Massachusetts</i> |
| Anderson, Carl Frederick, Jr. '51  | <i>Hamden, Connecticut</i>              |
| Anderson, Ralph Ransom '50         | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Anderson, William Wood '50         | <i>Wethersfield, Connecticut</i>        |
| Andrews, Frederick Charles '50     | <i>Portland</i>                         |
| Annis, Ellis Keene '50             | <i>Brookline, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Anthonakes, John '51               | <i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>              |
| Anton, Mark John '51               | <i>West Orange, New Jersey</i>          |
| Archibald, Richard '49             | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Arnold, Peter '51                  | <i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Aronson, James Otis '48            | <i>Newton, Massachusetts</i>            |
| Ashe, Leonard Murray '51           | <i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>              |
| Ashey, John Philip, 2nd '50        | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Attridge, Thomas Wilkinson, Jr '50 | <i>Morristown, New Jersey</i>           |
| Atwood, Joseph Rowen '49           | <i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Atwood, Ralph Mearl '50            | <i>Brunswick</i>                        |

Atwood, Thomas West Wilson '51  
 Augerson, William Sinclair '47  
 Auten, Charles Stuart '50  
 Auten, Frederick Bodine '47  
 Avery, Robert Haliburton '51  
 Babalian, Peter Terry '50  
 Babbitt, John Alden '43  
 Babcock, Albert Lethiecq '48  
 Backman, Bradlee Mandel '48  
 Badger, Robert Erskine '49  
 Bagshaw, James John '47  
 Bailey, William Dow '45  
 Bainton, Ernest Ludlow, Jr. '49  
 Bak, Joseph John '50  
 Baker, Alan Louis '51  
 Baker, Donald Sleeper '49  
 Baker, Winslow Furber '50  
 Ball, Robert Mutty '50  
 Bamforth, Richard '51  
 Bare, John Brenton '46  
 Barker, Robert Redmond '50  
 Barlow, James Robert '50  
 Barnard, Peter Charles '50  
 Barnes, Albert Mallard '49  
 Barnes, Burleigh Edgar '51  
 Barnstone, Willis Robert '48  
 Barr, Norman Lewis, Jr. '45  
 Barr, Richard Charles '51  
 Barracca, Peter Salvatore '49  
 Barrett, Bruce William '50  
 Barrett, Charles Henry '50  
 Barron, William Richmond '50  
 Bartel, William Philip, 2nd '47  
 Bartholomew, Walter Lee, Jr. '46  
 Barton, Bernard Douglas '50  
 Bassett, John Francis '50  
 Baxter, Hartley Cone, 2nd '48  
 Beahm, William John '50  
 Beal, Frank Spear '51  
 Beal, Robert John '51  
 Beckler, Richard Beering '50

*Cape Elizabeth*  
*Ellenville, New York*  
*Cass City, Michigan*  
*Cass City, Michigan*  
*Washington, D. C.*  
*Cape Cottage*  
*Hallowell*  
*Bangor*  
*Lynn, Massachusetts*  
*Medfield, Massachusetts*  
*Freeport, New York*  
*Portland*  
*Melrose, Massachusetts*  
*Lewiston*  
*Orrington*  
*West Newton, Massachusetts*  
*Brockton, Massachusetts*  
*Lincoln*  
*Swampscott, Massachusetts*  
*Newport, Rhode Island*  
*Narberth, Pennsylvania*  
*Poland Spring*  
*Cleveland Heights, Ohio*  
*New York, New York*  
*East Hiram*  
*New York, New York*  
*Philadelphia, Pennsylvania*  
*Auburn*  
*Montrose, New York*  
*Brunswick*  
*Hallowell*  
*Wallingford, Connecticut*  
*Waltham, Massachusetts*  
*Moorestown, New Jersey*  
*Foxboro, Massachusetts*  
*Milton, Massachusetts*  
*Brunswick*  
*West Norwood, New Jersey*  
*Phillips*  
*Phillips*  
*Winthrop, Massachusetts*



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| Beech, Fred, Jr. '50                   | <i>Fairmont, West Virginia</i>        |
| Beedy, Dwight Pratt '49                | <i>Farmington</i>                     |
| Beem, Edgar Allen, Jr. '49             | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Beem, Gordon Ritter '50                | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Beenhouwer, Owen '51                   | <i>Mount Vernon</i>                   |
| Begley, Charles Michael '48            | <i>Lawrence, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Bekele, Zeleke '50                     | <i>Addis Ababa, Ethiopia</i>          |
| Benedict, James '51                    | <i>Livingston, New Jersey</i>         |
| Bennett, Gale Winslow '50              | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Bennett, Herbert Howard '51            | <i>Brighton, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Birmingham, Eldredge Langstaff '50     | <i>Rye, New York</i>                  |
| Berwind, David McMichael '50           | <i>Paoli, Pennsylvania</i>            |
| Betz, Arthur Denniston '50             | <i>Montclair, New Jersey</i>          |
| Biggar, Robert Watson, Jr. '49         | <i>Saco</i>                           |
| Bird, Philip Stanley '51               | <i>Waterville</i>                     |
| Bishop, Francis Powers, Jr. '50        | <i>South Portland</i>                 |
| Bishop, Paul Lincoln '49               | <i>Bowdoinham</i>                     |
| Blaine, William Emerson, Jr. '46       | <i>Columbus, Ohio</i>                 |
| Blake, Igor Robert '51                 | <i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Blakely, Peter Durand '51              | <i>Pulaski, New York</i>              |
| Blanchard, James Grinnell '51          | <i>Jackson Heights, New York</i>      |
| Blanchard, Richard William '50         | <i>Winthrop</i>                       |
| Blanchard, Robert Wesley '51           | <i>Westwood, New Jersey</i>           |
| Blankinship, Stanford Gilmore, 2nd '45 | <i>Armonk, New York</i>               |
| Blanz, James McCauley '48              | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>              |
| Blatchford, John '51                   | <i>New Bedford, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Bliss, Robert Ryel '47                 | <i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Blodgett, Elliot Donald '51            | <i>Bucksport</i>                      |
| Bolger, Philip Cunningham '49          | <i>Gloucester, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Bolles, Robert Clement '50             | <i>Ipswich, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Bonardelli, John James '51             | <i>Rio de Janeiro, Brazil</i>         |
| Bond, Norris Bragg '51                 | <i>Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts</i> |
| Bonzagni, Arthur Richard '50           | <i>Melrose, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Boone, Gary McGregor '51               | <i>Presque Isle</i>                   |
| Boots, William John '51                | <i>Attleboro, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Boska, Stanley John '50                | <i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>          |
| Boudreau, Rene Leon '46                | <i>Douglaston, New York</i>           |
| Boulton, David Watson '49              | <i>Spencer, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Bove, Louis '48                        | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Bowdoin, David Alan '49                | <i>Kennebunk</i>                      |
| Boyd, Eugene Stanley '50               | <i>Portland</i>                       |

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| Boyd, Roger Norris '51           | <i>Freeport</i>                        |
| Boyd, Thomas Hartin '47          | <i>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</i>        |
| Boyer, Joseph Alexander, Jr. '48 | <i>Gloucester, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Bracchi, Henry Joseph '46        | <i>Stamford, Connecticut</i>           |
| Brace, Jack Harold '50           | <i>Seattle, Washington</i>             |
| Brackett, Bruce Guy '51          | <i>West Springfield, Massachusetts</i> |
| Brackett, Richard Furlong '50    | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Bradley, Charles Arthur, III '51 | <i>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</i>        |
| Bradley, Joseph Edmund, Jr. '49  | <i>Darien, Connecticut</i>             |
| Bradley, Peter Stillwell '49     | <i>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</i>        |
| Bradley, Wendell Phillips '50    | <i>Urbana, Illinois</i>                |
| Branche, Matthew Davidson '49    | <i>Roxbury, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Brewer, Carl Boardman '51        | <i>Ashland</i>                         |
| Briggs, Earland Dunlop '50       | <i>Skowhegan</i>                       |
| Britton, Audley Clarke '49       | <i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>      |
| Britton, Joseph Franklin '51     | <i>Rochester, New Hampshire</i>        |
| Brooks, William Codman '49       | <i>Brookline, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Brown, Alvin '50                 | <i>Jamaica Estates, New York</i>       |
| Brown, Bernard Carlton, Jr. '51  | <i>West Orange, New Jersey</i>         |
| Brown, Dana Westcott '50         | <i>Needham, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Brown, Edward Morton '51         | <i>Bronxville, New York</i>            |
| Brown, Frederick Ronald, Jr. '45 | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Brown, Ralph Clement, Jr. '50    | <i>Newbury, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Brown, Walter Francis '50        | <i>Allston, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Brown, William Pearce '51        | <i>Bronxville, New York</i>            |
| Brownell, Robert Horton '49      | <i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>           |
| Brynes, Arnold Yale '50          | <i>Portland</i>                        |
| Buck, George Hall '43            | <i>South Willington, Connecticut</i>   |
| Bugbee, Alan Campbell '48        | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Buker, Leon Truman '49           | <i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Bump, Jack Austin '50            | <i>Farmington</i>                      |
| Bunnell, Charles Abel '50        | <i>Fort Fairfield</i>                  |
| Burgess, James Thomas '48        | <i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Burke, David Francis '50         | <i>Wollaston, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Burke, Edward Joseph, Jr. '50    | <i>Camden</i>                          |
| Burke, Lawrence Morrill '50      | <i>Portland</i>                        |
| Burke, Philip Beaven '44         | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Burnham, Harold Nichols, Jr. '48 | <i>Portland</i>                        |
| Burns, Richard Francis '50       | <i>Portland</i>                        |
| Burr, Paul Mayhew '51            | <i>Bangor</i>                          |
| Burrill, Philip Roald '48        | <i>Corinna</i>                         |



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| Burston, Richard Mervin '49      | <i>Roxbury, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Butler, Edward Eric '49          | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Butler, John Joseph, Jr. '50     | <i>Lewiston</i>                    |
| Buttner, Richard Emerson '50     | <i>Plymouth, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Caldwell, Dabney Withers '48     | <i>Mount Vernon</i>                |
| Caldwell, John Collins '47       | <i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>  |
| Callahan, Paul Edmund '49        | <i>South Hadley, Massachusetts</i> |
| Campbell, William Kelso '51      | <i>Wollaston, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Campbell, William Neal, Jr. '51  | <i>Kennebunk Beach</i>             |
| Cantalamessa, Umberto '48        | <i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>  |
| Cappellari, William Dominic '48  | <i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Carde, Philip Reed '45           | <i>Milo</i>                        |
| Carey, Harry Vincent '46         | <i>Milton, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Carey, Norbert Kinsman '48       | <i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Carley, Robert Irving '50        | <i>Somerville, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Carlo, Donald Francis '51        | <i>Portland, Oregon</i>            |
| Carlson, Fred Alphonse, Jr. '51  | <i>Norwood, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Carmichael, William Smith '50    | <i>South Portland</i>              |
| Carney, Harry Beahan, Jr. '50    | <i>Bath</i>                        |
| Carpenter, Sherman Bacon '49     | <i>Bloomfield, Connecticut</i>     |
| Carruthers, Charles Woodside '50 | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Cary, Campbell '46               | <i>Wilmington, Delaware</i>        |
| Casey, Thomas Clark '51          | <i>Fairhaven, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Catlin, Edgar Seymour, Jr. '51   | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Catlin, Kenneth Elliot '50       | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Cavanaugh, Clifford Charles '49  | <i>Tuckahoe, New York</i>          |
| Cay, Robert Bruce '50            | <i>Milton, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Chamberlin, Edward Baldwin '46   | <i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>  |
| Chapman, Thomas Robert '50       | <i>Pulaski, New York</i>           |
| Chew, Ralph Holten '49           | <i>Scarsdale, New York</i>         |
| Churchill, Deane Golder '49      | <i>Longmeadow, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Clafin, Charles Richard '51      | <i>West Newton, Massachusetts</i>  |
| Clark, Leverett Curtis, Jr. '49  | <i>East Haven, Connecticut</i>     |
| Clark, Neal Cutting '46          | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Clark, Rupert Orchard '51        | <i>Wallingford, Pennsylvania</i>   |
| Clark, William Floyd '47         | <i>Winthrop, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Clarke, Percy Truman, Jr. '50    | <i>Ellsworth</i>                   |
| Clarke, Raymond Milo '47         | <i>Ellsworth</i>                   |
| Clifford, William Henry, Jr. '51 | <i>Lewiston</i>                    |
| Coffin, James William '50        | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Coffin, Richard Neal '51         | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |

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| Cogan, Edward '51                   | Portland, Oregon                |
| Cogan, Gerald Lee '50               | Bath                            |
| Colburn, Arthur Dickinson, Jr. '49  | Walpole, Massachusetts          |
| Cole, Charles Emery '49             | Kennebunk                       |
| Cole, David '47                     | Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania         |
| Cole, Taylor Whitney '45            | Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania         |
| Coletti, Noel Vincent '50           | Southport                       |
| Collins, David Steadfast '48        | Wollaston, Massachusetts        |
| Connolly, James Francis '50         | Portland                        |
| Conway, Henry Lee, Jr. '51          | Baltimore, Maryland             |
| Cooper, Carl Joseph '49             | Portland                        |
| Corcoran, Robert Leo '49            | Cambridge, Massachusetts        |
| Corliss, Robert Frederick '51       | Belmont, Massachusetts          |
| Cormack, Warren Ernest '46          | Lynn, Massachusetts             |
| Corum, Jesse Maxwell, 3rd '45       | Norristown, Pennsylvania        |
| Coryell, Fred Rollin '50            | West Hartford, Connecticut      |
| Costello, Paul Wilfred '51          | Millville, New Jersey           |
| Coulombe, Joseph Raymond Roland '49 | Brunswick                       |
| Cox, Evan Rogers '46                | Bangor                          |
| Cramer, John Raymond, Jr. '45       | Bellerose, New York             |
| Crockford, Robert Bruce '50         | Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts    |
| Cronin, John Drummond '51           | Andover, Massachusetts          |
| Cronin, Paul Edward '51             | Lewiston                        |
| Cross, Arthur Reid, Jr. '49         | Darien, Connecticut             |
| Cross, Kenneth Lawrence '50         | Brunswick                       |
| Crowell, David '49                  | Port Washington, New York       |
| Crowell, Sumner Fiske '48           | Fairhaven, Massachusetts        |
| Cummins, Robert, Jr. '49            | Winchester, Massachusetts       |
| Currie, Francis Runnels '50         | East Bridgewater, Massachusetts |
| Currier, Robert Sherman '50         | Beverly, Massachusetts          |
| Curry, Richard James '46            | Cambridge, Massachusetts        |
| Curtis, Alexander Johnson '49       | Scarborough, New York           |
| Curtis, Joshua Walton, Jr. '50      | Searsport                       |
| Daggett, John Tobey, Jr. '51        | Marblehead, Massachusetts       |
| Daley, Henry Francis, Jr. '51       | Cambridge, Massachusetts        |
| Damon, Edward Kennan '48            | West Concord, Massachusetts     |
| Danforth, Philip Fowler, Jr. '50    | Methuen, Massachusetts          |
| Danielson, Clark '49                | New York, New York              |
| Darcy, Cornelius Paul '50           | Biddeford                       |
| Darden, Robert Kirk '49             | South Bend, Indiana             |
| Davin, John Edward Patrick '49      | New York, New York              |

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| Davis, Donald Alvin '49             | <i>Arlington, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Davis, Richard Pennypacker '49      | <i>Pottstown, Pennsylvania</i>         |
| Davis, William Henry, II '51        | <i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>      |
| Davis, William Miller '49           | <i>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</i>        |
| Dawson, Frederick Wilsey '51        | <i>Salem, Ohio</i>                     |
| Day, Donald Clifford '49            | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Day, Edward John '50                | <i>New Haven, Connecticut</i>          |
| Dayton, Daniel Lacy, Jr. '49        | <i>Bayside, New York</i>               |
| Decker, James Victor '51            | <i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>        |
| DeCosta, Robert Eugene '51          | <i>South Portland</i>                  |
| Demessianos, Charlabos Vasili '51   | <i>Athens, Greece</i>                  |
| Demetriades, Sterghios Theodore '49 | <i>Athens, Greece</i>                  |
| Deming, Charles Hawthorne '51       | <i>Darien, Connecticut</i>             |
| Dennen, William Elliot '46          | <i>Tenants Harbor</i>                  |
| Dennis, Donald Daly '51             | <i>La Jolla, California</i>            |
| de Sherbinin, Robert Ingvar '45     | <i>Bronxville, New York</i>            |
| De Troy, Peter John, Jr. '51        | <i>Cranford, New Jersey</i>            |
| Devine, Bernard Maney '49           | <i>South Portland</i>                  |
| Devine, Wilfrid '48                 | <i>South Portland</i>                  |
| Dickson, David Carlyle, Jr. '51     | <i>Bath</i>                            |
| Dillaway, Charles Trentich '49      | <i>North Wilmington, Massachusetts</i> |
| Dixon, Henry Campbell, Jr. '46      | <i>Norwich, Connecticut</i>            |
| Dobbrow, Laureston Clark '46        | <i>Westfield, New Jersey</i>           |
| Dobie, Gilmour, Jr. '44             | <i>Putnam, Connecticut</i>             |
| Dole, Stanley Fuller, Jr. '47       | <i>Detroit, Michigan</i>               |
| Dolloff, Arthur Dean '47            | <i>Topsham</i>                         |
| Donan, James Colby '50              | <i>Montclair, New Jersey</i>           |
| Donovan, Timothy Joseph, Jr. '48    | <i>Allston, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Dorsey, Frank Donald, Jr. '50       | <i>Portland</i>                        |
| Doughty, James Hastings '49         | <i>Mount Desert</i>                    |
| Doughty, Robert Stephenson '47      | <i>Falmouth Foreside</i>               |
| Douglas, Charles Brian Morton '50   | <i>Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts</i>  |
| Douglas, Russell Simpson '49        | <i>Brunswick</i>                       |
| Dowden, Keith '49                   | <i>Sea Bright, New Jersey</i>          |
| Dowell, Dudley, Jr. '51             | <i>Bronxville, New York</i>            |
| Dowling, Robert John '49            | <i>Bath</i>                            |
| Downs, Robert Marshall '49          | <i>Bath</i>                            |
| Drake, Bradford Winslow, 3rd '45    | <i>Stoughton, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Draper, James Battles, Jr. '49      | <i>Canton, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Drisko, Richard Burton '51          | <i>Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts</i>  |
| Drummond, Ainslie Hayden, Jr. '50   | <i>Whitestone, New York</i>            |



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| Dulfer, John Eckhardt '50          | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Dunning, Warren Halsey, II '49     | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Dunphy, Arthur Leonard Simpson '46 | <i>Bronxville, New York</i>         |
| Dwelley, Howard Richard '49        | <i>Whiting</i>                      |
| Early, David Lane '50              | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Early, Edward Shea '49             | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Eastman, Peter Stuyvesant '50      | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Eaton, Robert John '51             | <i>Bangor</i>                       |
| Edgcomb, Loring Richard '48        | <i>Millburn, New Jersey</i>         |
| Edgcomb, Robert Ray '49            | <i>Millburn, New Jersey</i>         |
| Edgerton, Dan Seymour '50          | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Edson, Joseph Dickson, Jr. '49     | <i>Norwalk, Connecticut</i>         |
| Edwards, Allison Chandler '50      | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Edwards, Laurence Merton '51       | <i>Gardiner</i>                     |
| Egan, Donald Guy '47               | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Eliot, Henry Hill '50              | <i>Englewood, New Jersey</i>        |
| Elliott, Richard MacFarlane '48    | <i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Emerson, Frank Le Roy '46          | <i>Island Falls</i>                 |
| Emerson, Oliver Farrar, II '49     | <i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>         |
| Emmons, Robert Mitchell '47        | <i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Erickson, Charles Lindbergh '48    | <i>Auburn, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Erswell, George Ashley, Jr. '47    | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Estes, Phillip Waite '49           | <i>North Leeds</i>                  |
| Evans, Lewis Darenydd, 2nd '46     | <i>Wilmington, Delaware</i>         |
| Fargo, Robert Frank '49            | <i>Stratford, Connecticut</i>       |
| Farr, Richard Alton '50            | <i>Hallowell</i>                    |
| Farrell, John Hinton '46           | <i>North Andover, Massachusetts</i> |
| Fash, Kenneth Bostwick '51         | <i>Scarsdale, New York</i>          |
| Feehan, John Gilmore '50           | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Fein, Sherman Edward '49           | <i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Fennel, Peter J '49                | <i>South Portland</i>               |
| Fiedler, Clarence Walter, Jr. '49  | <i>Lawrence, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Fife, James Lemuel '51             | <i>Arlington, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Files, Walter Wentworth, Jr. '50   | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Files, William Walton '47          | <i>Peaks Island</i>                 |
| Fillmore, Robert Newell '51        | <i>Bradford, Vermont</i>            |
| Flather, Joseph Howard, Jr. '51    | <i>Wynnewood, Pennsylvania</i>      |
| Fleming, Samuel Wilson, III '48    | <i>Harrisburg, Pennsylvania</i>     |
| Flynn, John Daniel '51             | <i>Katonah, New York</i>            |
| Fogg, George Edwin, Jr. '43        | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Follo, Anthony Dominick '51        | <i>East Haven, Connecticut</i>      |

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| Forgues, Gerard Robert '51       | Lewiston                        |
| Forker, Charles Rush '51         | Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania        |
| Fortin, Victor Lewis, Jr. '48    | Brunswick                       |
| Foster, Curtis Munn '50          | Beverly, Massachusetts          |
| Foulke, Roy Anderson, Jr. '51    | Bronxville, New York            |
| Fox, George Morton '51           | Dorchester, Massachusetts       |
| Francis, Samuel Adams '50        | Marion, Massachusetts           |
| Francke, Hugo '48                | Cambridge, Massachusetts        |
| Freese, John Benjamin, Jr. '50   | Newton Highlands, Massachusetts |
| French, Edwin Randolph '51       | Millinocket                     |
| French, Herbert Spencer, Jr. '46 | Milton, Massachusetts           |
| French, James Richards '47       | Pleasantville, New York         |
| Friberg, Robert Porter '50       | Swampscott, Massachusetts       |
| Friend, Gilman Norris '51        | Newport                         |
| Frost, Hunter Swift '47          | Pleasantville, New York         |
| Frost, Robert Harold '51         | Bridgewater, Massachusetts      |
| Frost, Theodore Lucius '48       | Caribou                         |
| Frye, Richard Mervyn '49         | Melrose, Massachusetts          |
| Gager, William Ballentine '50    | Bexley, Ohio                    |
| Gallant, Roy Arthur '50          | Portland                        |
| Galli, Norman Anthony '49        | Portland                        |
| Gardner, Arthur Wendell '51      | Washington, D. C.               |
| Garland, David Wilber '50        | Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts  |
| Garvin, John Henry, Jr. '46      | Lawrence, Massachusetts         |
| Gath, Leonard Thomas, Jr. '50    | Providence, Rhode Island        |
| Gauld, Joseph Warren '51         | Brookline, Massachusetts        |
| Gaylord, William Nichols '50     | Bridgeport, Connecticut         |
| Genthner, William Everett '49    | Warren, Massachusetts           |
| Getchell, David Rolfe '51        | Bangor                          |
| Gibson, Ralph Dodge '50          | Reading, Massachusetts          |
| Giffin, John Henry, Jr. '49      | Keene, New Hampshire            |
| Gill, William Thornton '47       | Boston, Massachusetts           |
| Gillen, Edward Duncan '49        | Swampscott, Massachusetts       |
| Gilley, Leonard Bragdon '51      | Southwest Harbor                |
| Gilman, Herbert, Jr. '48         | Arlington, Massachusetts        |
| Gilmore, Samuel Taylor '50       | Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania        |
| Gilmour, William Emerson '49     | Lewiston                        |
| Gingras, Robert Short '50        | Turners Falls, Massachusetts    |
| Giordanetti, Elmo '51            | Paterson, New Jersey            |
| Glazier, Maurice Steuer '49      | Chelsea, Massachusetts          |
| Glidden, Philip Eugene '51       | Presque Isle                    |

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|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Goldermann, Robert Windsor '47    | <i>Bath</i>                         |
| Good, John Edward '48             | <i>Sanford</i>                      |
| Good, Robert Arthur '48           | <i>Vanceboro</i>                    |
| Goon, Albert '51                  | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Goon, Edward '49                  | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Gordon, Irving Earl '50           | <i>Salem, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Gordon, William Reginald '48      | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Gotham, Robert Walter '49         | <i>Summit, New Jersey</i>           |
| Gottlieb, Burton Miller '51       | <i>Lewiston</i>                     |
| Gould, Donald Warren '51          | <i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Gould, Herbert Louis '51          | <i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Gourdouros, James Theodore '46    | <i>Saco</i>                         |
| Gower, Bruce Haskell '50          | <i>Newton, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Graham, Richard Paul '50          | <i>Melrose, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Graham, William Theodore, Jr. '51 | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Grant, Peter Osgood '48           | <i>Lewiston</i>                     |
| Gray, Everett Wright '48          | <i>Presque Isle</i>                 |
| Green, Elliot Rogers '50          | <i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>   |
| Greene, Robert Bernard '44        | <i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Griffin, George Hathaway '47      | <i>South Portland</i>               |
| Gross, Samuel '46                 | <i>Marblehead, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Grover, Myron Roberts, Jr. '49    | <i>Scarsdale, New York</i>          |
| Gulian, Robert Grasse '50         | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Gustafson, John Fowler '50        | <i>Laconia, New Hampshire</i>       |
| Hahnel, Emil George '49           | <i>Lewiston</i>                     |
| Haines, William Alan '50          | <i>Reading, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Hale, Samuel Whitney, Jr. '49     | <i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Hall, Howard Brackett, Jr. '49    | <i>Milton, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Hall, Peter Leigh '51             | <i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Hall, Robert Tracy '47            | <i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i> |
| Hallet, Richard Matthews, Jr. '51 | <i>Boothbay Harbor</i>              |
| Hamblen, Arthur Atkins '48        | <i>Newark, New Jersey</i>           |
| Hamilton, Leland Barnes '50       | <i>Clinton, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Hanly, Paul Hazeltine, Jr. '47    | <i>South Portland</i>               |
| Hanna, Blake Thompson '48         | <i>Rockland, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Hansen, Norman Edwin '51          | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Hanson, Donald Walker '50         | <i>East Greenwich, Rhode Island</i> |
| Hanson, Earl Dorchester '47       | <i>Marlboro, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Hansson, Olaf '48                 | <i>Holte, Denmark</i>               |
| Hare, Donald Eustis '51           | <i>Sharon, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Harmon, Donald Ivan '48           | <i>Lovell</i>                       |



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|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Harrington, George Jeffries, Jr. '51 | <i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Harris, David Nichols '49            | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>           |
| Harris, Ray Wenzell, Jr. '49         | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Harrison, Keith Williams '51         | <i>Alliance, Ohio</i>              |
| Hart, Loring Edward '46              | <i>Bath</i>                        |
| Hart, Robert Earl '49                | <i>South Portland</i>              |
| Harting, Stanwood Theodore '51       | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Haskell, Richard Dean '50            | <i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Hastings, Hugh Warren, II '51        | <i>Fryeburg</i>                    |
| Hatch, Richard Chase '50             | <i>Waterville</i>                  |
| Hawkins, William Thomas, Jr. '50     | <i>Farmington</i>                  |
| Hawks, Edward Allerton, Jr. '46      | <i>Concord, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Hay, Richard Channing '50            | <i>Portland</i>                    |
| Hayden, John Lawrensen '50           | <i>Longmeadow, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Haywood, Benjamin van der Voort '51  | <i>Salem, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Hebb, Angus Gordon '50               | <i>Bellows Falls, Vermont</i>      |
| Hedlund, Fred Kenneth, Jr. '44       | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Heely, Leroy Patterson '51           | <i>Plainfield, New Jersey</i>      |
| Hemkes, Hans, Jr. '48                | <i>Mexico City, Mexico</i>         |
| Henderson, Donald Walker '50         | <i>Medford, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Henderson, Eugene O'Brien '51        | <i>Bingham</i>                     |
| Hennessey, Paul Stephen '49          | <i>Augusta</i>                     |
| Henry, Merton Goodell '50            | <i>South Portland</i>              |
| Henry, Province McCormick '50        | <i>East Falls Church, Virginia</i> |
| Herrick, Richard Eugene, Jr. '50     | <i>Albany, New York</i>            |
| Heskett, Leonard Samuel, Jr. '50     | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Hewett, Russell Sprague '50          | <i>Cape Cottage</i>                |
| Heymann, Melvin Ira '48              | <i>Roxbury, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Hickey, George Washington '48        | <i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>       |
| Hikel, Rudolph Jerome '51            | <i>Waterville</i>                  |
| Hill, Douglas Ramon '50              | <i>South Portland</i>              |
| Hill, William Edward, Jr. '46        | <i>Naugatuck, Connecticut</i>      |
| Hillson, Paul A '49                  | <i>Malden, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Hilton, John Howard '50              | <i>Portland</i>                    |
| Hilton, Stillman Patterson '48       | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Hinds, Aurelius Stone, 2nd '49       | <i>Portland</i>                    |
| Hirsch, Leonard Myrl '47             | <i>New York, New York</i>          |
| Hodskins, Morgan Brewster, Jr. '49   | <i>Palmer, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Hokanson, Wolcott Anders, Jr. '50    | <i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Holden, Richard Brooks '49           | <i>Cape Elizabeth</i>              |
| Holmes, John Elvin '48               | <i>Walpole, Massachusetts</i>      |

Holmes, John McDougald '47  
 Holtman, Frank Graves '47  
 Homer, Chester Earl, Jr. '51  
 Houghton, Olin Barker '49  
 Houston, Wallace Sawyer, Jr. '50  
 Howe, Archibald Murray, Jr. '50  
 Howe, Leland Bartlett '50  
 Hoyt, Gordon Jenkins '50  
 Hrynowsky, Edward Joseph '51  
 Hubley, Norman Alan '51  
 Huen, Charles William '49  
 Hughes, Lee Stephen '50  
 Hume, William Towne '46  
 Humphrey, Ross Linton '50  
 Hunt, John Hart '50  
 Huntoon, Josiah Parmerley, Jr. '50  
 Hupper, John Roscoe '50  
 Hupper, Roger Wallace '50  
 Huss, Philip, Jr. '50  
 Hustvedt, Stephen Roald '51  
 Hutchinson, Kenneth Carleton '51  
 Hwoschinsky, Paul '51  
 Hyde, Philip Lanson '51  
 Ingraham, William White, Jr. '51  
 Ingram, John Lewis, Jr. '44  
 Ireland, William Dunning, Jr. '49  
 Iribe, Paul '49  
 Irving, William Nathaniel '49  
 Jackman, John Richard, Jr. '50  
 Jackson, Edward Meserve '49  
 Jackson, Harvey Sawyer '48  
 Jackson, Lee Prentice '49  
 Jacobs, John '50  
 Jacobson, Mitchell '46  
 Jawdat, Nameer Ali '50  
 Jensen, Raymond Allan '48  
 Johnson, Allan Lloyd '49  
 Johnson, Bernard Willard '51  
 Johnson, David Pierce '50  
 Johnson, Guy Everett, Jr. '50  
 Johnston, Donald MacDuff '48

Washington, D. C.  
 Chevy Chase, Maryland  
 Newton Centre, Massachusetts  
 Wellesley Farms, Massachusetts  
 Milo  
 North Andover, Massachusetts  
 Swampscott, Massachusetts  
 Manchester, Massachusetts  
 Reading, Massachusetts  
 Winthrop, Massachusetts  
 Auburn  
 South Portland  
 Millinocket  
 Newton Highlands, Massachusetts  
 Exeter, New Hampshire  
 Oakland, New Jersey  
 New York, New York  
 New York, New York  
 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Canton  
 Greenwich, Connecticut  
 Lawrence, Massachusetts  
 Cape Elizabeth  
 Farmington, Connecticut  
 Worcester, Massachusetts  
 Brunswick  
 Media, Pennsylvania  
 Concord, New Hampshire  
 Auburndale, Massachusetts  
 Auburn  
 Cape Elizabeth  
 Berlin, New Hampshire  
 Portland  
 Washington, D. C.  
 South Portland  
 Portland  
 Bailey's Island  
 Boston, Massachusetts  
 Cundy's Harbor  
 Needham, Massachusetts

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|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Johnston, Robert Angus, Jr. '51  | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Johnston, Thomas Donald '50      | <i>Cleveland, Ohio</i>               |
| Jones, Aaron Marshall, Jr. '50   | <i>Newtonville, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Jones, Frank Proctor '46         | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Jones, Henry Witte, Jr. '50      | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>             |
| Jones, Richard Irving '49        | <i>Arlington, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Jordan, Charles Alton, Jr. '47   | <i>South Weymouth, Massachusetts</i> |
| Jorgensen, Robert Roy '50        | <i>Groton, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Joy, John Dolbeare Waterman '50  | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Juko, Thomas Joseph Nicholas '51 | <i>Dudley, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Kaknes, Theodore Andrew '51      | <i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Kallop, Edward Louis, Jr. '48    | <i>Maplewood, New Jersey</i>         |
| Karalekas, Trenton Nicholas '50  | <i>Portland</i>                      |
| Karvonides, Constantine '50      | <i>Biddeford</i>                     |
| Keefe, James Thomas, Jr. '50     | <i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Keirstead, Ralph Elwood, Jr. '48 | <i>Hartford, Connecticut</i>         |
| Kelleher, Warren Fitzgerald '51  | <i>Camden</i>                        |
| Kelley, James Michael '51        | <i>Montpelier, Vermont</i>           |
| Kelly, Francis Ross '49          | <i>Auburn</i>                        |
| Kemp, Robert Jenkins '51         | <i>North Hanover, Massachusetts</i>  |
| Kendall, Charles Benjamin '51    | <i>South Portland</i>                |
| Kennedy, Robert Paul, Jr. '51    | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Kenvin, Roger Lee '49            | <i>Rockville Center, New York</i>    |
| Kerr, Charles Albert '51         | <i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Keyes, Elliot Fuller '50         | <i>Auburndale, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Kilroy, William Carroll '49      | <i>Portland</i>                      |
| Kimball, Harold Edgar, Jr. '48   | <i>Gorham</i>                        |
| Kimball, Jay Frank '47           | <i>Freeport</i>                      |
| Kimel, Donald Russell '51        | <i>North Andover, Massachusetts</i>  |
| King, Francis Allan '51          | <i>Slatersville, Rhode Island</i>    |
| King, Leopold Firman, Jr. '51    | <i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>         |
| King, Peter Joseph '49           | <i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Kingsbury, Keith '46             | <i>Weston, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Kinsley, Samuel Edwin '46        | <i>Everett, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Kirk, James Newton '50           | <i>Eagle Lake</i>                    |
| Kirwin, William James, Jr. '50   | <i>Newport, Rhode Island</i>         |
| Kitfield, David Brewster '46     | <i>Hartford, Connecticut</i>         |
| Klima, Slava '48                 | <i>Brno, Czechoslovakia</i>          |
| Kline, John Peter '48            | <i>Texarkana, Texas</i>              |
| Knapton, William Vose '49        | <i>Lawrence, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Knight, Everett Leroy '51        | <i>Lisbon Falls</i>                  |



Knights, William '51  
 Kunhardt, Daniel Bradish '49  
 Kyle, Kim '47  
 Kyle, Robert William '49  
 LaCava, Gregory '51  
 Lancaster, Colin Thomas '49  
 Lane, Howard Anderson '51  
 Langaard, Christian Karsten '50  
 Lanigan, Vincent Crane '50  
 Lanyon, William Melvin, Jr. '47  
 LaPlante, Paul Allen '47  
 Lappin, James Blaine, Jr. '50  
 Lawless, John Wilder '50  
 Leach, Robert Jordan '48  
 Leadbetter, Guy Whitman, Jr. '47  
 Leason, Edwin Everett, Jr. '48  
 Leavitt, Brooks Russell '46  
 Leavitt, Richard Allan '50  
 LeBeau, Bernard Adolph '48  
 LeBlanc, Richard Charles '49  
 Lee, Martin Henry '50  
 Lee, Robert Yahpei '49  
 Legere, Edward James '51  
 Leonard, Philip Knowles '48  
 Leonard, Robert Winslow '49  
 Lermond, Charles Afton '51  
 Levine, Manuel '50  
 Lewis, Lawrence '49  
 Lewis, Richard Wheatley, Jr. '46  
 Lewsen, Richard Burr '44  
 Lincoln, Watson Eugene '50  
 Lindner, Brewster '50  
 Linke, Gordon Fitzgerald '50  
 Lishman, William Seaver '51  
 List, Robert Earl '49  
 Little, Thompson McCall '51  
 Littlefield, Joseph Douglas '50  
 Littlehale, Douglas Stoyale '49  
 Lockhart, Donald Merritt '45  
 Longley, Francis Gregory '49  
 Loomer, Earle Richard, Jr. '51

Winchester, Massachusetts  
 Milton, Massachusetts  
 Wareham, Massachusetts  
 Scarsdale, New York  
 Portland  
 Wales, Massachusetts  
 Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts  
 Oslo, Norway  
 Lincoln, Massachusetts  
 Larchmont, New York  
 Auburndale, Massachusetts  
 Newton Centre, Massachusetts  
 Brunswick  
 Biddeford  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Hyde Park, Massachusetts  
 West Hartford, Connecticut  
 Concord, New Hampshire  
 Adams, Massachusetts  
 Waltham, Massachusetts  
 Portland  
 Shanghai, China  
 South Portland  
 Cape Elizabeth  
 Waban, Massachusetts  
 Bath  
 Boston, Massachusetts  
 New Haven, Connecticut  
 Montclair, New Jersey  
 Portland  
 Brunswick  
 Freeport  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Attleboro, Massachusetts  
 Fall River, Massachusetts  
 Westwood, Massachusetts  
 Ogunquit  
 Hanson, Massachusetts  
 Belmont, Massachusetts  
 Lewiston  
 Great Neck, New York

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|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Lord, John Franklin '50           | <i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Lord, Philip Arthur '50           | <i>Lisbon</i>                       |
| Lothrop, Eaton Shaw, Jr. '51      | <i>Cape Elizabeth</i>               |
| Loud, John Fiske '51              | <i>Lincoln, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Lovejoy, Carroll Arthur, Jr. '51  | <i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>   |
| Lovejoy, Charles Waldo, Jr. '50   | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Lowe, John Ogden '49              | <i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Lown, Milton '50                  | <i>Lewiston</i>                     |
| Lund, Anton Morten '50            | <i>Augusta</i>                      |
| Lund, Jon Arnold '51              | <i>Augusta</i>                      |
| Lunder, Bruce Alan '51            | <i>Newton, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Lundwall, Edwin Hjalmer '50       | <i>Cranston, Rhode Island</i>       |
| Lunt, Richard Calvin '50          | <i>South Portland</i>               |
| Lusher, Harold Edward '48         | <i>Takoma Park, Maryland</i>        |
| Lyons, Donald Henry '48           | <i>Exeter, New Hampshire</i>        |
| MacArtney, Robert James '49       | <i>Methuen, Massachusetts</i>       |
| MacChesney, John Burnette '51     | <i>Caldwell, New Jersey</i>         |
| MacDonald, Lloyd Freeland '51     | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| MacDonald, Milton Augustus '49    | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| MacInnes, Ian '46                 | <i>Kennett Square, Pennsylvania</i> |
| MacLeod, Stuart Sargent '49       | <i>North Reading, Massachusetts</i> |
| McAvoy, Robert Earl '50           | <i>Saco</i>                         |
| McCarthy, Richard Joseph '51      | <i>West Acton, Massachusetts</i>    |
| McCarty, Gerald Norby '50         | <i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>    |
| McClelland, George Fraser, II '49 | <i>Teaneck, New Jersey</i>          |
| McCluskey, Edward Joseph, Jr. '51 | <i>New York, New York</i>           |
| McConky, Fred Westley, III '49    | <i>New York, New York</i>           |
| McCormack, William Carroll '49    | <i>Norway</i>                       |
| McCracken, Harry Bingham, Jr. '51 | <i>Brookline, Massachusetts</i>     |
| McGowan, Robert George '51        | <i>Waterville</i>                   |
| McKeen, James '50                 | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| McKenna, Albert Caswell '47       | <i>West Newton, Massachusetts</i>   |
| McKinley, Allan Hugh '50          | <i>Sanford</i>                      |
| McMahon, Frederic Garrard '48     | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>            |
| McNeally, Douglass Hall '46       | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| McTernan, Myles Howlett '50       | <i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Macdonald, Robert Barrett '50     | <i>Wollaston, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Mace, John Lansing '49            | <i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Machin, James Allan, Jr. '51      | <i>Pekskill, New York</i>           |
| Macomber, George Thomas '50       | <i>Augusta</i>                      |
| Macomber, Hollis Noyes '49        | <i>East Douglas, Massachusetts</i>  |

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|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Malone, Frederick Carroll '50         | <i>Amesbury, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Manfuso, John Angus, Jr. '51          | <i>Chevy Chase, Maryland</i>          |
| Manning, Vincent Reed '45             | <i>Merrimac, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Marsh, David Munroe '51               | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>              |
| Marsh, Stuart Douglass '51            | <i>South Portland</i>                 |
| Marshall, Fuller '47                  | <i>West Newton, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Marshall, Grover Edwin '51            | <i>South Portland</i>                 |
| Marshall, John Nelson '50             | <i>Lisbon Center</i>                  |
| Martin, Donald Elwin '49              | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Martin, Emlen Linton, Jr. '49         | <i>Bristol, Pennsylvania</i>          |
| Mason, Harold Leslie '46              | <i>South Hiram</i>                    |
| Mason, Lewis Percival '50             | <i>Strong</i>                         |
| Mason, Robert Broadstreet '50         | <i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>     |
| Mather, Walter Strong '50             | <i>Windsor, Connecticut</i>           |
| Mathers, Cortland Ainsworth '46       | <i>Waban, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Mathison, Donald Sherman '51          | <i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Matthews, James Arthur '51            | <i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>          |
| von Mautner-Markhof, Manfred, Jr. '51 | <i>Vienna, Austria</i>                |
| Maxwell, Archie Bassford '46          | <i>Biddeford</i>                      |
| Maxwell, Richard Arthur '48           | <i>Biddeford</i>                      |
| May, Orin Allen '49                   | <i>Westbrook</i>                      |
| Meagher, John Joseph '50              | <i>East Chelmsford, Massachusetts</i> |
| Megathlin, Charles Walton, Jr. '50    | <i>Hyannis, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Mehlhorn, Robert Patrick '51          | <i>Brunswick</i>                      |
| Melville, Archie Yates '49            | <i>Braintree, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Mergendahl, Roger Page '50            | <i>Newtonville, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Merrill, Edward Warren '50            | <i>Newton, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Merrill, John Lander '45              | <i>Skowhegan</i>                      |
| Merrill, Judson Roop '46              | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Merrill, Robert Mathews '50           | <i>Reading, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Merrill, Stanley Walker, Jr. '50      | <i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Merrow, Adin Ralph '45                | <i>Nyack, New York</i>                |
| Metcalf, Rowe Browning Jr. '49        | <i>Greenwich, Connecticut</i>         |
| Methven, Donald Guinn '50             | <i>Hopkinton, New Hampshire</i>       |
| Meyer, Adrian Sumner '49              | <i>Bronxville, New York</i>           |
| Miller, Charles Hawkes '50            | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>              |
| Miller, Edward Davis '51              | <i>Bangor</i>                         |
| Minnehan, Lawrence Charles '49        | <i>Bristol, Connecticut</i>           |
| Mitchell, John Albert '50             | <i>Haynesville</i>                    |
| Mitchell, Thomas Hathaway '51         | <i>Brunswick</i>                      |
| Monaghan, Stephen Edward '48          | <i>Gardiner</i>                       |



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|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Monahan, George Francis '50      | <i>South Portland</i>              |
| Monahan, John Patrick '49        | <i>Portland</i>                    |
| Monty, Kenneth James '51         | <i>Reading, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Moore, Donald Johnson, Jr. '51   | <i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Moore, Frederick Appel '49       | <i>Waban, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Moore, Malcolm Soverel '50       | <i>Maplewood, New Jersey</i>       |
| Moran, Paul Wilson '47           | <i>Rockland</i>                    |
| Morgan, George Roland '49        | <i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>  |
| Morlock, Ronald Junior '51       | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Morrell, Malcolm Elmer, Jr. '49  | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Morrell, Richard Allen '50       | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Morrell, Stuart Bates '50        | <i>Cochituate, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Morrison, James Ryan '47         | <i>Pawling, New York</i>           |
| Mortland, Donald Frank '50       | <i>Searsport</i>                   |
| Mossman, George Curtis '48       | <i>Gardner, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Mullane, John Joseph, Jr. '50    | <i>Lewiston</i>                    |
| Murch, William Nutting '51       | <i>Portland</i>                    |
| Murphy, Boyd '48                 | <i>Peabody, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Murphy, Edward Russell, Jr. 49   | <i>Providence, Rhode Island</i>    |
| Murray, George Aloysius '51      | <i>South Boston, Massachusetts</i> |
| Murtha, James Daggett '51        | <i>Burnham</i>                     |
| Mutch, Kenneth Norris '51        | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Nadeau, Lawrence Alfred '49      | <i>Lewiston</i>                    |
| Nash, Delbert Roy '50            | <i>Tewksbury, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Nelson, James Kellogg '51        | <i>Madison, Connecticut</i>        |
| Neunhoffer, Charles Neal '51     | <i>Caracas, Venezuela</i>          |
| Nevalainen, Tauno Taavi '51      | <i>Helsinki, Finland</i>           |
| Nevens, George Sandford, Jr. '49 | <i>Damariscotta</i>                |
| Newhouse, Carroll Franck '49     | <i>Gardiner</i>                    |
| Newton, John Dow '51             | <i>North Conway, New Hampshire</i> |
| Nichols, John Henry, Jr. '49     | <i>Verona, New Jersey</i>          |
| Nichols, Sidney Spalding '50     | <i>Anderson, South Carolina</i>    |
| Nicholson, Alfred Douglas '50    | <i>Dorchester, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Nickerson, Hiram Hunt '50        | <i>Greenville</i>                  |
| Nightingale, William Joslyn '51  | <i>Minneapolis, Minnesota</i>      |
| Nixon, Theodore Phillips '50     | <i>Melrose, Massachusetts</i>      |
| North, David Dickson, Jr. '45    | <i>Brockton, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Norton, Richard Hamilton '50     | <i>Winthrop</i>                    |
| Norton, William Thompson '50     | <i>Winthrop</i>                    |
| Noxon, John Franklin, III '50    | <i>Fishers Island, New York</i>    |
| Noyes, Edward Roland, Jr. '48    | <i>South Natick, Massachusetts</i> |

Noyes, Theodore Prentice '51  
 Oehrle, William Cadawallader '51  
 Olson, Robert Willard '50  
 Ormsby, Earl Lee, Jr. '45  
 Osgood, Robert Ward, III '50  
 Ottley, Norman Franklin '50  
 Packard, David Bartlett '51  
 Packard, Stephen Joy '51  
 Page, Gordon Wells '47  
 Page, Henry DeWitt '47  
 Palmer, Arthur Rogers '50  
 Pandora, John Richard '50  
 Paquette, Donald Robert '46  
 Paradis, George '49  
 Pardoe, Prescott Harmon '51  
 Parsons, George Albert, Jr. '49  
 Parsons, Philip Brown, Jr. '46  
 Patterson, William Morrow, Jr. '51  
 Patton, Albert Bence '50  
 Paul, Henry Neill, III '50  
 Paull, William Luther '50  
 Payne, Donald Davis '50  
 Payne, Nelson Douglas '50  
 Peabody, Harlan Berkley, Jr. '50  
 Peacock, Conrad Haywood '49  
 Pelletier, Paul Moran '51  
 Penney, Charles Clifton, Jr. '50  
 Penny, David Hartley '50  
 Perry, Charles Hodges '48  
 Perry, Francis Stearns '50  
 Philbrick, Samuel White '50  
 Phillips, Albert Pillsbury '51  
 Phillips, Duane McConky '51  
 Phillis, William Kay '49  
 Pickens, Richard '50  
 Pidgeon, John Anderson '49  
 Pieksen, John Oliver '47  
 Pierce, Dwight Wilson, Jr. '46  
 Pinette, Joseph George Elie Roger '51  
 Piper, Louis Allison '46  
 Pitcher, Ira Brown '49

Washington, D. C.  
 Jenkintown, Pennsylvania  
 Belmont, Massachusetts  
 Brunswick  
 Marblehead, Massachusetts  
 Union, New Jersey  
 Brookline, Massachusetts  
 Brookline, Massachusetts  
 Scituate, Massachusetts  
 Chatham, New Jersey  
 West Harpswell  
 South Portland  
 Johnston, Rhode Island  
 Bangor  
 Washington, D. C.  
 Portland  
 Lexington, Massachusetts  
 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania  
 Tuckahoe, New York  
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
 Roslyn Heights, New York  
 West Falmouth  
 Onset, Massachusetts  
 Providence, Rhode Island  
 Hornell, New York  
 Springvale  
 Lewiston  
 Elizabeth, New Jersey  
 Bangor  
 Bath  
 Bangor  
 Northampton, Massachusetts  
 New Haven, Connecticut  
 Hammonton, New Jersey  
 New York, New York  
 Andover, Massachusetts  
 St. Louis, Missouri  
 Bath  
 Brunswick  
 Brighton, Massachusetts  
 Auburn

|                                  |                                    |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Pitstick, Virgil Ian, Jr. '50    | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Pletts, Donald Cole '50          | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Pletts, Gilbert Oliver '50       | <i>Bath</i>                        |
| Poor, Johnson '49                | <i>Ferguson, Missouri</i>          |
| Poor, Peter Thurston '50         | <i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Porteous, Louis Robert, Jr. '46  | <i>Portland</i>                    |
| Potts, Ronald Sargent '49        | <i>Pulaski, New York</i>           |
| Poulos, Richard Ernest '48       | <i>Glendale, California</i>        |
| Powers, Robert Vernal '50        | <i>Portland</i>                    |
| Prentiss, William Herbert '51    | <i>Keene, New Hampshire</i>        |
| Prins, Johannes Peter '48        | <i>Amsterdam, Holland</i>          |
| Prior, Walter, 3rd '51           | <i>South Orange, New Jersey</i>    |
| Quaile, George Emerson '48       | <i>Lakeville, Connecticut</i>      |
| Queen, William Alexander '45     | <i>Malden, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Query, Alphonse William, Jr. '47 | <i>Marion, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Query, Paul Gerard '49           | <i>Marion, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Racine, Robert Adelard '50       | <i>Brunswick</i>                   |
| Rallides, Charles '50            | <i>Bath</i>                        |
| Ramsey, Earle Gene '49           | <i>Howell, Indiana</i>             |
| Randall, Forrest Harvey '49      | <i>Kennebunk</i>                   |
| Randall, Henry Harrison, 2nd '46 | <i>North Conway, New Hampshire</i> |
| Rapkin, Norman Leslie '50        | <i>Salem, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Ray, Thomas Lawrence '51         | <i>Hull, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Reardon, Henry Curran '49        | <i>Augusta</i>                     |
| Reardon, William Joseph '50      | <i>Augusta</i>                     |
| Reddy, Anthony William, Jr. '45  | <i>Amesbury, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Reeves, George Milton '51        | <i>Saco</i>                        |
| Reiche, Howard Charles, Jr. '50  | <i>Portland</i>                    |
| Reid, David Forker '51           | <i>Cincinnati, Ohio</i>            |
| Reid, Everett Gordon, Jr. '46    | <i>Metuchen, New Jersey</i>        |
| Reimer, Donald William '49       | <i>Newport, Rhode Island</i>       |
| Reuman, Warren Theodore '48      | <i>Glenbrook, Connecticut</i>      |
| Reynolds, Lynn Maxwell, Jr. '49  | <i>Portland</i>                    |
| Rice, Drury Ap '50               | <i>Rockland</i>                    |
| Rich, William Lewis '49          | <i>South Portland</i>              |
| Richan, Willard Cooper '49       | <i>Auburn</i>                      |
| Richards, David Mitchell '50     | <i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>       |
| Richardson, Clement Franklin '49 | <i>Portland</i>                    |
| Richardson, Donald William '49   | <i>West Medford, Massachusetts</i> |
| Richter, Robert Lincoln '47      | <i>Bridgewater, Massachusetts</i>  |
| Ricker, Jonathan Young '51       | <i>Auburndale, Massachusetts</i>   |



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| Riddle, Robert Eugene '51          | <i>Arlington, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Ripley, Dana Phelps '50            | <i>Damariscotta</i>                    |
| Ritter, Gerald '50                 | <i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Robbins, Rosalvin '48              | <i>Bar Harbor</i>                      |
| Roberts, David Glendenning '49     | <i>Fort Fairfield</i>                  |
| Roberts, Robert Libby '51          | <i>Portland</i>                        |
| Robinson, Hugh Payson '48          | <i>Falmouth Foreside</i>               |
| Robinson, Rodman Christopher '49   | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Rochon, Francis Ludger Roger '47   | <i>Cape Elizabeth</i>                  |
| Rogers, Albert McLoon '51          | <i>Rockland</i>                        |
| Rogers, Edward William '51         | <i>Portland</i>                        |
| Rogers, William Chalmers '48       | <i>Wayne, Pennsylvania</i>             |
| Root, John Gower '50               | <i>Great Barrington, Massachusetts</i> |
| Rosander, Conrad '50               | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Rosenberg, Wolfgang Husserl '47    | <i>Arlington, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Rosse, Richard Anthony '51         | <i>Watertown, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Rowe, George Fulton '50            | <i>Bowdoinham</i>                      |
| Roy, Carl Wiliken '51              | <i>Conway, New Hampshire</i>           |
| Rubin, Paul Harold '50             | <i>Hartford, Connecticut</i>           |
| Rudy, Robert Richard '46           | <i>Old Orchard Beach</i>               |
| Russell, Donald Frederick '48      | <i>Needham, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Russell, John Jewett '50           | <i>Falmouth Foreside</i>               |
| Ryder, Campbell Craig '49          | <i>Bethlehem, Connecticut</i>          |
| Ryder, Phillips Hamilton '47       | <i>Bethlehem, Connecticut</i>          |
| Sabasteanski, John Henry '50       | <i>Portland</i>                        |
| Sagan, Richard George '49          | <i>Wethersfield, Connecticut</i>       |
| Sanborn, John Bradford, Jr. '51    | <i>Farmington, Connecticut</i>         |
| Sandquist, Carl Lennart (Graduate) | <i>Concord, New Hampshire</i>          |
| Sands, James '48                   | <i>Wawa, Pennsylvania</i>              |
| Sanford, Theodore Hamlin (Special) | <i>Swarthmore, Pennsylvania</i>        |
| Saulter, Leonard George '51        | <i>Waterville</i>                      |
| Savoia, Joseph Peter '51           | <i>Revere, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Sawyer, Alfred Loomis '48          | <i>Fort Fairfield</i>                  |
| Sawyer, Herbert Spear '48          | <i>Fort Fairfield</i>                  |
| Sawyer, Robert Charles '51         | <i>South Portland</i>                  |
| Sawyer, Walter Scott, Jr. '50      | <i>South Windham</i>                   |
| Scates, John Kent '49              | <i>West Medford, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Schenck, Frank Koewing '46         | <i>Stamford, Connecticut</i>           |
| Schenck, George Koewing '50        | <i>Stamford, Connecticut</i>           |
| Schmidt, Everett Edward '51        | <i>Forest Hills, New York</i>          |
| Schmuch, Joseph John '49           | <i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>             |

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|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Schoenthaler, James Courtney '50    | Waterville                     |
| Schoenthaler, William Bouchard '50  | Waterville                     |
| Schonland, Robert Renker, Jr. '47   | South Portland                 |
| Schrack, Richard Way '49            | West Grove, Pennsylvania       |
| Schubert, Kenneth Melling '47       | Park Chester, New York         |
| Scott, Donald Griggs, Jr. '44       | Grafton, Massachusetts         |
| Scull, Robert William '49           | South Portland                 |
| Sealand, Evans Franklin, Jr. '51    | Forest Hills Gardens, New York |
| Seamans, Donald Campbell '51        | Salem, Massachusetts           |
| Segal, James Sumner '50             | Bangor                         |
| Shackford, Lester Borden, Jr. '49   | Marblehead, Massachusetts      |
| Shannon, Thomas Francis '51         | Lowell, Massachusetts          |
| Shaw, George Patten '47             | Ridgewood, New Jersey          |
| Shaw, Herbert Clifford '50          | Belmont, Massachusetts         |
| Sheahan, Garrett James '51          | Bellevue, Ohio                 |
| Sheahan, Gerald Clair '51           | Bellevue, Ohio                 |
| Shepard, Barclay Moffat '51         | Southport                      |
| Shepherd, Robert Suclare '43        | Locust, New Jersey             |
| Shinner, John Joseph '51            | Portland                       |
| Shoemaker, William Toy '50          | Winchester, Massachusetts      |
| Shortell, Joseph Henry, Jr. '47     | Boston, Massachusetts          |
| Shortell, Thomas Champion '50       | Boston, Massachusetts          |
| Showalter, Arthur Hazen, Jr. '48    | Northampton, Massachusetts     |
| Shulman, Martin '50                 | Paterson, New Jersey           |
| Sibson, James Howard '50            | Framingham, Massachusetts      |
| Silsby, William Sands, Jr. '47      | Ellsworth                      |
| Simensky, Arthur '50                | Biddeford                      |
| Simmons, Eric Melville, Jr. '51     | Southington, Connecticut       |
| Simonds, Arthur Cross, Jr. '48      | Edgewood, Rhode Island         |
| Simonton, Fagan Hull, Jr. '50       | Brunswick                      |
| Simpson, Kenneth Martin, Jr. '51    | Keene, New Hampshire           |
| Siroy, Jules Francis '51            | Concord, New Hampshire         |
| Skelton, William Bertram, 2nd '51   | Lewiston                       |
| Skiffington, Thomas John '48        | McKeesport, Pennsylvania       |
| Skolfield, Ansel Boardman (Special) | East Harpswell                 |
| Slattery, Patrick Andrew '50        | Portland                       |
| Slocum, Philip Sperry '50           | Winchester, Massachusetts      |
| Smales, Robert Thomas '46           | Middletown, Rhode Island       |
| Small, John Bainbridge '50          | Scarsdale, New York            |
| Small, Robert Lee '46               | Lewiston                       |
| Small, William Ullrick '48          | Caribou                        |

|                                       |                                |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Smethurst, Benjamin McKinley, Jr. '50 | Miami, Florida                 |
| Smith, Bladen Robert '49              | Bath                           |
| Smith, David Stackpole '46            | Leicester, Massachusetts       |
| Smith, Henry Russell Bradley '50      | Rye, New York                  |
| Smith, Leroy Walter '49               | Freeport                       |
| Smith, Philip Sidney, Jr. '47         | Leicester, Massachusetts       |
| Snape, Jay Barclay '51                | Swarthmore, Pennsylvania       |
| Snyder, Donald Bertram, Jr. '50       | East Sandwich, Massachusetts   |
| Snyder, William Lewis Donald '49      | Brunswick                      |
| Soltysiak, Anthony Joseph '50         | Providence, Rhode Island       |
| Spear, Richard Thayer '51             | South Weymouth, Massachusetts  |
| Spector, Sherman David '50            | Portland                       |
| Speirs, Robert Willis '50             | Portland                       |
| Spencer, George Otis, Jr. '51         | Narberth, Pennsylvania         |
| Spillane, Paul Joseph '51             | Boston, Massachusetts          |
| Spooner, Robert Sturgis '51           | Longmeadow, Massachusetts      |
| Sprague, Phineas '50                  | Cape Elizabeth                 |
| Spring, Merle Edward '51              | Sanford                        |
| St. Clair, Jerome Hamilton '49        | Millburn, New Jersey           |
| Stackpole, James Ward '50             | Saco                           |
| Stacy, Richard Allan '50              | Newtonville, Massachusetts     |
| Stafford, Robert Kent '50             | Swampscott, Massachusetts      |
| Standish, Welles Adams, II '51        | West Hartford, Connecticut     |
| Stanley, Richard Clark '50            | Longmeadow, Massachusetts      |
| Stanwood, Charles Carson, Jr. '50     | Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts |
| Staples, Josiah Harry '49             | Topsham                        |
| Staples, Peter Jordan '50             | Saco                           |
| Staples, Thomas Francis '51           | Gardiner                       |
| Steele, Donald Durfee '50             | Milton, Massachusetts          |
| Steele, William Duguid '49            | Fairhaven, Massachusetts       |
| Stetson, Robert '50                   | Newcastle                      |
| Stevenson, Malcolm Searle '50         | Bangor                         |
| Stewart, Winston George '48           | Manset                         |
| Stinneford, Erwin John '50            | Evanston, Illinois             |
| Stone, Edward Murray '48              | Belfast                        |
| Stone, Gregory Howe '50               | Westbrook                      |
| Stowers, Clifford '51                 | Andover, Massachusetts         |
| Strang, Robert Roche '51              | Garden City, New York          |
| Strong, Donald Breed '48              | Yarmouth                       |
| Strong, Robert Dale '51               | Damariscotta                   |
| Strong, Trowbridge '50                | Washington, D. C.              |



|                                      |                                 |
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| Sturm, John Edward, Jr. '49          | Portland                        |
| Sturtevant, John Frederick '50       | Bath                            |
| Sutherland, Donald Lance '49         | Belmont, Massachusetts          |
| Swain, Harlow Newman '50             | Amherst, New Hampshire          |
| Swallow, George Newton, III '43      | North Chelmsford, Massachusetts |
| Swann, Robert Edward '50             | West Bridgewater, Massachusetts |
| Swanton, Joseph Everett '50          | Bath                            |
| Sweet, Lyle Wolcott '49              | Spring Valley, New York         |
| Swett, Carlton Edward '50            | Wilton                          |
| Swift, George Ritchie '49            | Melrose, Massachusetts          |
| Swift, Raymond Holmes '48            | Melrose, Massachusetts          |
| Sylvester, Stanley Bradford '46      | Portland                        |
| Sziklas, Robert Warren '48           | Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts  |
| Tallman, Foster '50                  | New York, New York              |
| Tanner, Robert Theodore '49          | Woolwich                        |
| Taussig, John Wright, Jr. '46        | Englewood, New Jersey           |
| Taylor, Arnet Richard '49            | Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts    |
| Tevalof, Robert Paul '46             | San Francisco, California       |
| Thacher, Jack Lester '48             | East Bridgewater, Massachusetts |
| Thebault, Albert Joseph Augustin '51 | Rennes, France                  |
| Thomas, Widgery, Jr. '47             | Portland                        |
| Thomas, Walter Frederic, Jr. '51     | Lowell, Massachusetts           |
| Thompson, Chauncey Boardman, II '50  | West Hartford, Connecticut      |
| Thompson, Harry Cecil, Jr. '51       | Bronxville, New York            |
| Thorburn, Howard Lester, Jr. '50     | Winthrop, Massachusetts         |
| Thorndike, David '46                 | Skowhegan                       |
| Tinsley, Richard Horace '51          | Darien, Connecticut             |
| Tobey, Alfred Noble '50              | Brunswick                       |
| Toll, Morris Isaac '51               | Beverly, Massachusetts          |
| Tonry, Louis Albert '49              | Milton, Massachusetts           |
| Toomey, Robert Louis '50             | South Portland                  |
| Topham, John Hayes '51               | Dover, New Hampshire            |
| Tornquist, Bruce Stevens '50         | Portland                        |
| Toscani, Dominic Paul '50            | Philadelphia, Pennsylvania      |
| Tracey, Marvin '51                   | Beverly, Massachusetts          |
| Trefts, Hubbard '51                  | Orchard Park, New York          |
| Trotter, Kenneth Conarro, Jr. '51    | Merion, Pennsylvania            |
| Troubh, Raymond Stanley '50          | Portland                        |
| Tsomides, James Leon '50             | Saco                            |
| Turcotte, Alphonse Henry, Jr. '49    | Bath                            |
| Tutein, Ernest Arthur, III '51       | Winchester, Massachusetts       |

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| Tuttle, Donald Anderson '51          | <i>Attleboro, Massachusetts</i>            |
| Tyrer, John Lloyd '48                | <i>West Bridgewater, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Union, Donald Chester '50            | <i>Providence, Rhode Island</i>            |
| Utterback, James Gregg, Jr. '49      | <i>Brewer</i>                              |
| Vacchiano, Joseph Donald '51         | <i>South Portland</i>                      |
| Van der Feen, Richard Dirk '49       | <i>Scarsdale, New York</i>                 |
| Vannah, Harold Perry, Jr. '46        | <i>Brevard, North Carolina</i>             |
| Van Orden, Richard Miller '51        | <i>Grand Rapids, Michigan</i>              |
| Van Soelen, Daniel Donaldson '46     | <i>Santa Fe, New Mexico</i>                |
| Van Voast, Peter Soane '50           | <i>Lake Worth, Florida</i>                 |
| Veale, Alfred Dorsey '50             | <i>Morristown, New Jersey</i>              |
| Verrill, William David '50           | <i>Saco</i>                                |
| Vincent, Harold Gaston, Jr. '49      | <i>North Conway, New Hampshire</i>         |
| Vokey, Mark Thomas '50               | <i>West Roxbury, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Vokey, Richard Snow '51              | <i>West Roxbury, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Vose, George Thomas '51              | <i>Bangor</i>                              |
| Waite, Richard Everett '46           | <i>Baldwinville, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Waldron, Robert James '50            | <i>Brunswick</i>                           |
| Walker, Arthur Henry '50             | <i>Newton, Massachusetts</i>               |
| Walker, John Howland '46             | <i>Concord, Massachusetts</i>              |
| Walker, Mack '50                     | <i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Walker, Roger Nathaniel '47          | <i>Biddeford</i>                           |
| Wallis, Lloyd, Jr. '51               | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Walsh, Adam James '47                | <i>Brunswick</i>                           |
| Walsh, Robert Joseph, Jr. '47        | <i>Portland</i>                            |
| Ward, Bernard Joseph '48             | <i>Yarmouth</i>                            |
| Ward, Lawrence Jacob '46             | <i>Lewiston</i>                            |
| Ware, Hugh Cabot '51                 | <i>Milton, Massachusetts</i>               |
| Ware, Preston, Jr. '49               | <i>Arlington, Massachusetts</i>            |
| Warren, Timothy Matlack '45          | <i>Lovell</i>                              |
| Washburne, James Russell, Jr. '50    | <i>Bloomfield, Connecticut</i>             |
| Watson, Charles Evans '51            | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Watson, William Wells '50            | <i>Arlington, Massachusetts</i>            |
| Waugh, Robert William '51            | <i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>              |
| Waxler, Alfred Jay '47               | <i>Portland</i>                            |
| Weatherill, Jared Thayer '49         | <i>Woodbury, New Jersey</i>                |
| Weatherill, Robert Hall '48          | <i>Ann Arbor, Michigan</i>                 |
| Weatherill, Thomas Clayton, Graduate | <i>Woodbury, New Jersey</i>                |
| Webster, William Thompson '50        | <i>Augusta</i>                             |
| Weidner, Frederick, III '50          | <i>Saint Albans, Long Island, New York</i> |
| Welch, Dale Eugene '49               | <i>Corinna</i>                             |

- Welch, Paul Thornton '50  
 Wescott, Laurence Albert '51  
 Westcott, John Cullen '51  
 Weston, John Colby '51  
 Weston, Leon Warren '48  
 Wetherell, Bryant David '45  
 Wheeler, Lewis Dexter '51  
 Whitcomb, John, Jr. '48  
 Whitcomb, James Howard '48  
 Whitcomb, Richard Owens '48  
 White, Conrad Nicholson '48  
 White, Joseph Spencer, Jr. '49  
 White, William Horne '50  
 Whitman, Robert '45  
 Wilder, Charles Willoughby '50  
 Wilder, Milo West, III '50  
 Wiley, Richard Arthur '49  
 Wilinsky, Erwin Joseph '46  
 Willey, David Charles '51  
 Willey, Frederick William, Jr. '47  
 Williams, Arthur Foster '50  
 Williams, David Dean '50  
 Williams, Edward Percy '51  
 Williams, John Paul '50  
 Williams, John Winslow, Jr. '46  
 Williams, Richard James McCarthy '46  
 Williams, Roger Nelson '46  
 Willson, Paul Barker '50  
 Wilson, Earle Farnsworth, Jr. '49  
 Wilson, George Chandler '38  
 Wineland, William Harrison '50  
 Winer, Robert Maurice '46  
 Wing, Wallace Arland '51  
 Winn, Howard Elliott '48  
 Winn, Louis Sumner, Jr. '50  
 Winter, Norman Michael '50  
 Wolfe, Alexander McWhorter, Jr. '50  
 Woodbury, James Gibson '49  
 Wooden, Martin Ezra '49  
 Woodruff, Robert Watson '50
- Middletown, New York  
 West Medford, Massachusetts  
 North Attleboro, Massachusetts  
 Dover-Foxcroft  
 Winthrop  
 Pittsfield, New Hampshire  
 Buckfield  
 Bar Harbor  
 Farmington  
 Waltham, Massachusetts  
 Island Falls  
 Portland  
 Braintree, Massachusetts  
 Melrose, Massachusetts  
 Brunswick  
 Orange, New Jersey  
 Springfield, Massachusetts  
 Brookline, Massachusetts  
 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania  
 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania  
 New York, New York  
 North Quincy, Massachusetts  
 Linneus  
 North Quincy, Massachusetts  
 New York, New York  
 North Quincy, Massachusetts  
 Wellesley, Massachusetts  
 Saco  
 Gray  
 Newton Centre, Massachusetts  
 West Caldwell, New Jersey  
 Salem, Massachusetts  
 Skowhegan  
 West Bridgewater, Massachusetts  
 Worcester, Massachusetts  
 Goldens Bridge, New York  
 Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts  
 Bronxville, New York  
 Boston, Massachusetts  
 Bristol, Connecticut



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|----------------------------------|---|
| Woods, Joseph Willcutt '47       | <i>Bournedale, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Woolf, Thomas Oakley, Jr. '48    | <i>Port Chester, New York</i>             |
| Woolford, Julian Hooper '50      | <i>Seattle, Washington</i>                |
| Worth, Rich Hall '48             | <i>Portland</i>                           |
| Worthington, Reginald Hedden '50 | <i>East Stroudsburg, Pennsylvania</i>     |
| Wright, Joseph James, Jr. '47    | <i>Attleboro, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Wurts, Davis Page '45            | <i>Germantown, Pennsylvania</i>           |
| Wyman, David Sumner '47          | <i>Portland</i>                           |
| Young, James Duff, Jr. '49       | <i>South Hadley Center, Massachusetts</i> |
| Young, Phillip Taylor, Jr. '50   | <i>Hartford, Connecticut</i>              |
| Young, Robert Campbell '51       | <i>Dallas, Texas</i>                      |
| Younger, George Gerald '47       | <i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Younghans, Robert Donald '50     | <i>Westfield, New Jersey</i>              |
| Zdanowicz, Paul Leon '50         | <i>Portland</i>                           |
| Zeitler, Emerson Gilbert '50     | <i>Brunswick</i>                          |
| Zimmerman, Robert McCormick '45  | <i>Bronxville, New York</i>               |

## Summer 1948 Trimester

In the following list, (I) indicates that the student attended only the first term of the Summer Trimester, (II) that he attended only the second term.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Acker, Richard Colburn '49 (I)                | <i>Dorchester, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Adams, Timothy Jonathan '49                   | <i>Westport, Connecticut</i>            |
| Adlard, Deane Livingstone '49 (I)             | <i>Cape Elizabeth</i>                   |
| Aker, James Brooke '50                        | <i>Norristown, Pennsylvania</i>         |
| Alden, Richard Forrest '50                    | <i>Needham, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Alexander, Adolphe '50 (II)                   | <i>Sudbury, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Alexander, Robert Clayton '49                 | <i>Cleveland, Ohio</i>                  |
| Allen, Jerome Lawson '49 (I)                  | <i>Arlington, Virginia</i>              |
| Allen, William MacDonald, Special (Dartmouth) | <i>Marion, Massachusetts</i>            |
| Allgrove, Donald Chester, Special (Bates) (I) | <i>Old Orchard</i>                      |
| Allyn, Herman Bryden, II '51 (I)              | <i>Framingham Center, Massachusetts</i> |
| Anderson, Carl Frederick, Jr. '51 (II)        | <i>Hamden, Connecticut</i>              |
| Anderson, Richard Leigh '48                   | <i>Melrose, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Anderson, William Wood '50                    | <i>Wethersfield, Connecticut</i>        |
| Andrews, Frederick Charles '50                | <i>Portland</i>                         |
| Andrews, Peter Barnum, Special (Williams)     | <i>New York, New York</i>               |
| Annis, Ellis Keene '50                        | <i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i>     |

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| Anthonakes, John '51   | Lynn, Massachusetts         |
| Anton, Mark John '51   | West Orange, New Jersey     |
| Archibald, Richard '49                                       | Belmont, Massachusetts      |
| Arey, Philip Carleton, Special (Colby)                       | Gardner, Massachusetts      |
| Arnold, Willard Bailey, III, Special (Williams)              | Waterville                  |
| Aronson, James Otis '48 (I)                                  | Newton, Massachusetts       |
| Attridge, Thomas Wilkinson, Jr. '50 (I)                      | Morristown, New Jersey      |
| Atwood, Joseph Rowen '49                                     | Swampscott, Massachusetts   |
| Babalian, Peter Terry '50 (I)                                | Cape Cottage                |
| Babbitt, John Alden, Graduate (I)                            | Hallowell                   |
| Babcock, Albert Lethiecq '48 (II)                            | Bangor                      |
| Bacon, John Lyndon '51 (I)                                   | Upper Montclair, New Jersey |
| Bagshaw, James John '47                                      | Freeport, New York          |
| Bailey, Winston Sherman, Special (Swarthmore)                | Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  |
| Bainton, Ernest Ludlow, Jr. '49                              | Melrose, Massachusetts      |
| Baker, Wesley Damon, Special (Bates)                         | Braintree, Massachusetts    |
| Ball, Kinsley Allen, Jr., Special (Dartmouth)                | Portland                    |
| Balmuth, Jerome, Special (Amherst)                           | New York, New York          |
| Barker, Robert Redmond '50                                   | Narberth, Pennsylvania      |
| Barnstone, Willis Robert '48                                 | New York, New York          |
| Barr, Richard Charles '51                                    | Auburn                      |
| Barracca, Peter Salvatore '49                                | Montrose, New York          |
| Barrett, Charles Henry '50                                   | Hallowell                   |
| Bartel, William Philip 2nd '47                               | Waltham, Massachusetts      |
| Bartholomew, Walter Lee, Jr. '46                             | Moorestown, New Jersey      |
| Bassett, John Francis '50                                    | Milton, Massachusetts       |
| Baxter, Hartley Cone 2nd '48 (I)                             | Brunswick                   |
| Beane, Emery Oliver, Jr. '46                                 | Augusta                     |
| Beaudoin, Joseph Adrien Alphonse, Special (Middlebury)       | Craftsbury, Vermont         |
| Beckler, Richard Beering '50                                 | Winthrop, Massachusetts     |
| Beech, Fred, Jr. '50   | Fairmont, West Virginia     |
| Beedy, Dwight Pratt '49                                      | Farmington                  |
| Beeghly, Elias Henry, Special (Trinity)                      | West Hartford, Connecticut  |
| Beeken, Warren Lazell, Special (Haverford)                   | Beaver, Pennsylvania        |
| Bekele, Zeleke '50   | Addis Ababa, Ethiopia       |
| Belshaw, George Phelps Mellick, Special (Univ. of the South) | New Haven, Connecticut      |
| Benham, Robert Burke, Jr., Special (Swarthmore) (I)          | Princeton, New Jersey       |

- Benner, Winfield Hinckley, Special (Tufts) (II) *Brunswick*  
 Bermingham, Eldredge Langstaff '50 (I) *Rye, New York*  
 Bissell, Robert Kenyon, Special (Swarthmore) *Shaker Heights, Ohio*  
 Black, Lawrence Elmer, Special (New York Univ.)  
*Wallington, New Jersey*  
 Blanz, James McCauley '48 *Washington, D. C.*  
 Bobrow, Benjamin, Special (Tufts) (I) *New York, New York*  
 Bodine, Charles Bradfield, Special (Swarth-  
 more) *Trenton, New Jersey*  
 Bolles, Robert Clement '50 *Ipswich, Massachusetts*  
 Boulton, David Watson '49 *Spencer, Massachusetts*  
 Bowdoin, David Alan '49 *Kennebunk*  
 Brace, Jack Harold '50 *Seattle, Washington*  
 Bridge, Harry Pearlton, Special (Mass. Inst. of  
 Tech.) (I) *Boothbay Harbor*  
 Britton, Joseph Franklin '51 *Rochester, New Hampshire*  
 Brod, Morton Shlevin, Special (U. S. Military  
 Acad.) *Brooklyn, New York*  
 Brown, Alvin '50 *Jamaica Estates, New York*  
 Brown, James Potter, Jr., Special  
 (Brown) (II) *Bristol Highlands, Rhode Island*  
 Brown, Joseph Nathaniel, Special (Bates) (II) *Lisbon Falls*  
 Brown, William Pearce '51 (II) *Bronxville, New York*  
 Brownell, Robert Horton '49 *Nashua, New Hampshire*  
 Buchler, Harry Frost, Special (Brooklyn) *Bath*  
 Bunker, Lester Earl, Jr. '51 *Salisbury Cove*  
 Burchenal, William, Jr., Special (Kenyon) (I) *Glendale, Ohio*  
 Burke, Edward Joseph, Jr. '50 *Camden*  
 Burke, Lawrence Morrill, Jr. '50 (II) *Portland*  
 Burnham, Robert Norton, Graduate *New Bedford, Massachusetts*  
 Burns, Richard Francis '50 (I) *Portland*  
 Butler, Edward Eric '49 (I) *Belmont, Massachusetts*  
 Butler, John Joseph, Jr. '50 *Lewiston*  
 Byrom, Robert Foster, Special (Colby) *Waterville*  
 Calahan, Paul Edmund '49 *South Hadley, Massachusetts*  
 Carbonneau, Marcel Conrad, Special (Port. Jr.) (II) *Lewiston*  
 Carde, Philip Reed '45 (I) *Milo*  
 Carel, Walter Leo, Special (Swarth-  
 more) (II) *Upland, Pennsylvania*  
 Carlo, Donald Francis '51 (II) *Portland, Oregon*  
 Carney, Harry Beahan, Jr. '50 *Bath*



- Carpenter, Sherman Bacon '49 *Bloomfield, Connecticut*  
 Carruthers, Charles Woodside '50 *Brunswick*  
 Castanias, Jesse Eustace, Special (Bates) (I) *Haverhill, Massachusetts*  
 Catlin, Edgar Seymour, Jr. '51 *Brunswick*  
 Catlin, Kenneth Elliot '50 *Brunswick*  
 Cavanaugh, Clifford Charles '49 (I) *Tuckahoe, New York*  
 Cay, Robert Bruce '50 (II) *Quincy, Massachusetts*  
 Chabot, Roland Elphege, Special (Maine) *Lewiston*  
 Chadbourne, Edgar Paul, Jr., Special (Sam-  
   son) (I) *North Edgecomb*  
 Chamberlin, Edward Baldwin '46 *West Hartford, Connecticut*  
 Chapman, Thomas Robert '50 *Pulaski, New York*  
 Cheatham, Richard Burts, Special (No. Carolina)  
   (I) *Griffin, Georgia*  
 Chew, Ralph Holten '49 *Scarsdale, New York*  
 Churchill, Charles Clarence '49 (I) *Kezar Falls*  
 Churchill, Deane Golder '49 *Longmeadow, Massachusetts*  
 Cifizzari, Philip Joseph, Special (Bates) *Lewiston*  
 Clare, Richard Walter, Jr., Special (Colby) *Belmont, Massachusetts*  
 Clark, David Whitehouse, Special (Colby)  
   *Newtonville, Massachusetts*  
 Clark, Lawrence Davis, Jr. '50 *South Portland*  
 Clark, Neal Cutting '46 *Winchester, Massachusetts*  
 Clark, William Floyd '47 (I) *Winthrop, Massachusetts*  
 Clos, John Pulver, Special (Haverford) *Jersey City, New Jersey*  
 Coale, Edgar Bellville, Special (Haver-  
   ford) *Philadelphia, Pennsylvania*  
 Cochran, Richard Sargent, Special (Am-  
   herst) *Wellesley, Massachusetts*  
 Coffin, James William '50 *Brunswick*  
 Coffin, Richard Neal '51 (I) *Brunswick*  
 Cogan, Edward '51 *Portland, Oregon*  
 Cohen, Herbert, Special (Williams) *Paterson, New Jersey*  
 Colburn, Arthur Dickinson, Jr. '49 (II) *Walpole, Massachusetts*  
 Cole, Charles Emery '49 *Kennebunk*  
 Collins, David Steadfast '48 (I) *Wollaston, Massachusetts*  
 Collins, William Otis, Jr., Special (Swarth-  
   more) *Philadelphia, Pennsylvania*  
 Congdon, Clyde Thompson, Jr., Special (I) *Brunswick*  
 Conklin, Roger Elbert '51 *Tannersville, Pennsylvania*  
 Conroy, David Paul, Special (Amherst) *Worcester, Massachusetts*

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| Cooper, Carl Joseph '49                                | Portland                    |
| Corcoran, Robert Leo '49                               | Cambridge, Massachusetts    |
| Coryell, Fred Rollin '50                               | West Hartford, Connecticut  |
| Costello, Paul Wilfred '51                             | Millville, New Jersey       |
| Coughlan, Frank Lewis '49 (II)                         | Rockland                    |
| Cox, Evan Rogers '46                                   | Bangor                      |
| Cox, Paul Ronald, Special (Bates)                      | Belmont, Massachusetts      |
| Cressey, Walter Churchill '50                          | Portland                    |
| Crockford, Richard Ellis '49                           | Portland                    |
| Cronin, Paul Edward '51 (II)                           | Lewiston                    |
| Cross, Arthur Reid, Jr. '49                            | Darien, Connecticut         |
| Crouse, Robert Perot, Special (Amherst)                | Johnstown, Pennsylvania     |
| Crowell, David '49                                     | Port Washington, New York   |
| Crowell, Jackson Hutchins, Graduate (I)                | Skowhegan                   |
| Cummins, Robert, Jr. '49                               | Winchester, Massachusetts   |
| Damon, Edward Kennan '48                               | West Concord, Massachusetts |
| Danforth, Nicholas, Jr., Special (Williams)            | New York, New York          |
| Danielson, Clark, Graduate                             | New York, New York          |
| Darling, Robert M., Special (Colby) (I)                | Springfield, Massachusetts  |
| Davin, John Edward Patrick '49                         | New York, New York          |
| Davis, Arthur Edwin, Jr., Special (Brown) (I)          | Portland                    |
| Davis, Donald Alvin '49 (I)                            | Arlington, Massachusetts    |
| Davis, Richard Barton, Special (Carle-<br>ton)         | Wallingford, Pennsylvania   |
| Davis, Richard Crouse, Special (Swarth-<br>more)       | Westfield, New Jersey       |
| Dawe, George Lyman '52                                 | Bristol, Connecticut        |
| Day, Edward John '50                                   | New Haven, Connecticut      |
| Deane, Lawrence Francis '46                            | Holyoke, Massachusetts      |
| DeBevoise, Charles R., Special (Colby)                 | Millburn, New Jersey        |
| Decker, James Victor '51 (II)                          | Wellesley, Massachusetts    |
| Deming, Charles Hawthorne '51                          | Darien, Connecticut         |
| Dennen, William Elliot '46                             | Tenants Harbor              |
| DeTroy, Peter John, Jr. '51                            | Westwood, New Jersey        |
| Devine, Bernard Maney '49                              | South Portland              |
| Dickson, David Carlyle, Jr. '51                        | Bath                        |
| Diefendorf, David Charles, Special (Wil-<br>liams) (I) | Buffalo, New York           |
| Dinwoodie, Hugh James, Special (Bates) (I)             | Laconia, New Hampshire      |
| Dixon, Henry Campbell, Jr. '46 (I)                     | Norwich, Connecticut        |

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| Dolloff, Arthur Dean '47                             | <i>Topsham</i>                          |
| Donan, James Colby '50                               | <i>Montclair, New Jersey</i>            |
| Donnelly, Orville Wright, Special (Swarthmore) (II)  | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>                |
| Donovan, Timothy Joseph, Jr. '48 (I)                 | <i>Allston, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Doughty, James Hastings '49                          | <i>Mount Desert</i>                     |
| Dowell, Dudley, Jr. '51 (I)                          | <i>Bronxville, New York</i>             |
| Drake, Bradford Winslow 3rd '45                      | <i>Stoughton, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Draper, James Battles, Jr. '49                       | <i>Canton, Massachusetts</i>            |
| Drummond, Ainslie Hayden, Jr. '50                    | <i>Whitestone, New York</i>             |
| Duncan, Richard Bevier, Special (Amherst) (I)        | <i>East Orange, New Jersey</i>          |
| Dunham, Corydon Bushnell, Jr. '47                    | <i>Yonkers, New York</i>                |
| Edgcomb, Robert Ray '46 (I)                          | <i>Millburn, New Jersey</i>             |
| Edwards, Laurence Merton '51                         | <i>Gardiner</i>                         |
| Egan, Donald Guy '47                                 | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Ellis, Stephen Keith, Special (Champlain)            | <i>Weston, Massachusetts</i>            |
| Erswell, George Ashley, Jr. '44                      | <i>Brunswick</i>                        |
| Farrell, John Hinton '46 (I)                         | <i>North Andover, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Fash, Kenneth Bostwick '51 (II)                      | <i>Scarsdale, New York</i>              |
| Fay, Homer '49                                       | <i>Staten Island, New York</i>          |
| Fay, Samuel Prescott, Jr., Special (Harvard) (I)     | <i>Framingham Center, Massachusetts</i> |
| Ferris, John George, Special (Maine) (I)             | <i>Madison</i>                          |
| Files, Walter Wentworth, Jr. '50                     | <i>Brunswick</i>                        |
| Filley, Derrick Adams, Special (Williams)            | <i>Troy, New York</i>                   |
| Finnagan, Waller Palmerlee '45                       | <i>Billerica, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Fisk, Joel Merrill, Special (Bates)                  | <i>Warren</i>                           |
| Fiske, George Mann, Special (Univ. of No. Car.) (II) | <i>New York, New York</i>               |
| Fleming, Samuel Wilson, III '48                      | <i>Harrisburg, Pennsylvania</i>         |
| Foulke, Roy Anderson, Jr. '51                        | <i>Bronxville, New York</i>             |
| Fox, Earl Leon, Special (Bates) (I)                  | <i>Bath</i>                             |
| Fox, George Dewey, Special (Amherst)                 | <i>Dracut, Massachusetts</i>            |
| Fox, Irving Patrick, Special (Williams)              | <i>Brooklyn, New York</i>               |
| Freeman, Charles Thompson '50 (I)                    | <i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Friend, Gilman Norris '51 (I)                        | <i>Newport</i>                          |
| Frost, Herbert Halsey, Special (Swarthmore) (I)      | <i>Bellerose, New York</i>              |
| Frost, Theodore Lucius '48                           | <i>Caribou</i>                          |
| Frye, Richard Mervyn '49 (I)                         | <i>Melrose, Massachusetts</i>           |



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| Fuller, Robert Louis, Special (Brown)                | North Tarrytown, New York    |
| Gager, William Ballentine '50                        | Bexley, Ohio                 |
| Gallant, Roy Arthur '50                              | Portland                     |
| Galli, Norman Anthony '49                            | Portland                     |
| Gardner, Arthur Wendell '51 (I)                      | Washington, D. C.            |
| Gath, Leonard Thomas, Jr. '50                        | Providence, Rhode Island     |
| Gaylord, William Nichols '50                         | Bridgeport, Connecticut      |
| Gill, William Thornton '47 (I)                       | Boston, Massachusetts        |
| Gillen, Edward Duncan '49                            | Swampscott, Massachusetts    |
| Gillman, Herbert, Jr. '48 (I)                        | Arlington, Massachusetts     |
| Gilmore, Samuel Taylor '50 (II)                      | Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania     |
| Gilmour, William Emerson '49                         | Lewiston                     |
| Gingras, Robert Short '50                            | Turners Falls, Massachusetts |
| Giordanetti, Elmo '51                                | Paterson, New Jersey         |
| Glazier, Maurice Steuer '49 (I)                      | Chelsea, Massachusetts       |
| Glen, William Edward, Special (Amherst)              | New York, New York           |
| Godfrey, Joseph Perley, Special                      | Mount Vernon, New Hampshire  |
| Goldberg, Hayden Bernard '49                         | Gardiner                     |
| Goldermann, Robert Windsor '47 (I)                   | Bath                         |
| Gollub, Morton Jerome, Special (Swarthmore) (II)     | Philadelphia, Pennsylvania   |
| Gordon, Irving Earl '50                              | Salem, Massachusetts         |
| Gordon, William Reginald, Special                    | Brunswick                    |
| Gould, Herbert Louis '51                             | Boston, Massachusetts        |
| Gourdouros, James Theodore '46 (I)                   | Saco                         |
| Gower, Bruce Haskell '50                             | Newton, Massachusetts        |
| Graff, Robert Ernest '50                             | Portland                     |
| Graff, Thomas Douglas, Special (Haverford)           | Paoli, Pennsylvania          |
| Gray, Everett Wright '48 (I)                         | Presque Isle                 |
| Greene, Robert Bernard '44                           | Cambridge, Massachusetts     |
| Gross, Samuel '46                                    | Marblehead, Massachusetts    |
| Grover, Myron Roberts, Jr. '49                       | Scarsdale, New York          |
| Hahn, William Burnet, Special (Hobart)               | South Orange, New Jersey     |
| Haines, William Alan '50                             | Reading, Massachusetts       |
| Hale, Samuel Whitney, Jr. '49                        | Boston, Massachusetts        |
| Hall, James Bryant '47                               | Topsham                      |
| Hall, William Allan, Special                         | Yarmouth                     |
| Hallet, Richard Matthews, Jr. '51                    | Boothbay Harbor              |
| Haney, Robert Gilbert, Jr., Special (Swarthmore) (I) | Philadelphia, Pennsylvania   |
| Hanly, Paul Hazeltine, Jr. '47                       | South Portland               |

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| Harmon, Donald Ivan '48 (II)                           | Lovell                       |
| Harrington, George Jeffries, Jr. '51 (I)               | Swampscott, Massachusetts    |
| Harris, David Nichols '49 (I)                          | Washington, D. C.            |
| Haskell, Richard Dean '50 (II)                         | Boston, Massachusetts        |
| Hastings, Hugh Warren II '51                           | Fryeburg                     |
| Hatch, Daniel Edwin, Special (Maine) (I)               | Bath                         |
| Hawkins, William Thomas, Jr. '50 (I)                   | Farmington                   |
| Hay, Richard Channing '50                              | Portland                     |
| Hayden, John Lawrensen '50                             | Longmeadow, Massachusetts    |
| Hayes, James Carnegie, Special (Colby)                 | Waterville                   |
| Haywood, Benjamin vanderVoort '51 (I)                  | Salem, Massachusetts         |
| Hedges, Harold Noel, Jr., Special (Williams)           | Brooklyn, New York           |
| Hedlund, Fred Kenneth, Jr. '44 (I)                     | Worcester, Massachusetts     |
| Hege, Frank Bushey, Jr., Special (Swarthmore)          | Philadelphia, Pennsylvania   |
| Heller, James Harvey 2nd, Special (Bates)              | Newport, Rhode Island        |
| Helm, Henry Alexander, Special (California) (I)        | Delray Beach, Florida        |
| Hemkes, Hans, Jr. '48                                  | Mexico City, Mexico          |
| Hendrickson, Searle Elliott, Special (Colgate)         | West Baldwin                 |
| Henry, Province McCormick '50                          | East Falls Church, Virginia  |
| Heskett, Leonard Samuel, Jr. '50 (I)                   | Brunswick                    |
| Hess, Dea Wilson, Special (Wabash)                     | Berwick, Pennsylvania        |
| Heymann, Melvin Ira '48 (I)                            | Roxbury, Massachusetts       |
| Hilton, John Howard '50                                | Portland                     |
| Hinck, Claus Frederick III, Special (Colby) (I)        | Montclair, New Jersey        |
| Hinds, Aurelius Stone 2nd '49                          | Portland                     |
| Hirsch, William James, Special (Swarthmore)            | Brooklyn, New York           |
| Hohenberger, John Henry, Jr., Special (Univ. of Mass.) | Holyoke, Massachusetts       |
| Hokanson, Wolcott Anders, Jr. '50                      | Cambridge, Massachusetts     |
| Holden, Richard Brooks '49                             | Cape Elizabeth               |
| Holmes, Herbert Shepherd, Jr., Special                 | Portland                     |
| Holmes, John McDougald '47 (I)                         | Washington, D. C.            |
| Holtman, Frank Graves '47 (I)                          | Chevy Chase, Maryland        |
| Homer, Chester Earl, Jr. '51                           | Newton Centre, Massachusetts |
| Houghton, Olin Barker '49                              | Keene, New Hampshire         |
| Howard, John Raymond, Special (Williams)               | Bennington, Vermont          |
| Howe, Archibald Murray, Jr. '50 (I)                    | North Andover, Massachusetts |
| Hughes, William Coles, Special (Swarthmore)            | Brooklyn, New York           |

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| Hugo, Francis Goodale '50                          | Watertown, New York                |
| Hume, William Towne '46                            | Millinocket                        |
| Hunter, Edward Stanley '49 (II)                    | Freeport                           |
| Hutchins, Amos Francis, Jr., Special (Trinity)     | Arnold, Maryland                   |
| Hutchinson, Robert Burns, Special (Maine)          | Cumberland Mills                   |
| Hyde, Philip Lanson '51                            | Lawrence, Massachusetts            |
| Ingraham, William White, Jr. '51 (I)               | Cape Elizabeth                     |
| Ingram, John Lewis, Jr., Graduate (I)              | Farmington, Connecticut            |
| Jackson, Harvey Sawyer '48                         | Auburn                             |
| Jackson, John Albert, Special (Haverford)          | Adams, Massachusetts               |
| Jackson, Lee Prentice '49                          | Cape Elizabeth                     |
| Jacobson, Mitchell '46                             | Portland                           |
| Jenkinson, Carl, Special (Williams)                | Irvington, New York                |
| Johnston, Elwin Gordon, Special (Bates)            | Worcester, Massachusetts           |
| Joly, Cyril Matthew, Jr., Special (Colby) (I)      | Waterville                         |
| Jones, Aaron Marshall, Jr. '50                     | Newtonville, Massachusetts         |
| Jones, Frank Proctor '46                           | Winchester, Massachusetts          |
| Jones, John Parry, Special (Swarthmore)            | Machynlleth, Wales, United Kingdom |
| Jones, Richard Irving '49 (II)                     | Arlington, Massachusetts           |
| Jordan, Charles Alton, Jr. '47                     | South Weymouth, Massachusetts      |
| Jutras, Roger Alfred, Special                      | Lewiston                           |
| Karvonides, Constantine '50                        | Biddeford                          |
| Kazajian, Victor Hanford '50                       | Belmont, Massachusetts             |
| Kelly, Francis Ross '49                            | Auburn                             |
| Kendall, Charles Benjamin '51 (II)                 | South Portland                     |
| Kennedy, Robert Paul, Jr. '51                      | Worcester, Massachusetts           |
| Kenvin, Roger Lee '49 (I)                          | Rockville Center, New York         |
| Keyes, Elliot Fuller '50 (I)                       | Auburndale, Massachusetts          |
| Kilroy, William Carroll '49                        | Portland                           |
| King, Earl Sherman, Special (Bates)                | Lewiston                           |
| King, Francis Allan '51                            | Slatersville, Rhode Island         |
| Kirk, James Newton '50                             | Eagle Lake                         |
| Kline, John Peter '48                              | Texarkana, Texas                   |
| Knaur, Peter R., Special (Swarthmore)              | Newtown, Connecticut               |
| Knight, Everett Leroy '51                          | Lisbon Falls                       |
| Knights, William '51                               | Winchester, Massachusetts          |
| Kniskern, Philip Nessen, Special (Swarthmore) (I)  | Swarthmore, Pennsylvania           |
| LaFleur, Louis Edmond, Jr., Special (Portland Jr.) | Portland                           |
| Lago, Wayne Paul, Special (Bates)                  | Lewiston                           |



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| Lanes, Alfred Sheldon, Special (Williams)        | <i>Brookline, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Lanigan, Vincent Crane '50 (II)                  | <i>Lincoln, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Lappin, James Blaine, Jr. '50                    | <i>Natick, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Lategola, Michael Thomas, Special (Bates)        |                                     |
| (I)  | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Lawrence, John Richard, Special (Maine) (I)      | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Lawson, Edward Pitt, Special (Cambridge Jr.)     | <i>Foxboro, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Leavitt, Richard Allan '50 (I)                   | <i>Concord, New Hampshire</i>       |
| LeBlanc, Richard Charles '49 (I)                 | <i>Weston, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Lee, Martin Henry '50                            | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Lee, Robert Yahpei '49                           | <i>Shanghai, China</i>              |
| Leith, Royal Willis, Jr. '50                     | <i>Dedham, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Lenk, Walter Everett, Jr., Special (Bates) (I)   | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Leonard, Philip Knowles '48                      | <i>Cape Elizabeth</i>               |
| Leone, Thomas '49                                | <i>Auburn, New York</i>             |
| Lermond, Charles Afton '51                       | <i>Bath</i>                         |
| Leslie, Malcolm Banks, Special (Bates)           | <i>Beverly, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Levy, Louis Edward, Special (Swarthmore) (I)     | <i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>   |
| Lewsen, Richard Burr '44                         | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Li, Sue Loong, Special                           | <i>Shanghai, China</i>              |
| Lincoln, Watson Eugene '50                       | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Lindner, Brewster '50                            | <i>Freeport</i>                     |
| Lishman, William Seaver '51 (I)                  | <i>Attleboro, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Littlefield, John Hale '49                       | <i>Topsham</i>                      |
| Lord, John Franklin '50                          | <i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Lovejoy, Charles Waldo, Jr. '50                  | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Lowe, John Ogden '49                             | <i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Lundwall, Edwin Hjalmer '50                      | <i>Cranston, Rhode Island</i>       |
| Lycett, Isaac Cate, Jr., Special (Haverford) (I) | <i>Owings Mills, Maryland</i>       |
| MacArtney, Robert James '49                      | <i>Methuen, Massachusetts</i>       |
| MacDonald, Milton Augustus '49                   | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| MacInnes, Ian '46                                | <i>Kennett Square, Pennsylvania</i> |
| MacLeod, Stuart Sargent '49 (I)                  | <i>North Reading, Massachusetts</i> |
| McAvoy, Robert Earl '50                          | <i>Saco</i>                         |
| McCabe, Thomas Bayard, Jr., Special (Swarthmore) | <i>Swarthmore, Pennsylvania</i>     |
| McCarthy, John Emmel, Special (Bates)            | <i>Lewiston</i>                     |
| McCarthy, Richard Joseph '51                     | <i>West Acton, Massachusetts</i>    |

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| McMahon, Frederic Garrard '48 (II)                  | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>              |
| McNabb, Eugene Dennis, Special (Maine)              | <i>Saco</i>                           |
| McNeally, Douglass Hall, Graduate                   | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| McNealus, Joseph Gerard, Special (McGill)           | <i>South Portland</i>                 |
| Macdonald, Robert Barrett '50                       | <i>Wollaston, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Machin, James Allan, Jr. '51                        | <i>Peekskill, New York</i>            |
| Mack, Charles Harris, Special (Portland Jr.)        | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Macy, John Hart, Special (Wooster) (II)             | <i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Maher, Raymond Paul, Special (Trinity)              | <i>Catonsville, Maryland</i>          |
| Maillet, William Alfred '49                         | <i>Lewiston</i>                       |
| Martens, Eugene Behrend, Jr. '48                    | <i>Rosedale, New York</i>             |
| Martin, Emlen Linton, Jr. '49                       | <i>Bristol, Pennsylvania</i>          |
| Martin, Frederick William '50                       | <i>Jersey City, New Jersey</i>        |
| Martin, Harold Warren, Special (Portland Jr.)       | <i>Brunswick</i>                      |
| Martin, Willard John, Special (Cornell)             | <i>Bath</i>                           |
| Mason, Lloyd Ferguson, Special (Trinity)            | <i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>     |
| Mason, Robert Broadstreet '50                       | <i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>     |
| Mathers, Courtland Ainsworth '46                    | <i>Waban, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Maxfield, Henry Southwick, Graduate (I)             | <i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Maxwell, Archie Bassford '46 (I)                    | <i>Biddeford</i>                      |
| Maxwell, Richard Arthur '48 (I)                     | <i>Biddeford</i>                      |
| Maxwell, Robert Joseph, Special (Colby)             | <i>Waterville</i>                     |
| May, Orin Allen '49                                 | <i>Westbrook</i>                      |
| Meagher, John Joseph '50                            | <i>East Chelmsford, Massachusetts</i> |
| Megirian, David, Special (Amherst)                  | <i>Pelham, New York</i>               |
| Merrill, Stanley Walker, Jr. '50 (I)                | <i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i>   |
| Metcalf, Rowe Browning, Jr. '49                     | <i>Greenwich, Connecticut</i>         |
| Meyer, Adolph Erich, Jr., Special (Middle-<br>bury) | <i>New City, New York</i>             |
| Michaud, Roland Joseph, Special (Portland Jr.) (II) | <i>Lewiston</i>                       |
| Mikalonis, Edmund, Special (Maine)                  | <i>Lewiston</i>                       |
| Mikalonis, Romeo, Special (Bates) (I)               | <i>Lewiston</i>                       |
| Miller, Charles Hawkes '50                          | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>              |
| Miller, Edward Davis '51                            | <i>Bangor</i>                         |
| Minnehan, Lawrence Charles '49                      | <i>Bristol, Connecticut</i>           |
| Mitchell, Hugh, Special (Bates)                     | <i>Readfield</i>                      |
| Mitchell, Thomas Hathaway '51                       | <i>Brunswick</i>                      |
| Monahan, George Francis '50 (I)                     | <i>South Portland</i>                 |
| Monahan, John Patrick '49                           | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Moore, Frederick Appel '49                          | <i>Waban, Massachusetts</i>           |

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| Morrell, John Briggs '52                         | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Morrell, Kenneth Ellsworth, Jr. '42              | <i>Cochituate, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Morrell, Malcolm Elmer, Jr. '49                  | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Morris, Robert Jenkins '50                       | <i>Valley Stream, New York</i>      |
| Murray, George Aloysius '51 (II)                 | <i>South Boston, Massachusetts</i>  |
| Murtha, James Daggett '51 (II)                   | <i>Burnham</i>                      |
| Naismith, James Akin, Special (Swarthmore)       | <i>Morton, Pennsylvania</i>         |
| Neice, James Logan, Jr., Special (Drew) (I)      | <i>Palisades Park, New Jersey</i>   |
| Nevens, George Sanford, Jr. '49 (I)              | <i>Damariscotta</i>                 |
| Newhouse, Carroll Franck '49                     | <i>Gardiner</i>                     |
| Newton, Francis Chandler, Jr., Special (Amherst) | <i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i> |
| Nichols, Frank, Special (Swarthmore)             | <i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>   |
| Norton, Laurence David '50                       | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Noyes, Edward Roland, Jr. '48                    | <i>South Natick, Massachusetts</i>  |
| Oseland, Zimri Christian, Jr. '48                | <i>Akron, Ohio</i>                  |
| Packard, Stephen Joy '51                         | <i>Brookline, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Page, Cleveland Albee '48                        | <i>Damariscotta</i>                 |
| Page, Henry DeWitt '47                           | <i>Chatham, New Jersey</i>          |
| Paiment, Philip Raymond, Special (Maine)         | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Palmer, Harold, Jr., Graduate (I)                | <i>Scarsdale, New York</i>          |
| Paquette, Donald Robert '46                      | <i>Johnston, Rhode Island</i>       |
| Patnode, Donald Roy, Special (Bates) (I)         | <i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Paul, Henry Neill, III '50                       | <i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>   |
| Paull, William Luther '50 (I)                    | <i>Roslyn Heights, New York</i>     |
| Paxson, Edwin M., Special (Swarthmore)           | <i>Penn's Park, Pennsylvania</i>    |
| Payne, Donald Davis '50                          | <i>Portland</i>                     |
| Pelletier, Paul Moran '51                        | <i>Springvale</i>                   |
| Penney, Charles Clifton, Jr. '50                 | <i>Lewiston</i>                     |
| Penny, David Hartley '50                         | <i>Elizabeth, New Jersey</i>        |
| Perry, Charles Hodges '48                        | <i>Bangor</i>                       |
| Pieksen, John Oliver '47                         | <i>St. Louis, Missouri</i>          |
| Pierce, James Robinson '46                       | <i>Rye, New York</i>                |
| Pinette, Joseph George Elie Roger '51            | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Pinkham, Merritt Benjamin, Special (Sampson)     | <i>Damariscotta</i>                 |
| Piper, Louis Allison '46                         | <i>Keene, New Hampshire</i>         |
| Pitcher, Ira Brown '49 (I)                       | <i>Auburn</i>                       |
| Pletts, Donald Cole '50 (I)                      | <i>Brunswick</i>                    |
| Pletts, Gilbert Oliver '50                       | <i>Bath</i>                         |



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| Porter, Harold Ellinwood, Special (Bates)                 | <i>Wilbraham, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Povich, Donald Myer, Special (Maine)                      | <i>Bath</i>                            |
| Pratt, Charles Anderson, Special (Amherst)                | <i>Chicago, Illinois</i>               |
| Pratt, Leonal James '49                                   | <i>North Conway, New Hampshire</i>     |
| Prince, Hartley Lee, Jr., Special (Maine)                 | <i>Caracas, Venezuela</i>              |
| Putnam, Joseph Lysander, Special (Colby)                  | <i>Houlton</i>                         |
| Query, Alphonse Williams, Jr. '47                         | <i>Marion, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Query, Paul Gerard '49                                    | <i>Marion, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Rallides, Charles '50                                     | <i>Bath</i>                            |
| Rand, Theodore George, Special (Cam-<br>bridge Jr.)       | <i>Newton, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Randall, Henry Harrison 2nd '46                           | <i>North Conway, New Hampshire</i>     |
| Rawley, John Hershey, Special (Colum-<br>bia)             | <i>Rutherford, New Jersey</i>          |
| Rectanus, Daniel R., Special (Swarth-<br>more)            | <i>Swarthmore, Pennsylvania</i>        |
| Reddy, Anthony William, Jr. '45                           | <i>Amesbury, Massachusetts</i>         |
| Redmond, Daniel George, Jr., Special<br>(Swarthmore) (II) | <i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>      |
| Reuman, Warren Theodore '48 (I)                           | <i>Glenbrook, Connecticut</i>          |
| Rice, Drury Ap '50  | <i>Rockland</i>                        |
| Richan, Willard Cooper '49                                | <i>Auburn</i>                          |
| Richards, David Mitchell '50                              | <i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>           |
| Richards, Francis Elisha, Special (Bates) (I)             | <i>Lewiston</i>                        |
| Richter, George Gustave John, Special (Maine)             | <i>Richmond</i>                        |
| Richter, Robert Lincoln '47                               | <i>Bridgewater, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Ricker, Jonathan Young '51 (I)                            | <i>Auburndale, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Ripley, Dana Phelps '50                                   | <i>Damariscotta</i>                    |
| Ritter, Gerald '50  | <i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>           |
| Robert, Raymond Maurice, Special (Wil-<br>liams)          | <i>Holyoke, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Roberts, David Glendenning '49 (I)                        | <i>Fort Fairfield</i>                  |
| Robinson, Hugh Payson '48                                 | <i>Falmouth Foreside</i>               |
| Rocheleau, William, Jr., Special (Portland Jr.)           | <i>Lewiston</i>                        |
| Rogers, William Chalmers '48                              | <i>Wayne, Pennsylvania</i>             |
| Root, John Gower '50 (I)                                  | <i>Great Barrington, Massachusetts</i> |
| Rosse, Richard Anthony '51                                | <i>Watertown, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Rowe, George Fulton '50                                   | <i>Bowdoinham</i>                      |
| Rowe, Richard William, Special (Portland Jr.) (I)         | <i>Portland</i>                        |
| Rowell, Robert Converse, Special (Colby)                  | <i>Waterville</i>                      |
| Ruhl, Arthur Paul, Special (Sampson)                      | <i>New York, New York</i>              |

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| Ryder, Campbell Craig '49 (II)                    | <i>Bethlehem, Connecticut</i>         |
| Ryder, Phillips Hamilton '47                      | <i>Bethlehem, Connecticut</i>         |
| Sabasteanski, John Henry '50                      | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Salem, Samuel John, Special (Bates)               | <i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>       |
| Sample, Edwin Hayes '49                           | <i>Longmeadow, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Sanford, Theodore Hamlin, Special                 | <i>Swarthmore, Pennsylvania</i>       |
| Santry, John Joseph, Special (Bates)              | <i>South Boston, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Sass, Bernard, Special (City College of New York) | <i>Brunswick</i>                      |
| Saulter, Leonard George '51 (I)                   | <i>Waterville</i>                     |
| Savoia, Joseph Peter '51                          | <i>Revere, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Sawyer, Robert Charles '51                        | <i>South Portland</i>                 |
| Sawyer, Samuel Philip, Special (Bates) (II)       | <i>Cornish</i>                        |
| Scahill, Thomas Edward, Special (Holy Cross)      | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Scates, John Kent '49 (II)                        | <i>West Medford, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Schafer, John Henry, III, Special (Williams)      | <i>Charlottesville, Virginia</i>      |
| Schoenthaler, James Courtney '50 (I)              | <i>Waterville</i>                     |
| Schoenthaler, William Bouchard '50 (I)            | <i>Waterville</i>                     |
| Schonland, Robert Renker, Jr. '47 (I)             | <i>South Portland</i>                 |
| Schrack, Richard Way '49                          | <i>West Grove, Pennsylvania</i>       |
| Schultz, Ralph Edgar, Special (Bates)             | <i>Weehawken, New Jersey</i>          |
| Sealand, Evans Franklin, Jr. '51                  | <i>Forest Hills Gardens, New York</i> |
| Seaman, Herbert Arthur '51                        | <i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>            |
| Seeley, Robert Winthrop, Jr. '46                  | <i>Norfolk, Connecticut</i>           |
| Sessoms, William, Special (Yale)                  | <i>Powellsville, North Carolina</i>   |
| Sewall, Harold Marsh '52                          | <i>Bath</i>                           |
| Shannon, Thomas Francis '51 (II)                  | <i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Shea, Colvin Carmine, Special (Swarthmore)        | <i>Baltimore, Maryland</i>            |
| Sheahan, Garrett James '51                        | <i>Bellevue, Ohio</i>                 |
| Sheahan, Gerald Clair '51                         | <i>Bellevue, Ohio</i>                 |
| Shepard, Barclay Moffat '51                       | <i>Southport</i>                      |
| Shepherd, Robert Suclare '43 (I)                  | <i>Locust, New Jersey</i>             |
| Shortell, Joseph Henry, Jr. '47 (I)               | <i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Shortell, Thomas Champion '50 (I)                 | <i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Showalter, Arthur Hazen, Jr. '48                  | <i>Northampton, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Shulman, Martin '50                               | <i>Paterson, New Jersey</i>           |
| Sibson, James Howard '50                          | <i>Framingham, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Silsby, William Sands, Jr. '47 (I)                | <i>Ellsworth</i>                      |
| Silva, Bernard Joseph, Special (Bates)            | <i>Lawrence, Massachusetts</i>        |
| Simensky, Arthur '50                              | <i>Biddeford</i>                      |

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| Simonds, Arthur Cross, Jr. '48                    | <i>Edgewood, Rhode Island</i>        |
| Simonton, Fagan Hull, Jr. '50                     | <i>Brunswick</i>                     |
| Sistare, Sanford Rice '50 (I)                     | <i>Pittsfield, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Slattery, Patrick Andrew '50 (II)                 | <i>Portland</i>                      |
| Slick, Jacob Stinneman, Jr., Special (Swarthmore) | <i>Salem, New Jersey</i>             |
| Slocum, Philip Sperry '50                         | <i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>     |
| Small, Robert Lee '46                             | <i>Lewiston</i>                      |
| Smith, Henry Russell Bradley '50 (I)              | <i>Rye, New York</i>                 |
| Smith, Leroy Walter '49                           | <i>Freeport</i>                      |
| Snow, Gerald Joralemen, Special (Amherst)         | <i>Lenox, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Snyder, William Lewis Donald '49                  | <i>Brunswick</i>                     |
| Soltysiak, Anthony Joseph '50                     | <i>Providence, Rhode Island</i>      |
| Spangler, William John, Special (Swarthmore)      | <i>Yeadon, Pennsylvania</i>          |
| Spear, Richard Thayer '51 (I)                     | <i>South Weymouth, Massachusetts</i> |
| Spector, Sherman David '50                        | <i>Portland</i>                      |
| Spencer, George Otis, Jr. '51                     | <i>Narbeth, Pennsylvania</i>         |
| Sprague, Phineas '50                              | <i>Cape Elizabeth</i>                |
| Sprague, Richard Stanton, Special (Maine)         | <i>Bangor</i>                        |
| Squiers, Thomas Smart, Special (Colby)            | <i>Hallowell</i>                     |
| Stacy, Richard Allan '50                          | <i>Newtonville, Massachusetts</i>    |
| Staples, Josiah Harry '49                         | <i>Brunswick</i>                     |
| Staples, Peter Jordan '50                         | <i>Saco</i>                          |
| Stathes, Nicholas, Special                        | <i>New York, New York</i>            |
| St. Clair, Jerome Hamilton '49 (II)               | <i>Millburn, New Jersey</i>          |
| Steadman, Evan Thomas, Special (Amherst)          | <i>Montclair, New Jersey</i>         |
| Stearns, Owen Philip '52                          | <i>North Conway, New Hampshire</i>   |
| Steele, William Duguid '49 (I)                    | <i>Fairhaven, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Stephenson, Peter Huddleston '51                  | <i>Greenwich, Connecticut</i>        |
| Stetson, Donald Glidden, Special (Cornell) (II)   | <i>Newcastle</i>                     |
| Stetson, Robert '50 (I)                           | <i>Newcastle</i>                     |
| Stinneford, Erwin John '50                        | <i>Evanston, Illinois</i>            |
| Stone, Gregory Howe '50                           | <i>Westbrook</i>                     |
| Stowers, Clifford '51                             | <i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>        |
| St. Pierre, Robert Alexis, Special (Colby)        | <i>Brunswick</i>                     |
| Strong, Robert Dale '51 (I)                       | <i>Damariscotta</i>                  |
| Stroup, Chalmers Clark, Jr., Special (Swarthmore) | <i>Bedford, Pennsylvania</i>         |
| Strout, Warren Withrow '51 (II)                   | <i>Portland</i>                      |



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| Sturm, John Edward, Jr. '49                          | Portland                        |
| Sutton, Paul Windom, Jr., Special (Denison)          | Cincinnati, Ohio                |
| Swain, Harlow Newman '50                             | Amherst, New Hampshire          |
| Swallow, George Newton, III '43                      | North Chelmsford, Massachusetts |
| Swanton, Joseph Everett '50                          | Bath                            |
| Sweatt, Wayne Lester, Special (Bates) (I)            | Rumford                         |
| Sweetser, Arthur Vose '52                            | Kingfield                       |
| Swift, Raymond Holmes '48 (I)                        | Melrose, Massachusetts          |
| Taft, Dudley Shepard, Special (Williams) (I)         | Longmeadow, Massachusetts       |
| Taussig, John Wright, Jr. '46                        | Englewood, New Jersey           |
| Terry, John Robert, Special (Maine)                  | Miami, Florida                  |
| Thomas, Theodore Musgrove, Special (Dartmouth)       | Lowell, Massachusetts           |
| Thomas, Walter Frederic, Jr. '51                     | Lowell, Massachusetts           |
| Thorburn, Howard Lester, Jr. '50                     | Winthrop, Massachusetts         |
| Tibery, Carl Leroy, Special (Bates)                  | Leominster, Massachusetts       |
| Tonon, Mario Anthony, Graduate                       | Brunswick                       |
| Tonry, Louis Albert '49                              | Milton, Massachusetts           |
| Toomey, Robert Louis '50                             | South Portland                  |
| Topham, John Hayes '51 (I)                           | Dover, New Hampshire            |
| Tourtellot, Raymond Bernon, Special (Rensselaer) (I) | Winchester, Massachusetts       |
| Tourtillotte, Paul Frasier, Special (Maine)          | Bath                            |
| Townsend, Lawrence Edward, Special (Maine)           | Old Town                        |
| Tuttle, James Howard, Special (Maine) (II)           | Northeast Harbor                |
| Twombly, John Robert, Special (Maine)                | Fort Fairfield                  |
| Underkuffler, Frank Walter, Special (Lafayette) (I)  | Cape May Point, New Jersey      |
| Utterback, James Gregg, Jr. '49 (II)                 | Brewer                          |
| Vacchiano, Joseph Donald '51 (II)                    | South Portland                  |
| Vance, Herbert Charles, Special (Williams) (I)       | Napoleon, New York              |
| Van Hoogenstyn, Morrill Parke, Special (Williams)    | Brooklyn, New York              |
| Vannah, Harold Perry, Jr. '46                        | Brevard, North Carolina         |
| Van Voast, Peter Soane '50 (II)                      | Lake Worth, Florida             |
| Van Winkle, Harmon Ralph, Special (Trinity)          | Hartford, Connecticut           |
| Veale, Alfred Dorsey '50                             | Morristown, New Jersey          |
| Verrill, William David '50 (II)                      | Saco                            |
| Walker, Arthur Henry '50                             | Newton, Massachusetts           |

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| Walker, John Howland '46                             | Concord, Massachusetts       |
| Wallis, Lloyd, Jr. '51 (I)                           | Winchester, Massachusetts    |
| Walsh, Adam James '47                                | Brunswick                    |
| Wan, Kai-Chung Mauroce, Special (Swarthmore) (I)     | Hong Kong, China             |
| Warren, Richard Grout, Graduate (I)                  | Lancaster, Pennsylvania      |
| Warren, Timothy Matlack '45 (I)                      | Lovell                       |
| Washburn, Channing Hall, Special (Amherst) (I)       | Worcester, Massachusetts     |
| Washington, John W., Special (Colby) (I)             | Waterville                   |
| Watson, William Wells '50                            | Arlington, Massachusetts     |
| Wattles, Richard G., Special (Colby)                 | Belgrade Lakes               |
| Weatherill, Robert Hall '48 (I)                      | Ann Arbor, Michigan          |
| Webster, Donald Lincoln, Graduate (I)                | Rocky Hill, Connecticut      |
| Webster, William Thompson '50                        | Augusta                      |
| Welch, Howard A., Jr., Special (Bates)               | Madison                      |
| Westervelt, Robert Fay, Special (Williams)           | Darien, Connecticut          |
| Wetherell, Bryant David '45 (I)                      | Pittsfield, New Hampshire    |
| Whipple, Bryant Hall '50                             | Portland                     |
| Whitcomb, Harold Clark, Jr. Special (Haverford)      | Camp Hill, Pennsylvania      |
| White, Bruce Hugh Miller, Jr. '50                    | Brunswick                    |
| White, Conrad Goodale, Special (Colby)               | Rockland                     |
| White, Joseph Spencer, Jr. '49                       | Portland                     |
| Wilder, Milo West, III '50 (II)                      | Orange, New Jersey           |
| Willey, David Charles '51                            | Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania     |
| Williams, David Deane '50                            | North Quincy, Massachusetts  |
| Williams, John Paul '50                              | North Quincy, Massachusetts  |
| Williams, John Winslow, Jr. '46 (I)                  | New York, New York           |
| Williams, Richard James McCarthy '46                 | North Quincy, Massachusetts  |
| Wilson, David Calvert '46                            | Concord, Massachusetts       |
| Wilson, Earle Farnsworth, Jr. '49 (I)                | Gray                         |
| Winer, Richard Arnold '49                            | Salem, Massachusetts         |
| Wiskup, Leon Alan, Special (Bates)                   | Lewiston                     |
| Wiswall, David Curtis '50 (II)                       | Wellesley, Massachusetts     |
| Withington, Frederic Burnham, Jr., Special (Harvard) | South Byfield, Massachusetts |
| Wood, James, Special (Haverford)                     | Mount Kisco, New York        |
| Woodbury, Rodney Cutler, Special (Bates)             | Auburn                       |
| Woodman, Charles Roy, Special (Colby) (I)            | Augusta                      |

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| Woodruff, Robert Watson '50 (I)                         | <i>Bristol, Connecticut</i>           |
| Woolf, Thomas Oakley, Jr. '48                           | <i>Greenwich, Connecticut</i>         |
| Worth, Rich Hall '48                                    | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Worthington, Henry Rossiter '50                         | <i>East Stroudsburg, Pennsylvania</i> |
| Yannoni, Nicholas Francis, Special (M.I.T.)             | <i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>          |
| Yeaton, Ivan Albert, Jr., Special (Col-<br>by)          | <i>Framingham, Massachusetts</i>      |
| Zdanowicz, Paul Leon '50                                | <i>Portland</i>                       |
| Zeitler, Emerson Gilbert '50                            | <i>Brunswick</i>                      |
| Zweifler, Andrew Jonathan, Special (Haver-<br>ford) (I) | <i>Newark, New Jersey</i>             |



## Fall 1948 Semester

Students whose names are marked by an asterisk are attending Bowdoin under the terms of "the Bowdoin Plan" for foreign students. For a description of "the Bowdoin Plan" see p. 117.

|                                   |                                 |                   |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Abbott, Fred Richard '51          | <i>Dexter</i>                   | 51 Alderman       |
| Adams, Dwight Hall '50            | <i>Westbrook</i>                | 2 Appleton        |
| Adams, Harry Eugene '51           | <i>West Roxbury, Mass.</i>      | ATΩ House         |
| Adams, Hebron Elliott '52         | <i>Biddeford</i>                | 8 Winthrop        |
| Adams, Timothy Jonathan '49       | <i>Westport, Conn.</i>          | 12 Appleton       |
| Adams, William Bradford, Jr. '50  | <i>Longmeadow, Mass.</i>        | 63 Federal St.    |
| Adolphson, John Alfred '48        | <i>Newburgh, N. Y.</i>          | XΨ Lodge          |
| Aker, James Brooke '50            | <i>Norristown, Pa.</i>          | ΣN House          |
| Akeret, Robert Ulrich '51         | <i>Newton, Mass.</i>            | 18 Alderman       |
| Alden, Richard Forrest '50        | <i>Needham, Mass.</i>           | ΔΥ House          |
| Alexander, Adolphe '50            | <i>Sudbury, Mass.</i>           | 9 Taylor          |
| Alexander, Robert Clayton '49     | <i>Cleveland, Ohio</i>          | 21 Appleton       |
| Allen, Emil Williams, Jr. '50     | <i>Portsmouth, N. H.</i>        | 32 Hyde           |
| Allen, Frank Leavitt '51          | <i>Sanford</i>                  | ΨΥ House          |
| Allen, Robert Watson '50          | <i>Caribou</i>                  | BΘΠ House         |
| Allen, William MacDonald '52      | <i>Marion, Mass.</i>            | 30 Hyde           |
| Allyn, Herman Bryden, II '51      | <i>Framingham Center, Mass.</i> | 15 Winthrop       |
| Anderson, Carl Frederick, Jr. '51 | <i>Hamden, Conn.</i>            | ΨΥ House          |
| Anderson, Ralph Ransom '50        | <i>Belmont, Mass.</i>           | 11 Hyde           |
| Anderson, Richard Leigh '48       | <i>Melrose, Mass.</i>           | BΘΠ House         |
| Anderson, William Wood '50        | <i>Wethersfield, Conn.</i>      | 19 Maine          |
| Andrews, Frederick Charles '50    | <i>Portland</i>                 | 15 Lincoln Street |
| Annis, Ellis Keene '50            | <i>Newton Centre, Mass.</i>     | ΨΥ House          |
| Anthonakes, John Anthony '51      | <i>Lynn, Mass.</i>              | KΣ House          |
| Anton, Mark John '51              | <i>West Orange, N. J.</i>       | 4 South St.       |
| Archibald, Richard '49            | <i>Belmont, Mass.</i>           | 16 Page Street    |
| Arnold, Peter '51                 | <i>Andover, Mass.</i>           | 67 Alderman       |
| Arnold, Willard Bailey, III '52   | <i>Waterville</i>               | 30 Hyde           |
| Arnoldy, Harold Isaac '50         | <i>Dorchester, Mass.</i>        | 8 Alderman        |
| Aronson, James Otis '48           | <i>Newton, Mass.</i>            | XΨ Lodge          |
| Asherman, Adrian Lord '52         | <i>New York, N. Y.</i>          | 8 Maine           |
| Ashley, John Philip, 2nd '50      | <i>Worcester, Mass.</i>         | AΔΦ House         |
| Atwood, Joseph Rowan '49          | <i>Swampscott, Mass.</i>        | BΘΠ House         |
| Atwood, Ralph Mearl '50           | <i>Brunswick</i>                | 154 Pleasant St.  |

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| Atwood, Thomas West Wilson '51   | <i>Cape Elizabeth</i>                     | 80 Alderman              |
| Augerson, William Sinclair '47   | <i>Ellenville, N. Y.</i>                  | 14 Hyde                  |
| Austin, William Henry '52        | <i>Cape Elizabeth</i>                     | 22 Maine                 |
| Auten, Frederick Bodine '47      | <i>Cass City, Mich.</i>                   | 19 Federal St.           |
| Averill, Richard Given '52       | <i>Schenectady, N. Y.</i>                 | 24 Appleton              |
| Avery Robert Haliburton '51      | <i>Washington, D.C.</i>                   | 262 Maine St.            |
| Babalian, Peter Terry '50        | <i>Cape Cottage</i>                       | 46 Harpswell St.         |
| Badger, Robert Erskine '49       | <i>Med field, Mass.</i>                   | 28 School St.            |
| Bainton, Ernest Ludlow, Jr. '49  | <i>Melrose, Mass.</i>                     | ΔΥ House                 |
| Bak, Joseph John '50             | <i>Lewiston</i>                           | 847 Lisbon St., Lewiston |
| *Bak, Mingun                     | <i>Pusan, Kyongsan Namdo Prov., Korea</i> | 24 Maine                 |
| Baker, Alan Louis '51            | <i>Orrington</i>                          | 261 Maine St.            |
| Baker, Donald Sleeper '49        | <i>West Newton, Mass.</i>                 | 6 Winthrop               |
| Baker, Winslow Furber '50        | <i>Brockton, Mass.</i>                    | ΑΤΩ House                |
| Ball, Robert Mutty '50           | <i>Lincoln</i>                            | 68 Taylor                |
| Bamforth, Richard '51            | <i>Swampscott, Mass.</i>                  | ΑΤΩ House                |
| Bare, John Brenton '46           | <i>Newport, R. I.</i>                     | 7 Page St.               |
| Barker, John Linde '52           | <i>Portland</i>                           | 28 Hyde                  |
| Barker, Robert Redmond '50       | <i>Narbeth, Pa.</i>                       | ΑΔΦ House                |
| Barlow, James Robert '50         | <i>Poland Spring</i>                      | 59 Ellis                 |
| Barnard, Peter Charles '50       | <i>Cleveland Heights, Ohio</i>            | 30 Maine                 |
| Barnes, Albert Mallard '49       | <i>Charlottesville, Va.</i>               | ΑΤΩ House                |
| Barnes, Burleigh Edgar '51       | <i>East Hiram</i>                         | 8 McKean St.             |
| Barr, Richard Charles '51        | <i>Auburn</i>                             | ΑΡΥ House                |
| Barrett, Bruce William '50       | <i>Brunswick</i>                          |                          |
|                                  | Box 236, Simpson's Point                  |                          |
| Barrett, Charles Henry '50       | <i>Hallowell</i>                          | X-4, Bowdoin Courts      |
| Barron, William Richard '50      | <i>Wallingford, Conn.</i>                 | 13 Maine                 |
| Bartel, William Philip, 2nd '47  | <i>Waltham, Mass.</i>                     | 9 Moore                  |
| Bartholomew, Walter Lee, Jr. '46 | <i>Moorestown, N. J.</i>                  | 21 Maine                 |
| Barton, Bernard Douglas '50      | <i>Foxboro, Mass.</i>                     | ΑΔΦ House                |
| Bassett, John Francis '50        | <i>Milton, Mass.</i>                      | 29 Appleton              |
| Baxter, Hartley Cone, 2nd '48    | <i>Brunswick</i>                          | ΔΚΕ House                |
| Beahm, William John '50          | <i>West Norwood, N. J.</i>                | 52 Taylor                |
| Beal, Robert John '51            | <i>Phillips</i>                           | 61 Alderman              |
| Beckler, Richard Beering '50     | <i>Winthrop, Mass.</i>                    | ΒΘΠ House                |
| Beedy, Dwight Pratt '49          | <i>Farmington</i>                         | 18 Higgins St.           |
| Beem, Edgar Allen, Jr. '49       | <i>Portland</i>                           | 179 Park Row             |
| Beem, Gordon Ritter '50          | <i>Portland</i>                           | 179 Park Row             |
| Beenhouwer, Owen '51             | <i>Mount Vernon</i>                       | 68 Taylor                |

|                                    |                        |                    |
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| Begley, Charles Michael '48        | Lawrence, Mass.        | ΔΥ House           |
| Beisaw, Harold Everett '52         | North Jay              | 5 Appleton         |
| Bekele, Zeleke '50                 | Addis Ababa, Ethiopia  | ΑΥ House           |
| Benedict, James '51                | Livingston, N. J.      | 72 Alderman        |
| Bennett, Charles Joseph, Jr. '52   | Portland               | 28 Winthrop        |
| Bennett, Gale Winslow '50          | Worcester, Mass.       | ΒΘΠ House          |
| Bennett, Herbert Howard '50        | Brighton, Mass.        | ΑΥ House           |
| Bermingham, Eldredge Langstaff '50 | Rye, N. Y.             | ΨΥ House           |
| Berwind, David McMichael '50       | Paoli, Pa.             | 38 College St.     |
| Betz, Arthur Denniston '50         | Montclair, N. J.       | 7 Taylor           |
| Biggar, Raymond George '52         | Saco                   | 25 Moore           |
| Bird, Philip Stanley '51           | Waterville             | 26 Boody St.       |
| Bishop, Arthur Paul '52            | Saco                   | 30 Moore           |
| Bishop, Francis Powers, Jr. '50    | Beverly, Mass.         | ΒΘΠ House          |
| Bishop, Paul Lincoln '49           | Bowdoinham             | ΑΤΩ House          |
| Black, James Albert, Jr. '52       | Nyack, N. Y.           | 22 Hyde            |
| Blackwell, William Milton '52      | Presque Isle           | 10 Appleton        |
| Blake, Igor Robert '51             | Cambridge, Mass.       | 71 Alderman        |
| Blakely, Peter Durand '51          | Pulaski, N. Y.         | 63 Federal St.     |
| Blanchard, James Grinnell '51      | Jackson Heights, N. Y. | 53 Alderman        |
| Blanchard, Richard William '50     | Winthrop               | 289 Maine St.      |
| Blanz, James McCauley '48          | Washington, D. C.      | ΒΘΠ House          |
| Blatchford, John '51               | New Bedford, Mass.     | 27 McKean St.      |
| Bliss, Robert Ryel '47             | Newton Centre, Mass.   | ΨΥ House           |
| Blodgett, Elliot Donald '51        | Bucksport              | 62 Alderman        |
| Boggs, William Graves, Jr. '52     | Pittsburgh, Pa.        | 26 Maine           |
| Bolger, Philip Cunningham '49      | Gloucester, Mass.      | 16 Ellis           |
| Bolles, Robert Clement '50         | Ipswich, Mass.         | ΨΥ House           |
| Bonang, Claude Bernard '52         | Brunswick              | 9 Bowker St.       |
| Bonardelli, John James '51         | Rio de Janeiro, Brazil | 13 Maine           |
| Bond, Norris Bragg '51             | Wellesley Hills, Mass. | 74 Alderman        |
| Bonney, James Hall, Grad.          | Bath                   | 98 Union St., Bath |
| Bonzagni, Arthur Richard '50       | Laconia, N. H.         | ΨΥ House           |
| Boone, Gary McGregor '51           | Presque Isle           | 68 Ellis           |
| Boots, William John '51            | Hyannis, Mass.         | 64 Alderman        |
| Boska, Stanley John '50            | Nashua, N. H.          | 4 Moore            |
| Boucher, William Jaques '52        | Brunswick              | 13 Pleasant St.    |



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| Bowdoin, David Alan '49           | <i>Kennebunk</i>               | ΣN House            |
| Boyd, Eugene Stanley '50          | <i>Portland</i>                | 25 Maine St.        |
| Boyd, Roger Norris '51            | <i>Freeport</i>                | 20 Longfellow Ave.  |
| Boyd, Thomas Hartin, <i>Grad.</i> | <i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>         | 232 Maine St.       |
| Brace, Jack Harold '50            | <i>Seattle, Wash.</i>          | 6 Appleton          |
| Brackett, Bruce Guy '51           | <i>West Springfield, Mass.</i> |                     |
|                                   |                                | ATΩ House           |
| Brackett, Richard Furlong '50     | <i>Winchester, Mass.</i>       | 6 Cleaveland St.    |
| Bradford, John Dillingham '52     | <i>Biddeford</i>               | 27 Hyde             |
| Bradley, Charles Arthur, III '51  | <i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>         | 63 Federal St.      |
| Bradley, Joseph Edmund, Jr. '49   | <i>Darien, Conn.</i>           | 232 Maine St.       |
| Bradley, Peter Stillwell '49      | <i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>         | ΨY House            |
| Bradley, Wendell Phillips '50     | <i>Urbana, Ill.</i>            | 232 Maine St.       |
| Brenton, Samuel Bennett, Jr. '52  | <i>Belmont, Mass.</i>          | 18 Appleton         |
| Brewer, Carl Boardman '51         | <i>Ashland</i>                 | 2 Alderman          |
| Bridge, Josiah '49                | <i>Stamford, Conn.</i>         | BΘΠ House           |
| Briggs, Earland Dunlop '50        | <i>Skowhegan</i>               | ΘΔX House           |
| Britton, Joseph Franklin '51      | <i>Rochester, N. H.</i>        | 2 Appleton          |
| Brodie, Theodore Hamilton '52     | <i>Pembroke, Mass.</i>         | 23 Winthrop         |
| Brooks, William Codman '49        | <i>Brookline, Mass.</i>        | ΘΔX House           |
| Brown, Alvin '50                  | <i>Jamaica Estates, N. Y.</i>  |                     |
|                                   |                                | 11 Metcalf Dr. E.   |
| Brown, Bernard Carlton, Jr. '51   | <i>West Orange, N. J.</i>      | BΘΠ House           |
| Brown, Edward Morton '51          | <i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>       | 79 Alderman         |
| Brown, Ralph Clement, Jr. '50     | <i>Newbury, Mass.</i>          | ΔY House            |
| Brown, Walter Francis '50         | <i>Allston, Mass.</i>          | 28 Maine            |
| Brown, William Pierce '51         | <i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>       | 24 Winthrop         |
| Brown, Woodbridge Blanchard '48   | <i>Montclair, N. J.</i>        | 12 Ellis            |
| Brownell, Robert Horton '49       | <i>Nashua, N. H.</i>           | 1 Moore             |
| Brynes, Arnold Yale '50           | <i>Portland</i>                | APY House           |
| Buchler, Harry Frost '49          | <i>Brunswick</i>               | N-1, Bowdoin Courts |
| Buck, Peter '52                   | <i>South Portland</i>          | 1 Appleton          |
| Bugbee, Alan Campbell '48         | <i>Winchester, Mass.</i>       | ΘΔX House           |
| Buker, Leon Truman '49            | <i>Springfield, Mass.</i>      | ΔY House            |
| Bump, Jack Austin '50             | <i>Farmington</i>              | 55 Ellis            |
| Bunker, Lester Earl, Jr. '51      | <i>Salisbury Cove</i>          | 6 Potter St.        |
| Bunnell, Charles Abel '50         | <i>Fort Fairfield</i>          | ΣN House            |
| Burgess, James Thomas '48         | <i>Wellesley, Mass.</i>        | KΣ House            |
| Burke, David Francis '50          | <i>Wollaston, Mass.</i>        | Moulton Union       |
| Burke, Edward Joseph, Jr. '50     | <i>Camden</i>                  | 9 Ellis             |
| Burke, Lawrence Morrill, Jr. '50  | <i>Portland</i>                | 4 Cleaveland St.    |

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| Burleigh, John Medlicott '49     | Augusta             | 13 Taylor           |
| Burnham, William Skinner '52     | Portland            | 5 Winthrop          |
| Burns, Richard Francis '50       | Portland            | 2 Appleton          |
| Burns, Robert '51                | Portland            | 26 Alderman         |
| Burr, Paul Mayhew '51            | Bangor              | 262 Maine St.       |
| Burston, Richard Mervin '49      | Roxbury, Mass.      | ZΨ House            |
| Butler, John Joseph, Jr. '50     | Lewiston            | 14 Appleton         |
| Buttner, Richard Emerson '50     | Plymouth            | ΔΥ House            |
| Cady, Byron Randolph, Jr. '52    | Lowell, Mass.       | 19 Hyde             |
| Caldwell, Dabney Withers '48     | Mount Vernon        | 18 Taylor           |
| Callahan, Paul Edmund '49        | South Hadley, Mass. | 30 Belmont St.      |
| Campbell, John Malcolm '52       | Detroit, Mich.      | 4 Appleton          |
| Campbell, William Kelso '51      | Wollaston, Mass.    | ΣΝ House            |
| Campbell, William Neal, Jr. '51  | Kennebunkport       | 63 Taylor           |
| Carde, Philip Reed '45           | Milo                | 6 Moore             |
| Carey, Norbert Kinsman '48       | Swampscott, Mass.   | ΔΥ House            |
| Carley, Robert Irving '50        | Somerville, Mass.   | 33 Higgins St.      |
| Carlo, Donald Francis '51        | Portland, Oregon    |                     |
|                                  | R-3, Bowdoin Courts |                     |
| Carlson, Fred Alphonse, Jr. '51  | Norwood, Mass.      | 30 Alderman         |
| Carman, Donald Alan '52          | Needham, Mass.      | 13 Winthrop         |
| Carmichael, William Smith '50    | Bath                | 96 Bluff Road, Bath |
| Carney, Harry Beahan, Jr. '50    | Bath                | 27 Moore            |
| Carpenter, Sherman Bacon '49     | Bloomfield, Conn.   | ΑΔΦ House           |
| Carruthers, Charles Woodside '50 | Brunswick           | R.F.D. #1           |
| Casey, Thomas Clark '51          | Fairhaven, Mass.    | 262 Maine St.       |
| Catlin, Edgar Seymour, Jr. '51   | Brunswick           | 240 Maine St.       |
| Catlin, Kenneth Elliot '50       | Brunswick           | Orr's Island        |
| Cavanaugh, Clifford Charles '49  | Tuckahoe, N. Y.     | 15 Appleton         |
| Cay, Robert Bruce '50            | Wollaston, Mass.    | 29 Appleton         |
| Chapman, Thomas Robert '50       | Pulaski, N. Y.      | 21 Winthrop         |
| Chew, Ralph Holten '49           | Scarsdale, N. Y.    | 60 Ellis            |
| Claffin, Charles Richard '51     | West Newton, Mass.  | 54 Alderman         |
| Clark, Clifford Allan '52        | Belmont, Mass.      | 5 Maine             |
| Clark, Lawrence Davis, Jr. '51   | South Portland      | XY Lodge            |
| Clark, Leverett Curtis, Jr. '49  | East Haven, Conn.   | 9 McLellan St.      |
| Clark, Rupert Orchard '51        | Wallingford, Pa.    | 4 Moore             |
| Clarke, Percy Truman, Jr. '50    | Ellsworth           | 5 Taylor            |
| Clarke, Raymond Milo '47         | Ellsworth           | 12 Oak St.          |
| Clary, Edward Thayer '52         | Worcester, Mass.    | 22 Hyde             |

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| Clifford, Alvin George '52          | Brunswick               | 8 Appleton         |
| Clifford, William Henry, Jr. '51    | Lewiston                | 67 Alderman        |
| Cockburn, William Porter '52        | Skowhegan               | 26 Moore           |
| Coe, Benjamin Plaisted '52          | Winchester, Mass.       | 25 Moore           |
| Coffin, James William '50           | Gurnet Bridge           | Gurnet Bridge      |
| Coffin, Richard Neal '51            | Brunswick               | 44 Harpswell Place |
| Cogan, Edward '51                   | Portland, Oregon        | APY House          |
| Colburn, Arthur Dickinson, Jr. '49  | Walpole, Mass.          | 31 Maine           |
| Cole, David '47                     | Bryn Mawr, Pa.          |                    |
|                                     | F-4, Bowdoin Courts     |                    |
| Cole, Philip, Jr. '43               | Bryn Mawr, Pa.          | 86 Federal St.     |
| Coletti, Noel Vincent '50           | Southport               | 19 Maine           |
| Colwell, Lawrence Stanley '50       | Portland                | 17 Alderman        |
| Condon, Stephen Douglas '50         | Greenfield, N. H.       | 25 Alderman        |
| Connolly, James Francis '50         | Portland                | 68 Alderman        |
| Conrod, David Franklin '51          | Brookline, Mass.        | 26 Alderman        |
| Conti, John William '52             | Bar Harbor              | 20 Hyde            |
| Conway, Henry Lee, Jr. '51          | Baltimore, Md.          | 3 Alderman         |
| Coombs, Richard York '52            | New Hampton, N. H.      | 2 Moore            |
| Cooper, Carl Joseph '49             | Portland                | APY House          |
| Cooper, John Weeks '52              | Short Hills, N. J.      | 18 Moore           |
| Corliss, Robert Frederick '51       | Belmont, Mass.          | ATΩ House          |
| Coryell, Fred Rollin '50            | West Hartford, Conn.    | ZY House           |
| Costello, Hugh Patrick '52          | South Portland          | 1 Winthrop         |
| Costello, Paul Wilfred '51          | Millville, N. J.        | BΘΠ House          |
| Coughlan, Frank Lewis '49           | Brunswick               | 16 Page St.        |
| Cox, Evan Rogers '46                | Bangor                  | ΔKE House          |
| Crockford, Richard Ellis '49        | Portland                | XΨ House           |
| Crockford, Robert Bruce '50         | Chestnut Hill, Mass.    | ΔY House           |
| Cronin, John Drummond '51           | Andover, Mass.          | 78 Alderman        |
| Cronin, Paul Edward '51             | Lewiston                | ΣN House           |
| Crosby, Carl Russell, Jr. '51       | Portland                | 55 Alderman        |
| Cross, Arthur Reid, Jr. '49         | Darien, Conn.           | BΘΠ House          |
| Cross, Kenneth Lawrence '50         | Brunswick               | 21 Columbia Ave.   |
| Crowell, Christopher Chase, Jr. '50 | Newtonville, Mass.      | 17 Alderman        |
| Crowell, David '49                  | Port Washington, N. Y.  | ZΨ House           |
| Cummings, Stuart Bradley '52        | Norway                  | 11 Maine           |
| Cummins, Robert, Jr. '49            | Winchester, Mass.       | ΣN House           |
| Currie, Francis Runnels '50         | East Bridgewater, Mass. | XΨ Lodge           |
| Currier, Robert Sherman '50         | Beverly, Mass.          | 29 Hyde            |



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| Curtis, Joshua Walton, Jr. '50         | Searsport                         | 32 Hyde                   |
| Daggett, John Tobey, Jr. '51           | Marblehead, Mass.                 | 23 Alderman               |
| Daley, Henry Francis, Jr. '51          | Cambridge, Mass.                  | 289 Maine                 |
| Damon, Edward Kennan '48               | West Concord, Mass.               | ZΨ House                  |
| Damon, Thomas Everett '52              | Wayland, Mass.                    | 11 Appleton               |
| Danforth, Philip Fowles, Jr. '50       | Methuen, Mass.                    | 2 Winthrop                |
| Darcy, Cornelius Paul '50              | Biddeford                         | ATΩ House                 |
| Darden, Robert Kirk '49                | South Bend, Ind.                  | ΔKE House                 |
| Davin, John Edward Patrick '49         | New York, N. Y.                   | 19 Boody St.              |
| Davis, John Dunning '52                | Freeport                          | 1 Hyde                    |
| Davis, Norman Albert '52               | Brunswick Box 374, R. F. D. No. 2 |                           |
| Davis, Richard Pennypacker '49         | Pottstown, Pa.                    | 14 Hyde                   |
| Davis, William Henry, II '51           | Philadelphia, Pa.                 | 78 Alderman               |
| Davis, William Miller '49              | Pittsburgh, Pa.                   | KΣ House                  |
| Dawe, George Lyman '52                 | Bristol, Conn.                    | 32 Maine                  |
| Dawson, Frederick Wilsey '51           | Salem, Ohio                       | 5 Longfellow Ave.         |
| Day, Donald Clifford '49               | Worcester, Mass.                  | 3 Appleton                |
| Day, Edward John '50                   | New Haven, Conn.                  | ZΨ House                  |
| Dayton, Daniel Lacy, Jr. '49           | Bayside, N. Y.                    | 29 Winthrop               |
| Dean, David Campbell '52               | Buffalo, N. Y.                    | 23 Moore                  |
| Deane, Lawrence Francis '46            | Holyoke, Mass.                    | ΨΥ House                  |
| Decker, James Victor '51               | Wellesley, Mass.                  | 63 Alderman               |
| DeCosta, Robert Eugene '51             | South Portland                    | 262 Maine St.             |
| Demessianos, Charalambos Vasili<br>'50 | Athens, Greece                    | 10 Hyde                   |
| Demetriades, Sterghios Theodore<br>'50 | Athens, Greece                    | ΔΥ House                  |
| Deming, Charles Hawthorne '51          | Danbury, Conn.                    | 19 Taylor                 |
| Dennen, William Elliot '46             | Tenants Harbor                    | ZΨ House                  |
| Dennett, James Hugh '52                | Springvale                        | 2 Moore                   |
| Dennis, Donald Daly '51                | La Jolla, Calif.                  | 4 Alderman                |
| *de Tejada, Jose Romero                | Madrid, Spain                     | 6 Hyde                    |
| DeTroy, Peter John, Jr. '51            | Westwood, N. J.                   | 29 Metcalf Dr. E.         |
| Devine, Bernard Maney '49              | South Portland                    | 10 Moore                  |
| Dickson, David Carlyle, Jr. '50        | Bath                              | 1033 Washington St., Bath |
| Dillaway, Charles Trentich '49         | North Wilmington, Mass.           |                           |
|  |                                   | KΣ House                  |
| Dixon, Henry Campbell, Jr. '46         | Norwich, Conn.                    | 52 Ellis                  |
| Dolan, Robert Clinton '48              | Portsmouth, N. H.                 | ATΩ House                 |
| Donan, James Colby '50                 | Montclair, N. J.                  | 10 Moore                  |
| Dorsey, Frank Donald, Jr. '50          | Portland                          | 25 Maine                  |

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| Doughty, Robert Stephenson '47    | <i>Falmouth Foreside</i>           | 28 Moore           |
| Douglas, Charles Brian Morton '50 | <i>Wellesley Hills, Mass.</i>      |                    |
|                                   |                                    | 63 Federal St.     |
| Douglas, Russell Simpson '49      | <i>Brunswick</i>                   | Durham Road        |
| Dowden, Keith '49                 | <i>New York, N. Y.</i>             | 252 Maine St.      |
| Dowell, Dudley, Jr. '51           | <i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>           | 30 Alderman        |
| Downs, Robert Marshall '49        | <i>Bath</i>                        | 2 Heath Lane, Bath |
| Draper, James Battles, Jr. '49    | <i>Canton, Mass.</i>               | 30 Belmont St.     |
| Drisko, Richard Burton '51        | <i>Wellesley Hills, Mass.</i>      | 23 Alderman        |
| Drummond, Ainsley Hayden, Jr. '50 | <i>Whitestone, N. Y.</i>           | ΔKE House          |
| Dulfer, John Eckhardt '50         | <i>Brunswick</i>                   | 9 Lincoln St.      |
| Dwelley, Howard Richard '49       | <i>Whiting</i>                     | 51 Taylor          |
| Dye, David Holmes '52             | <i>Medina, N. Y.</i>               | 13 Hyde            |
| Early, David Lane '50             | <i>Worcester, Mass.</i>            | 7 Maine            |
| Eastman, Peter Stuyvesant '50     | <i>Portland</i>                    | 64 Taylor          |
| Eaton, Robert John '51            | <i>Bangor</i>                      | 262 Maine St.      |
| Edgerton, Dan Seymour '50         | <i>Portland</i>                    | XΨ Lodge           |
| Edson, Joseph Dickinson, Jr. '49  | <i>Norwalk, Conn.</i>              | XΨ Lodge           |
| Edwards, Allison Chandler '50     | <i>Portland</i>                    | 2 Winthrop         |
| Edwards, Laurence Merton '51      | <i>Brunswick</i>                   | 31 Higgins St.     |
| Egan, Donald Guy '47              | <i>Belmont, Mass.</i>              | ΣN House           |
| Eiane, Birger '52                 | <i>Lysefjord, Havanger, Norway</i> |                    |
|                                   |                                    | 65 Taylor          |
| Elliott, Richard MacFarlane '48   | <i>Wellesley, Mass.</i>            | 46 Harpswell St.   |
| Elwell, Richard Edward '52        | <i>Cape Cottage</i>                | 20 Moore           |
| Emerson, Oliver Farrar, II '49    | <i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>        | ΔKE House          |
| Erickson, Charles Lindbergh '48   | <i>Auburn, Mass.</i>               | 35 Boody St.       |
| Ericson, Charles Merwin '52       | <i>Hartford, Conn.</i>             | 5 Maine            |
| Erswell, George Ashley, Jr. '47   | <i>Brunswick</i>                   | 22 McKen St.       |
| Estes, Phillip Waite '49          | <i>North Leeds</i>                 | ATΩ House          |
| Fargo, Robert Frank '49           | <i>Stratford, Conn.</i>            | KΣ House           |
| Farnham, David Edward '52         | <i>Portland</i>                    | 13 Appleton        |
| Farr, George Morse '52            | <i>Hallowell</i>                   | 1 Hyde             |
| Farr, Richard Alton '50           | <i>Hallowell</i>                   | ATΩ House          |
| Fash, Kenneth Bostwick '51        | <i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>            | BΘΠ House          |
| Fay, Homer '49                    | <i>Staten Island, N. Y.</i>        | ATΩ House          |
| Fay, Samuel Prescott, Jr. '51     | <i>Framingham Center, Mass.</i>    |                    |
|                                   |                                    | 32 Maine           |
| Feehan, John Gilmore '50          | <i>Portland</i>                    | ΨY House           |
| Fife, James Lemuel '51            | <i>Arlington, Mass.</i>            |                    |
|                                   |                                    | 32 Longfellow Ave. |

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| Files, Walter Wentworth, Jr. '50        | Brunswick               | 4 Metcalf Dr. E.   |
| Finnagan, Waller Palmerlee '45          | Billerica, Mass.        | 18 Hyde            |
| Flanagan, Joseph Vincent, Jr.,<br>Grad. | North Andover, Mass.    | 11 High St.        |
| Flather, Joseph Howard, Jr. '51         | Wynnewood, Pa.          | 5 Longfellow Ave.  |
| Fleishman, Irving Paul '52              | Albany, N. Y.           | 24 Appleton        |
| Fleming, Samuel Wilson, III '48         | Harrisburg, Pa.         | Topsham            |
| Flynn, John Daniel '51                  | Katonah, N. Y.          | 4 Alderman         |
| *Fong, Kien-Tien                        | Peiping, China          | ΔΥ House           |
| Forgues, Gerard Robert '51              | Lewiston                | 76 Alderman        |
| Forker, Charles Rush '51                | Pittsburgh, Pa.         | ΑΤΩ House          |
| Fortin, Victor Lewis, Jr. '48           | Brunswick               | 26 Oak St.         |
| Foster, Curtis Munn '50                 | Beverly, Mass.          | 29 Hyde            |
| Foulke, Roy Anderson, Jr. '51           | Bronxville, N. Y.       | 18 Maine           |
| Fox, George Morton '51                  | Dorchester, Mass.       | ΑΡΥ House          |
| Francis, Samuel Adams '50               | Marion, Mass.           | 11 Taylor          |
| Freeman, Charles Thompson '50           | Springfield, Mass.      | 181 Maine St.      |
| Freese, John Benjamin, Jr. '50          | Newton Highlands, Mass. | 14 Taylor          |
| French, Edwin Randolph '51              | Millinocket             | 68 Ellis           |
| Friend, Gilman Norris '51               | Newport                 | 11 Hyde            |
| Frost, Robert Harold '51                | Bridgewater, Mass.      | 32 Longfellow Ave. |
| Frost, Theodore Lucius '48              | Caribou                 | 25 Winthrop        |
| Frye, Richard Mervyn '49                | Melrose, Mass.          | ΘΔΧ House          |
| Gager, William Ballantine '50           | Bexley, Ohio            | ΧΨ Lodge           |
| Galli, Norman Anthony '49               | Portland                | ΧΨ Lodge           |
| Gardner, Arthur Wendell '51             | Washington, D. C.       | 65 Alderman        |
| Gardner, William Marshall, Jr. '52      | Pittsburgh, Pa.         | 1 Winthrop         |
| Garland, David Wilber '50               | Wellesley Hills, Mass.  | 10 Winthrop        |
| Gath, Leonard Thomas, Jr. '50           | Providence, R. I.       | 7 Winthrop         |
| Gauld, Joseph Warren '51                | Brookline, Mass.        | ΑΔΦ House          |
| Gaylord, William Nichols '50            | Bridgeport, Conn.       | 19 Hyde            |
| Gersumky, William Dawson '52            | Newton Centre, Mass.    | 11 Appleton        |
| Getchell, David Rolfe '51               | Bangor                  | 5 Alderman         |
| Gibson, Ralph Dodge '50                 | Reading, Mass.          | 5 Appleton         |
| Gibson, Robert Bartlett '52             | Reading, Mass.          | 3 Maine            |
| Giffin, John Henry, Jr. '49             | Keene, N. H.            | 31 Maine           |
| Gilley, Leonard Bragdon '51             | Southwest Harbor        | 27 Alderman        |



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| Gilmore, Samuel Taylor '50        | Pittsburgh, Pa.        | ZΨ House           |
| Gingras, Robert Short '50         | Turners Falls, Mass.   | 9 Maine            |
| Giordanetti, Elmo '51             | Paterson, N. J.        | BΘΠ House          |
| *Gleissner, Heinrich Alexander    | Linz, Austria          | ΔKE House          |
| Glidden, John '52                 | Dover, Mass.           | 14 Maine           |
| Glidden, Philip Eugene '51        | Presque Isle           | ATΩ House          |
| Godfrey, Joseph Perley '52        | Brunswick              | 22 Higgins St.     |
| Goldberg, Hayden Bernard '49      | Gardiner               | APY House          |
| Goldermann, Robert Windsor '47    | Bath                   | ΘΔX House          |
| Good, John Edward '48             | Sanford                | ZΨ House           |
| Goodbody, Marcus Lister '52       | Upper Montclair, N. J. | 16 Winthrop        |
| Gookin, Vincent, Jr. '52          | Ogunquit               | 10 Maine           |
| Gordon, William Reginald '48      | Brunswick              | 6 Center St.       |
| Gott, Richard Thurston '52        | Brooklin               | 22 Winthrop        |
| Gottlieb, Burton Miller '51       | Lewiston               | 32 Longfellow Ave. |
| Gould, Donald Warren '51          | Boston, Mass.          | 73 Alderman        |
| Gould, Herbert Louis '51          | Boston, Mass.          | 9 Appleton         |
| Gould, Robert William '52         | Portland               | 5 Moore            |
| Gourdouros, James Theodore '46    | Saco                   | 25 Hyde            |
| Gower, Bruce Haskell '50          | Newton, Mass.          | 26 College St.     |
| Graff, Robert Ernest '50          | Portland               | ΨΥ House           |
| Graham, Richard Paul '50          | Melrose, Mass.         | 82 Federal St.     |
| Graham, William Theodore, Jr. '51 | Belmont, Mass.         | 24 Alderman        |
| Grant, Peter Osgood '48           | Lewiston               | ΑΔΦ House          |
| Green, Elliott Rogers '50         | West Hartford, Conn.   | ΣN House           |
| Greene, Robert Bernard '44        | Cambridge, Mass.       | ΔΥ House           |
| Gross, Samuel '46                 | Marblehead, Mass.      | 7 Hyde             |
| Grover, Myron Roberts, Jr. '49    | Scarsdale, N. Y.       | BΘΠ House          |
| Gulian, Robert Grasse '50         | Portland               | ΔKE House          |
| Gustafson, John Fowler '50        | Laconia, N. H.         | 16 Maine           |
| Guy, Basil James '47              | Lynn, Mass.            | 2 Hyde             |
| Hahnel, Emil George '49           | Lewiston               | ZΨ House           |
| Haines, William Alan '50          | Reading, Mass.         | ΘΔX House          |
| Hale, Gordon '52                  | Longmeadow, Mass.      | 11 Maine           |
| Hale, Samuel Whitney, Jr. '49     | Boston, Mass.          | 15 Moore           |
| Hall, Peter Leigh '51             | Swampscott, Mass.      | 69 Alderman        |
| Hall, Richard Alston '52          | Houlton                | 14 Maine           |
| Hallet, Richard Matthews, Jr. '51 | Boothbay Harbor        | 7 McKen St.        |
| *Halse, Michael Charles           | London, England        | ΑΔΦ House          |

|                                      |                           |                   |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Ham, Richard Webster '52             | North Reading, Mass.      | 4 Winthrop        |
| Hamblen, Arthur Atkins '48           | Newark, N. J.             | ZΨ House          |
| Hamburger, Walter Julian, Jr. '50    | Dedham, Mass.             |                   |
|                                      | A-4, Bowdoin Courts       |                   |
| Hamilton, Leland Barnes '50          | Clinton, Mass.            | XΨ Lodge          |
| Handy, John Peter Stone '52          | Longmeadow, Mass.         | 15 Maine          |
| Hanson, Donald Walker '50            | East Greenwich, R. I.     | XΨ Lodge          |
| Hanson, Earl Dorchester '47          | Marlborough, Mass.        | 22 Courson St.    |
| Hanson, Henry Edwin '51              | South Hadley Falls, Mass. |                   |
|                                      |                           | 1 High St.        |
| Hare, Donald Eustis '51              | Sharon, Mass.             | 66 Taylor         |
| Harmon, Donald Ivan '48              | Lovell                    | ΣN House          |
| Harmon, Warren Crowell '52           | Pittsfield, Mass.         | 16 Appleton       |
| Harrington, George Jeffries, Jr. '51 | Swampscott, Mass.         | 2 Ellis           |
| Harrison, Keith Williams '51         | Alliance, Ohio            |                   |
|                                      | K-1, Bowdoin Courts       |                   |
| Hart, Robert Earl '49                | Bangor                    | ΘΔX House         |
| Haskell, Richard Dean '50            | Boston, Mass.             | 14 Moore          |
| Hastings, Hugh Warren, II '51        | Fryeburg                  | ΣN House          |
| Hatch, Richard Chase '50             | Waterville                | KΣ House          |
| Hawkins, William Thomas, Jr. '50     | Farmington                | 59 Union St.      |
| Hawley, Philip Lines '52             | Windsor, Conn.            | 3 Moore           |
| Hay, Richard Channing '50            | Portland                  | ΔKE House         |
| Hayden, John Lawrensen '50           | Longmeadow, Mass.         | ΔKE House         |
| Haywood, Benjamin vanderVoort '51    | Salem, Mass.              | 6 Ellis           |
| Hazen, William Harris '52            | Danvers, Mass.            | 5 Hyde            |
| Hebb, Angus Gordon '50               | Bellows Falls, Vt.        | 61 Taylor         |
| Heely, Leroy Patterson '51           | Plainfield, N. J.         | 57 Alderman       |
| Henderson, Donald Walker '50         | Medford, Mass.            | 6 Appleton        |
| Henderson, Eugene O'Brien '51        | Bingham                   | 8 McKeen St.      |
| Henderson, Herschel Bradford '52     | Hebron                    | 11 Moore          |
| Henry, Merton Goodall '50            | South Portland            | 51 Ellis          |
| Henry, Province McCormick '50        | Brunswick                 | 8 Harpswell Place |
| Herrick, Richard Eugene, Jr. '50     | Albany, N. Y.             | XΨ Lodge          |
| Heskett, Leonard Samuel, Jr. '50     | Brunswick                 | 26 Maine St.      |
| Hickey, George Washington '48        | Nashua, N. H.             | 7 Maine           |
| Hikel, Rudolph Jerome '51            | Waterville                | 59 Alderman       |
| Hill, Douglas Ramon '50              | South Portland            | 56 Ellis          |
| Hill, Horace Prentice, Jr. '52       | Wayzata, Minn.            | 12 Moore          |
| Hills, Marshall '50                  | Weston, Mass.             | 7 Alderman        |

|                                    |                         |                     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Hillson, Paul A '49                | Malden, Mass.           | 6 Winthrop          |
| Hilton, John Howard '50            | Portland                | 36 Higgins St.      |
| Hilton, Stillman Patterson '48     | Winchester, Mass.       | 5 Ellis             |
| Hitchcock, Robert Charles '52      | Worcester, Mass.        | 8 Moore             |
| Hochberger, Fred, Jr. '52          | Newton Centre, Mass.    | 26 Appleton         |
| Hodskins, Morgan Brewster, Jr. '49 | Palmer, Mass.           | 22 Appleton         |
| Holmes, John McDougald '47         | Washington, D. C.       | APY House           |
| Holmes, Julian Clifford '52        | Brunswick               | 60 Spring St.       |
| Holmsen, Knute Ryen '52            | Bath                    | 11 Moore            |
| Holtman, Frank Graves '47          | Chevy Chase, Md.        | 24 Moore            |
| Homer, Chester Earl, Jr. '51       | Newton Centre, Mass.    | 51½ McKeen St.      |
| Hone, John Woolford, Jr. '52       | Metuchen, N. J.         | 15 Maine            |
| Houghton, Olin Barker '49          | Keene, N. H.            | ΔY House            |
| Houston, Wallace Sawyer, Jr. '50   | Milo                    | ΔKE House           |
| Houston, William Mace '51          | Milo                    | 15 High St.         |
| Howard, Robert Eliot '51           | Milton, Mass.           | 70 Alderman         |
| Howe, Archibald Murray, Jr. '50    | North Andover, Mass.    | 28 Maine            |
| Howe, Leland Bartlett '50          | Swampscott, Mass.       | 51½ McKeen St.      |
| Howes, David Arthur '52            | South Chatham, Mass.    | 27 Winthrop         |
| Hoyt, Gordon Jenkins '50           | North Brookfield, Mass. | ΨY House            |
| Hrynowsky, Edward Joseph '51       | Reading, Mass.          | 68 Ellis            |
| Hubley, Norman Alan '51            | Winthrop, Mass.         | 20 Alderman         |
| Hughes, Lee Stephen '50            | South Portland          | 62 Ellis            |
| Hugo, Francis Goodale '49          | Watertown, N. Y.        | I-3, Bowdoin Courts |
| Hume, William Towne '46            | Millinocket             | O-1, Bowdoin Courts |
| Humphrey, Irving Durfee, III '52   | Tiverton, R. I.         | 9 Winthrop          |
| Humphrey, Ross Linton '50          | Newton Highlands, Mass. | BΘΠ House           |
| Hunt, John Hart '50                | Exeter, N. H.           | 66 Alderman         |
| Hunter, Edward Stanley '49         | Freeport                | Freeport            |
| Huntoon, Josiah Parmerley, Jr. '50 | Oakland, N. J.          | 1 Ellis             |
| Hupper, John Roscoe '50            | New York, N. Y.         | ZΨ House            |
| Hupper, Roger Wallace '50          | New York, N. Y.         | 10 Boody St.        |
| Hurley, John Randall '52           | Wakefield, Mass.        | 8 Hyde              |
| Huss, Philip, Jr. '50              | Pittsburgh, Pa.         | 10 Winthrop         |
| Hustvedt, Stephen Roald '50        | Washington, D. C.       | 24 Winthrop         |
| Hutchinson, Kenneth Carleton '51   | Canton                  | 61 Alderman         |



|                                    |                       |                 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Hwoschinsky, Paul '51              | Greenwich, Conn.      | 26 Boody St.    |
| Hyde, Philip Lanson '51            | Lawrence, Mass.       | ATΩ House       |
| Ingraham, William White, Jr. '51   | Cape Elizabeth        | 74 Alderman     |
| Ingraham, William Wyman '52        | Augusta               | 13 Moore        |
| Iszard, David McClure '52          | Elmira, N. Y.         | 16 Moore        |
| Ivers, John Lawrence '52           | Reading, Mass.        | 16 Appleton     |
| Jackman, John Richard, Jr. '50     | Concord, N. H.        | ΔKE House       |
| Jackson, Edward Meserve '49        | Newton Centre, Mass.  | 12 Appleton     |
| Jackson, Lee Prentice '49          | Cape Elizabeth        | ΘΔX House       |
| Jacobs, John '50                   | Berlin, N. H.         | 40 McLellan St. |
| Jacobson, Mitchell '46             | Portland              | APY House       |
| *Jaudel, Philippe                  | Grenoble, France      | ΨY House        |
| Jawdat, Nameer Ali '50             | Washington, D. C.     | 55 Taylor       |
| Johnson, David Pierce '50          | South Duxbury, Mass.  | 7 Appleton      |
| Johnson, Robert Noel '52           | South Portland        | 29 Moore        |
| Johnson, Rogers Winfield '52       | Marblehead, Mass.     | 13 Moore        |
| Johnston, George Alexander '52     | Everett, Mass.        | 13 Appleton     |
| Johnston, Robert Angus, Jr. '51    | Winchester, Mass.     | 13 Alderman     |
| Johnston, Thomas Donald '50        | Cleveland, Ohio       | ΣN House        |
| Jones, Aaron Marshall, Jr. '50     | Newtonville, Mass.    | ΘΔX House       |
| Jones, Frank Proctor '46           | Winchester, Mass.     | 14 Belmont St.  |
| Jones, Henry Witte, Jr. '50        | Washington, D. C.     | 2 Maine         |
| Jones, Richard Irving '49          | Somerville, Mass.     | 24 Maine        |
| Jordan, Charles Alton, Jr. '47     | South Weymouth, Mass. | 6 Moore         |
| Jordan, Merle Richard '52          | South Portland        | 1 Appleton      |
| Jorgensen, Robert Roy '50          | Groton, Mass.         | ΣN House        |
| Joy, Emerson Frank '52             | Houlton               | 26 Maine        |
| Joy, Graham Willard '50            | Belmont, Mass.        | ATΩ House       |
| Juko, Thomas Joseph Nicholas '51   | Dudley, Mass.         | 12 Taylor       |
| Kaknes, Theodore Andrew '51        | Lowell, Mass.         | 15 Alderman     |
| Karelekas, Trenton Nicholas '50    | Portland              | 8 Ellis         |
| Karvonides, Constantine '50        | Biddeford             | 15 Alderman     |
| Kazanjian, Victor Hanford '50      | Belmont, Mass.        | 14 Winthrop     |
| Keefe, James Thomas, Jr. '50       | Lowell, Mass.         | ΑΔΦ House       |
| Keene, Edward Camp '52             | Chatham, Mass.        | 4 Winthrop      |
| Kelleher, Warren Fitzgerald '51    | Camden                | 62 Alderman     |
| Kelleran, Charles Russell, Jr. '52 | Buffalo, N. Y.        | 5 Hyde          |
| Kelley, James Michael '51          | Montpelier, Vt.       |                 |
|                                    | K-1, Bowdoin Courts   |                 |
| Kemp, Robert Jenkins '51           | North Hanover, Mass.  |                 |
|                                    |                       | 19 Alderman     |

|                                  |                         |                       |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Kennedy, John Collin '52         | Newton Highlands, Mass. |                       |
|                                  |                         | 27 Maine              |
| Kennedy, Richard King '50        | Jamaica Plain, Mass.    | 8 Alderman            |
| Kennedy, Robert Paul, Jr. '51    | Worcester, Mass.        | ΣN House              |
| Kenvin, Roger Lee '49            | Rockville Center, N. Y. |                       |
|                                  |                         | 25 Winthrop           |
| Kerr, Charles Albert '51         | Quincy, Mass.           | 19 Alderman           |
| Keyes, Elliot Fuller '50         | Auburndale, Mass.       | ΣN House              |
| Kimball, Harold Edgar, Jr. '48   | Gorham                  | 3 Thompson St.        |
| Kimel, Donald Russell '51        | North Andover, Mass.    |                       |
|                                  |                         | 32 Longfellow Ave.    |
| King, Francis Allan '51          | Slatersville, R. I.     |                       |
|                                  |                         | 32 Longfellow Ave.    |
| King, Leopold Firman, Jr. '51    | Lowell, Mass.           | 29 Alderman           |
| King, Peter Joseph '49           | Lowell, Mass.           | 1 Moore               |
| Kingman, Richard Holbrook '52    | Arlington, Mass.        | 18 Moore              |
| Kirwin, William James, Jr. '50   | Newport, R. I.          | 18 Ellis              |
| Knapton, William Vose '49        | Lawrence, Mass.         | ΑΔΦ House             |
| Knight, Everett Leroy '51        | Brunswick               | 10 Higgins St.        |
| Knights, William '51             | Winchester, Mass.       | 7 McKeen St.          |
| Kohlberg, John Anthony '52       | Cranston, R. I.         | 12 Winthrop           |
| Kunhardt, Daniel Bradish '49     | Franeestown, N. H.      | 15 Moore              |
| Kurtz, Donald Richardson '52     | Portland                | 23 Winthrop           |
| Kyle, Robert William '49         | Scarsdale, N. Y.        | 53 Ellis              |
| LaCava, Gregory '51              | Portland                | 12 Appleton           |
| Lane, Howard Anderson '51        | Chestnut Hill, Mass.    | 63 Federal St.        |
| Langaard, Christian Karsten '50  | Oslo, Norway            | 9 Maine               |
| Lanigan, Vincent Crane '50       | Topsham                 | 14 Green St., Topsham |
| Lano, Andrew Gregory '52         | South Portland          | 28 Winthrop           |
| Lawson, Edward Pitt '51          | Foxboro, Mass.          | 62 Taylor             |
| Leach, Robert Jordan '48         | Biddeford               | 11 High St.           |
| Leadbetter, Guy Whitman, Jr. '47 | Washington, D. C.       | 68 Taylor             |
| Leavitt, Richard Allan '50       | Concord, N. H.          | 32 Moore              |
| LeBeau, Bernard Adolph '48       | Adams, Mass.            | 21 Hyde               |
| LeBel, Norman Albert '52         | Brunswick               | 25 Cushing St.        |
| Lee, Martin Henry '50            | Portland                | 21 Moore              |
| Legere, Edward James '51         | South Portland          | ΨΥ House              |
| Leighton, Phillip Ward '52       | Gardiner                | 19 Moore              |
| Leonard, John Horton '52         | Washington, D. C.       | 22 Maine              |
| Leonard, Philip Knowles '48      | Cape Elizabeth          | ΔKE House             |
| Leonard, Robert Winslow '49      | Waban, Mass.            | ΖΨ House              |

Leone, Thomas '49  
 Lermond, Charles Afton '51  
 Levine, Manuel '50  
 Lewis, Lawrence '49  
 Lewis, Paul Crabtree '52  
 Lewis, Richard Wheatley, Jr. '46  
 Lewsen, Richard Burr '44  
 Lincoln, Watson Eugene '50  
 Lindner, Brewster '50  
 Linke, Gordon Fitzgerald '50  
 Lishman, William Seaver '51  
 List, Robert Earl '49  
 Little, Clifford Charlton, *Grad.*  
 Little, Thompson McCall '51  
 Littlefield, John Hale '49  
 Littlefield, Joseph Douglas '50  
 Littlehale, Douglas Stoyale '49  
 Longley, Francis Gregory '49  
 Loomer, Earle Richard, Jr. '51  
 Lord, John Franklin '50  
 Lothrop, Eaton Shaw, Jr. '51  
 Loud, John Fiske '51  
 Lovejoy, Carroll Arthur '51  
 Lovejoy, Charles Waldo, Jr. '50  
 Lown, Milton '50  
 Ludwig, Leland Ornell, 3rd '52  
 Lund, Anton Morten '50  
 Lund, John Arnold '51  
 Lunder, Bruce Alan '51  
 Lundwall, Edwin Hjalmer '50  
 Lunt, Richard Calvin '50  
 Lusher, Harold Edward '48  
 Lyons, Donald Henry '48  
 MacArtney, Robert James '49  
 MacChesney, John Burnette '51  
 MacCormick, Chalmers '52  
  
 MacCready, William Robert '52  
 MacDonald, Lloyd Freeland '51  
 MacDonald, Milton Augustus '49  
 MacLeod, Stuart Sargent '49

*Auburn, N. Y.* KΣ House  
*Bath* 61½ McKean St.  
*Boston, Mass.* APY House  
*New Haven, Conn.* ΘΔX House  
*Marion, Mass.* 9 Winthrop  
*South Duxbury, Mass.* ΒΘΠ House  
*Portland* ΖΨ House  
*Brunswick* D-2, Bowdoin Courts  
*Freeport* ΑΤΩ House  
*Washington, D. C.* ΧΨ Lodge  
*Attleboro, Mass.* 5 High St.  
*Fall River, Mass.* ΔΥ House  
*Brunswick* 8 College St.  
*Westwood, Mass.* ΑΤΩ House  
*Topsham* Topsham  
*Ogunquit* 3 Winthrop  
*Hanson, Mass.* ΚΣ House  
*Lewiston* ΨΥ House  
*Great Neck, N. Y.* 6 Alderman  
*Andover, Mass.* 3 Appleton  
*Cape Elizabeth* 79 Alderman  
*Lincoln, Mass.* 53 Alderman  
*West Hartford, Conn.* 19 Taylor  
*Winchester, Mass.* 21 Maine  
*Newton, Mass.* APY House  
*Houlton* 26 Winthrop  
*Augusta* 40 McLellan St.  
*Augusta* 261 Maine St.  
*Newton, Mass.* 32 Longfellow Ave.  
*Cranston, R. I.* ΣΝ House  
*South Portland* 11 Ellis  
*Takoma Park, Md.* ΑΤΩ House  
*Sanbornville, N. H.* ΑΔΦ House  
*Methuen, Mass.* ΔΥ House  
*Caldwell, N. J.* 22 Alderman  
*Framingham Center, Mass.*  
 16 Winthrop  
*Windsor, Conn.* 3 Moore  
*Portland* 25 Appleton  
*Portland* 29 Moore  
*North Reading, Mass.* ΑΔΦ House



|  |                            |                  |
|--|----------------------------|------------------|
| McAvoy, Robert Earl '50                  | <i>Saco</i>                | 6 Potter St.     |
| McCarthy, Richard Joseph '51             | <i>West Acton, Mass.</i>   | 5 Alderman       |
| McCarty, Gerald Norby '50                | <i>Swampscott, Mass.</i>   | ΔY House         |
| McClelland, George Fraser, II '49        | <i>East Hebron, N. H.</i>  | ATΩ House        |
| McCluskey, Edward Joseph, Jr. '51        | <i>New York, N. Y.</i>     | ATΩ House        |
| McConky, Fred Westley, III '49           | <i>New York, N. Y.</i>     | 1 Moore          |
| McCracken, Harry Bingham, Jr. '51        | <i>Brookline, Mass.</i>    | 63 Federal St.   |
| McCurdy, Martin Benson '52               | <i>Montrose, N. Y.</i>     | 17 Maine         |
| McCusker, Richard Paul '52               | <i>Braintree, Mass.</i>    | 17 Appleton      |
| McGowan, Robert George '51               | <i>Waterville</i>          | 40 Harpswell St. |
| McGrath, Robert Francis '52              | <i>Winchester, Mass.</i>   | 20 Maine         |
| McKinley, Allan Hugh '50                 | <i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>    | 14 Appleton      |
| McKusick, Kenneth Alan '52               | <i>Newtonville, Mass.</i>  | 27 Maine         |
| McMahon, Frederic Garrard '48            | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>   | ΘΔX House        |
| McManus, Reginald Paul '52               | <i>Bangor</i>              | 8 Hyde           |
| McNabb, Eugene Dennis '50                | <i>Saco</i>                | 206 Maine St.    |
| McNealus, Joseph Gerard '51              | <i>South Portland</i>      | 14 Winthrop      |
| McQuillan, Robert Arthur '52             | <i>Waterville</i>          | 17 Hyde          |
| McTernan, Myles Howlett '50              | <i>Quincy, Mass.</i>       | 32 Appleton      |
| Macarthur, Lindsay, Jr. '52              | <i>Mahwah, N. J.</i>       | 12 Moore         |
| Macomber, George Thomas '50              | <i>Augusta</i>             | BΘΠ House        |
| Macomber, Hollis Noyes '49               | <i>East Douglas, Mass.</i> | 15 Hyde          |
| Magoun, Thomas '52                       | <i>Worcester, Mass.</i>    | 20 Appleton      |
| Maillet, William Alfred '49              | <i>Lewiston</i>            | 262 Maine St.    |
| Maling, George Croswell Cressey, Jr. '52 | <i>Glenolden, Pa.</i>      | 4 Maine          |
| Malone, Frederick Carroll '50            | <i>Amesbury, Mass.</i>     | 53 Taylor        |
| Manfuso, John Angus, Jr. '51             | <i>Chevy Chase, Md.</i>    | 28 Alderman      |
| Mann, Alfred Oscar, Jr. '52              | <i>Lawrence, Mass.</i>     | 22 Moore         |
| *Maroth, Frederick Joseph                | <i>Budapest, Hungary</i>   | 11 Winthrop      |
| Marsh, David Munroe '51                  | <i>Washington, D. C.</i>   | 28 Alderman      |
| Marsh, Stuart Douglass '51               | <i>South Portland</i>      | KΣ House         |
| Marshall, Grover Edwin '51               | <i>South Portland</i>      | 68 Ellis         |
| Marshall, John Nelson '50                | <i>Lisbon Center</i>       | ΘΔX House        |
| Martens, Eugene Behrend, Jr. '48         | <i>Rosedale, N. Y.</i>     |                  |
|  | X-2, Bowdoin Courts        |                  |
| Martin, Warfield '52                     | <i>Baltimore, Md.</i>      | 12 Hyde          |
| Mason, Lewis Percival '50                | <i>Strong</i>              | 3 Winthrop       |
| Mather, Walter Strong '50                | <i>Windsor, Conn.</i>      | ATΩ House        |
| Mathison, Donald Sherman '51             | <i>Springfield, Mass.</i>  | 9 McLellan St.   |

|                                     |                      |                    |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Matthews, James Arthur '51          | Lowell, Mass.        | 13 Alderman        |
| Maxson, John Harvey '50             | Old Greenwich, Conn. |                    |
|                                     |                      | 25 Alderman        |
| Maxwell, Richard Arthur '48         | Biddeford            | XΨ Lodge           |
| May, Orin Allen '49                 | Westbrook            | 274 Cumberland St. |
| Mehlhorn, Robert Patrick '51        | Brunswick            | 17 Franklin St.    |
| Melville, Archie Yates '49          | Braintree, Mass.     | 15 Appleton        |
| Mergendahl, Roger Page '50          | Newtonville, Mass.   |                    |
|                                     |                      | 6 Cleaveland St.   |
| Merrill, John Lander '45            | Skowhegan            | 226 Maine St.      |
| Merrill, Robert Mathews '50         | Reading, Mass.       | 3 Maine            |
| Merrill, Stanley Walker, Jr. '50    | Newton Centre, Mass. | ΔKE House          |
| Millard, Warren Fairchild, Jr. '52  | Freeport, N. Y.      | 12 Hyde            |
| Miller, Alvin Harris '51            | Lewiston             | 7 Alderman         |
| Miller, Charles Hawkes '50          | Washington, D. C.    | 57 Taylor          |
| Milligan, George, 3rd '49           | Saylesville, R. I.   | 18 Boody St.       |
| Mitchell, John Albert '50           | Haynesville          | ΔY House           |
| Mitchell, Thomas Hathaway '51       | Brunswick            | 38 School St.      |
| Monaghan, Stephen Edward '48        | Gardiner             | ΔKE House          |
| Monty, Kenneth James '51            | Reading, Mass.       | 22 Alderman        |
| Moore, Donald Johnson, Jr. '51      | Wellesley, Mass.     | 57 Alderman        |
| Moore, Malcolm Soverel '50          | Maplewood, N. J.     | ΣN House           |
| Moore, Ramsay MacDonald '52         | Maplewood, N. J.     | 19 Appleton        |
| Morgan, George Roland '49           | Springfield, Mass.   | ΔY House           |
| Morrell, John Briggs '52            | Brunswick            | 26 Moore           |
| Morrell, Kenneth Ellsworth, Jr. '42 | Cochituate, Mass.    |                    |
|                                     |                      | 19 Thompson St.    |
| Morrell, Linwood Arch '52           | Augusta              | 1 Maine            |
| Morrell, Malcolm Elmer, Jr. '49     | Brunswick            | ΣN House           |
| Morrell, Richard Allen '50          | Brunswick            | ΣN House           |
| Morrell, Stuart Bates '50           | Cochituate, Mass.    | 10 Taylor          |
| Morrison, James Ryan '47            | Pawling, N. Y.       | 29 Winthrop        |
| Morrison, Robert Milton '52         | Portland             | 12 Maine           |
| Morrison Robert Nixon '52           | Yonkers, N. Y.       | 2 Hyde             |
| Mortland, Donald Frank '50          | Searsport            | 32 Winthrop        |
| Mossman, George Curtis '48          | Gardner, Mass.       | ⊙ΔX House          |
| Mullane, John Joseph, Jr. '50       | Lewiston             | KΣ House           |
| Munger, John-Robin '49              | Marshfield, Mass.    | 59 Taylor          |
| Murch, William Nutting '51          | Portland             | 76 Alderman        |
| Murphy, Donald Rickard '52          | Providence, R. I.    | 20 Maine           |
| Murphy, Edward Russell, Jr. '49     | Providence, R. I.    | XΨ Lodge           |

## Directory of Students

- Murray, George Aloysius '51  
 Murtha, James Daggett '51  
 Mutch, Kenneth Norris '51  
 Nadeau, Lawrence Alfred '49  
 Nault, Burton Albert '52  
 Nelson, James Kellogg '51  
 Neunhoffer, Charles Neal '51  
 Nevens, George Sandford, Jr. '49  
 Newton, John Dow '51  
 Nichols, John Henry, Jr. '49  
 Nichols, Sidney Spaulding '50  
 Nicholson, Alfred Douglas '50  
 Nickerson, Hiram Hunt '50  
 Nickerson, Roy Welts '51  
 Nightingale, William Joslyn '51  
 Niven, Campbell Barrett '52  
 Nixon, Theodore Phillips '50  
 Norton, Laurence David '50  
 Norton, Richard Hamilton '50  
 Norton, William Thompson '50  
 Noxon, John Franklin, III '50  
 Noyes, Edward Roland, Jr. '48  
 Noyes, Theodore Prentice '51  
 O'Connor, Jay Paul '52  
 Oehrle, William Cadawallader '51  
 Olson, Gordon Wesley, Jr. '49  
 Olson, Robert Willard '50  
 Oseland, Zimri Christian, Jr. '48  
 Osgood, Robert Ward, III '50  
 Ottley, Norman Franklin '50  
 Packard, Stephen Joy '51  
 Page, Henry DeWitt '47  
 Palmer, Arthur Rogers '50  
 Palmer, Charles Motley '50  
 Pandora, John Richard '50  
 Pappanikou, Agisilaos John '52  
 Pardoe, Prescott Harmon '51  
 South Boston, Mass. 68 Alderman  
 Jackman 51 Alderman  
 Brunswick 180 Maine St.  
 Lewiston 124 Blake St., Lewiston  
 Concord, N. H. 13 Winthrop  
 Madison, Conn. 2 Alderman  
 Caracas, Venezuela 5 Potter St.  
 Damariscotta 10 Ellis  
 North Conway, N. H. 52 Alderman  
 Verona, N. J. 28 Moore  
 Anderson, S. C. ΣN House  
 Dorchester, Mass. 4 Cleaveland St.  
 Greenville 24 Moore  
 Presque Isle 18 Alderman  
 Minneapolis, Minn. 27 McKen St.  
 Brunswick 19 Hyde  
 Melrose, Mass. 181 Maine St.  
 Winchester, Mass. ΔY House  
 Winter Harbor 63 Ellis  
 Winter Harbor 65 Ellis  
 Stonington, Conn. 24 Hyde  
 South Natick, Mass. 46 Harpswell St.  
 Washington, D. C. 66 Alderman  
 Andover, Mass. 30 Winthrop  
 Jenkintown, Pa. 12 Alderman  
 Belmont, Mass. KΣ House  
 Belmont, Mass. 9 Appleton  
 Akron, Ohio 21 Appleton  
 Marblehead, Mass. 40 McLellan St.  
 Union, N. J. ΘΔX House  
 Brookline, Mass. X-2, Bowdoin Courts  
 Chatham, N. J. ΔY House  
 Freeport Freeport  
 West Medford, Mass. 65 Alderman  
 South Portland 25 Appleton  
 Augusta 20 Hyde  
 Washington, D. C. 58 Alderman



|                                    |                       |                       |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Parsons, George Albert, Jr. '49    | Portland              | KΣ House              |
| Patterson, William Morrow, Jr. '51 | Pittsburgh, Pa.       | 6 Alderman            |
| Patton, Albert Bence '50           | Tuckahoe, N. Y.       | BΘΠ House             |
| Paul, Henry Neil, III '50          | Philadelphia, Pa.     | 32 Moore              |
| Paull, William Luther '50          | Roslyn Heights, N. Y. | 17 Moore              |
| Payne, Nelson Douglas '50          | Onset, Mass.          | XΨ Lodge              |
| Peabody, Harlan Berkley, Jr. '50   | Providence, R. I.     | 2 Maine               |
| Pelletier, Paul Moran '51          | Springvale            | 10 Alderman           |
| Penney, Charles Clifton, Jr. '50   | Lewiston              | 14 Moore              |
| Penny, Alec Deacon, <i>Grad.</i>   | Brunswick             | 24 Courson St.        |
| Penny, David Hartley '50           | Elizabeth, N. J.      | 6 Maine               |
| Perry, Francis Stearns '50         | Topsham               | 3 Winter St., Topsham |
| Philbrick, Samuel White '50        | Bangor                | 14 Ellis              |
| Phillips, Albert Pillsbury '51     | Northampton, Mass.    |                       |
|                                    | 39 Chamberlain Ave.   |                       |
| Phillips, Duane McConky '51        | New Haven, Conn.      | 16 Alderman           |
| Phillips, John Crane '52           | Bridgeport, Conn.     | 30 Moore              |
| Phillis, William Kay '49           | Hammonton, N. J.      | ΔΥ House              |
| Pickens, Richard '50               | New York, N. Y.       | XΨ Lodge              |
| Pierce, James Robinson '46         | Rye, N. Y.            | ΨΥ House              |
| *Pignolet, Joseph Louis            | Lyon, Rhone, France   | ΣΝ House              |
| Pillsbury, Hugh Huntley '52        | Cape Cottage          | 8 Moore               |
| Pinette, Joseph George Elie Roger  |                       |                       |
| '51                                | Brunswick             | L-1, Bowdoin Courts   |
| Pitstick, Virgil Ian, Jr. '50      | Brunswick             | P-3, Bowdoin Courts   |
| Plesner, Johannes Ulrick '52       | Little Falls, N. Y.   | 31 Winthrop           |
| Pletts, Donald Cole '50            | Brunswick             | 13 Lincoln St.        |
| Pletts, Gilbert Oliver '50         | Bath                  | 10 Bluff Road, Bath   |
| Pond, John Allan '52               | Scarsdale, N. Y.      | 16 Moore              |
| Poor, Johnson '49                  | Ferguson, Mo.         | BΘΠ House             |
| Poor, Peter Thurston '50           | Cambridge, Mass.      | 54 Ellis              |
| Potts, Ronald Sargent '50          | Pulaski, N. Y.        | 6 Hyde                |
| Powers, Robert Vernal '50          | Portland              | 25 Hyde               |
| Poynton, Brian Arthur '52          | Larchmont, N. Y.      | 20 Winthrop           |
| Pratt, Leonal James '49            | North Conway, N. H.   | 16 Taylor             |
| Prentiss, William Herbert '51      | Keene, N. H.          | 9 Alderman            |
| Prior, Walter, 3rd '51             | South Orange, N. J.   | 60 Alderman           |
| Quaile, George Emerson '48         | Lakeville, Conn.      | ΔΚΕ House             |
| Query, Paul Gerard '49             | Marion, Mass.         | ΑΔΦ House             |
| Race, Peter Kempton '52            | Brookline, Mass.      | 4 Appleton            |
| Racine, Robert Adelard '50         | Brunswick             | 47 Union St.          |

|                                  |                                 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Rallides, Charles '50            | Bath 1166 Washington St., Bath  |
| Ramsey, Earle Gene '49           | Howell, Ind. R.F.D. #2          |
| Rand, Theodore George '51        | Brunswick I-2, Bowdoin Courts   |
| Randall, Forrest Harvey '49      | Kennebunk 7 Winthrop            |
| Rapkin, Norman Leslie '50        | Salem, Mass. APY House          |
| Ratcliff, William Norman '52     | Peabody, Mass. 26 Winthrop      |
| Ray, Thomas Lawrence '51         | Lynn, Mass. 11 Alderman         |
| Reardon, William Joseph '50      | Augusta AΔΦ House               |
| Reeves, George Milton '51        | Saco 60 Taylor                  |
| Reiche, Howard Charles, Jr. '50  | Portland BΘΠ House              |
| Reid, David Forker '51           | Cincinnati, Ohio 29 Alderman    |
| Reid, Everett Gordon, Jr. '46    | Metuchen, N. J. ZΨ House        |
| Reimer, Donald William '49       | New Britain, Conn. 15 Hyde      |
| Reuman, Warren Theodore '48      | Glenbrook, Conn. ZΨ House       |
| Reynolds, Lynn Maxwell, Jr. '49  | Portland H-2, Bowdoin Courts    |
| Rich, William Lewis '49          | South Portland ΣN House         |
| Richards, David Mitchell '50     | Nashua, N. H. 7 Hawthorne St.   |
| Richardson, Clement Franklin '49 | Portland T-4, Bowdoin Courts    |
| Richardson, Donald William '49   | West Medford, Mass. KΣ House    |
| Richter, Donald Leonard '52      | Brooklyn, N. Y. 26 Appleton     |
| Richter, George Gustave John '51 | Richmond 6 Potter St.           |
| Richter, Robert Lincoln '47      | Topsham Topsham                 |
| Ricker, Jonathan Young '51       | Auburndale, Mass. 77 Alderman   |
| Riddle, Robert Eugene '51        | Arlington, Mass. ATΩ House      |
| Ripley, Dana Phelps '50          | Damariscotta ZΨ House           |
| Ritsher, John Alan '52           | Longmeadow, Mass. 22 Winthrop   |
| Ritter, Gerald '50               | Lowell, Mass. 3 Hyde            |
| Rizoulis, Menelaos George '52    | Auburn 27 Appleton              |
| Robbins, Rosalvin '48            | Bar Harbor 262 Maine St.        |
| Roberts, David Glendenning '49   | Fort Fairfield ΔKE House        |
| Roberts, Robert Libby '51        | Portland 14 Alderman            |
| Robinson, Hugh Payson '48        | Falmouth Foreside ΔKE House     |
| Robinson, Rodman Christopher '49 | Worcester, Mass. AΔΦ House      |
| Rochon, Francis Ludger Roger '47 | Cape Elizabeth 11 Winthrop      |
| Rogers, Albert McLoon '51        | Rockland 16 Alderman            |
| Rogers, Edward William '51       | Portland 75 Alderman            |
| Rogers, William Chalmers '48     | Wayne, Pa. ZΨ House             |
| Rogers, William Charles '52      | Portland 16 Hyde                |
| Rosander, Conrad '50             | Winchester, Mass. ΔΥ House      |
| Ross, Warren Rawson '52          | Newton Highlands, Mass. 8 Maine |

|                                    |                             |                    |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Rosse, Richard Anthony '51         | Watertown, Mass.            | 13 Ellis           |
| Rowe, George Fulton '50            | Bowdoinham                  | Bowdoinham         |
| Rowe, John Littlefield '52         | Rumford                     | 23 Maine           |
| Roy, Carl Wilcken '51              | Conway, N. H.               | 20 Alderman        |
| Rubin, Paul Harold '50             | Hartford, Conn.             | APY House          |
| Russell, Donald Merrill, Jr. '52   | Grosse Point, Mich.         | 1 Maine            |
| Russell, John Jewett '50           | Falmouth Foreside           | BΘΠ House          |
| Russell, Norman '52                | Beverly, Mass.              | 23 Moore           |
| Rutan, Abram Raymond, IV '51       | Ridgewood, N. J.            | 56 Alderman        |
| Ryder, Campbell Craig '49          | Bethlehem, Conn.            | ΔΥ House           |
| Sabasteanski, John Henry '50       | Portland                    | ZΨ House           |
| Sagan, Richard George '49          | Wethersfield, Conn.         | 58 Taylor          |
| St. Clair, Jerome Hamilton '49     | Millburn, N. J.             | ΨΥ House           |
| Sample, Edwin Hayes '49            | Longmeadow, Mass.           | 181 Maine St.      |
| Sanborn, John Bradford, Jr. '51    | Farmington, Conn.           | 63 Federal St.     |
| Sanford, Theodore Hamlin, Spec.    | Brunswick                   | 11 Page St.        |
| Saulter, Leonard George '51        | Waterville                  | 262 Maine St.      |
| Savoia, Joseph Peter '51           | Revere, Mass.               | 15 Ellis           |
| Sawyer, Alfred Loomis '48          | Fort Fairfield              | 6 Taylor           |
| Sawyer, Carlton Elliot '52         | Thomaston                   | 31 Appleton        |
| Sawyer, Donald Lester '51          | Portland                    | 55 Alderman        |
| Sawyer, Herbert Spear '48          | Fort Fairfield              | 8 Taylor           |
| Sawyer, Richard Charles '51        | South Portland              | 8 Metcalf Dr., E.  |
| Sawyer, Walter Scott, Jr. '50      | Portland                    | 28 Metcalf Dr., E. |
| Scates, John Kent '49              | West Medford, Mass.         | ΨΥ House           |
| *Schaap, Steven                    | Rotterdam, The Netherlands  | ATΩ House          |
| Schmidt, Everett Edward '51        | Forest Hills, N. Y.         | 8 McKen St.        |
| Schoenthaler, James Courtney '50   | Waterville                  | 262 Maine St.      |
| Schoenthaler, William Bouchard '50 | Waterville                  | 14 Belmont St.     |
| Schonland, Robert Renker, Jr. '47  | South Portland              | ΔKE House          |
| Schrack, Richard Way '49           | West Grove, Pa.             | 21 Winthrop        |
| Scoville, Charles Dabney '52       | Hartford, Conn.             | 5 Winthrop         |
| Scull, Robert William '49          | South Portland              | ΨΥ House           |
| Sealand, Evans Franklin, Jr. '51   | Forest Hills Gardens, N. Y. | 7 McKen St.        |
| Seaman, Herbert Arthur '51         | East Lynn, Mass.            | 77 Alderman        |
| Seamans, Donald Campbell '51       | Salem, Mass.                | 7 McKen St.        |
| Secrest, Richard Thompson '52      | Washington, D. C.           | 20 Winthrop        |
| Seeley, Richard John '52           | Presque Isle                | 10 Appleton        |



- Seffens, William Edward '52  
 Segal, James Sumner '50  
 Selya, Paul Simon '52  
 Sewall, Harold Marsh '52  
 Shackford, Lester Borden, Jr. '49  
 Shaw, Craig Scott Copley '52  
 Shaw, Herbert Clifford '50  
 Shaw, Thomas Edwin '52  
 Sheahan, Garrett James '51  
 Sheahan, Gerald Clair '51  
 Shepard, Barclay Moffat '51  
 Shinner, John Joseph '51  
 Shoemaker, William Toy '50  
 Shortell, Joseph Henry, Jr. '47  
 Shortell, Thomas Campion '50  
 Showalter, Arthur Hazen, Jr. '48  
 Shulman, Martin '50  
 Sibson, James Howard '50  
 Silsby, William Sands, Jr. '47  
 Simensky, Arthur '50  
 Simmons, Eric Melville, Jr. '51  
 Simonton, Fagan Hull, Jr. '50
- Simpson, Kenneth Martin, Jr. '51  
 Siroy, Jules Francis '51  
 Sistare, Sanford Rice '50  
 Skelton, William Bertram, 2nd '51  
 Skolfield, Ansel Boardman, *Spec.*  
 Slattery, Patrick Andrew '50  
 Slocum, John Dyer '52  
 Slocum, Philip Sperry '50  
 Small, John Bainbridge '50  
 Small, Robert Lee '46  
 Small, William Ullrick '48  
 Smethurst, Benjamin McKinley, Jr. '50  
 Smith, Bladen Robert '49  
 Smith, Henry Russell Bradley '50  
 Smith, Leroy Walter '49  
 Smith, Philip Sydney, Jr. '47  
 Smith, Richard Joseph '52
- Little Rock, Ark.* 19 Moore  
*Bangor* APY House  
*Chestnut Hill, Mass.* 27 Appleton  
*Bath* 30 Appleton  
*Marblehead, Mass.* ΔY House  
*Worcester, Mass.* 23 Appleton  
*Belmont, Mass.* 63 Federal St.  
*Presque Isle* 16 Hyde  
*Bellevue, Ohio* 54 Taylor  
*Bellevue, Ohio* 40 Harpswell St.  
*Southport* ATΩ House  
*Portland* 32 Longfellow Ave.  
*Winchester, Mass.* ΔKE House  
*Boston, Mass.* AΔΦ House  
*Boston, Mass.* AΔΦ House  
*Northampton, Mass.* ΘΔX House  
*Paterson, N. J.* 7 Hyde  
*Framingham, Mass.* ΣN House  
*Ellsworth* XΨ Lodge  
*Biddeford* 3 Hyde  
*Southington, Conn.* 58 Alderman  
*Wilmington, Del.*
- K-2, Bowdoin Courts  
*Keene, N. H.* 21 Alderman  
*Concord, N. H.* Moulton Union  
*Pittsfield, Mass.* 73 Alderman  
*Lewiston* 19 Boody St.  
*East Harpswell* East Harpswell  
*Portland* 9 Middle St.  
*Pelham Manor, N. Y.* 26 Hyde  
*Winchester, Mass.* 6 Maine  
*Scarsdale, N. Y.* 30 Maine  
*Lewiston* 63 Pleasant St.  
*Caribou* 10 Hyde
- Miami, Florida* 21 Moore  
*Bath* APY House  
*Rye, N. Y.* 82 Federal St.  
*Freeport* 86 Harpswell St.  
*Leicester, Mass.* State Hotel  
*Manchester, Mass.* 5 Moore

- Snape, Jay Barclay '51  
 Snyder, Donald Bertram, Jr. '50  
 Soltysiak, Anthony Joseph '50  
 Somes, Chauncey Loring '52  
 Southwick, Peter Andre '52  
 Spear, Richard Thayer '51  
  
 Spector, Sherman David '50  
 Speirs, Robert Willis '50  
 Spencer, George Otis, Jr. '51  
 Spillane, Paul Joseph '51  
 \*Spitzbart, Gerd Christian Julius  
 Spooner, Robert Sturgis '51  
 Spring, Donald Capen '49  
 Stackpole, James Ward '50  
 Stacy, Richard Allan '50  
 Stafford, Robert Kent '50  
 Stalford, John Edmonds '52  
 Standish, Welles Adams, II '51  
 Stanley, Richard Clark '50  
 Stanwood, Charles Carson, Jr. '50  
  
 Staples, Peter Jordan '50  
 Stearns, Owen Philip '52  
 Steele, Donald Durfee '50  
 Stengel, Robert Hayward '50  
 Stern, Philip Karl '52  
 Steur, Max David, II '52  
 Stevens, Emery Warren '49  
 Stevenson, Malcolm Searle '50  
 Stinneford, Erwin John '50  
 Stone, Edward Murray '48  
 Stone, Gregory Howe '50  
 Stowers, Clifford '51  
 Strang, Robert Roche '51  
  
 Strong, Trowbridge '50  
  
 Strout, Warren Withrow '51  
  
 Sturm, John Edward, Jr. '49
- Swarthmore, Pa. 12 Alderman  
 East Sandwich, Mass. 3 Ellis  
 Providence, R. I. Swimming Pool  
 Mount Desert 23 Appleton  
 Andover, Mass. 23 Hyde  
 South Weymouth, Mass.  
 19 Federal St.  
 Portland 4 Hyde  
 Portland ZΨ House  
 Narberth, Pa. 61 Ellis  
 Boston, Mass. 63 Alderman  
 Hamburg, Germany XΨ Lodge  
 Longmeadow, Mass. 262 Maine St.  
 Portland ΘΔΧ House  
 Saco ΣΝ House  
 Newtonville, Mass. ΔΚΕ House  
 Swampscott, Mass. ΘΔΧ House  
 Sea Cliff, N. Y. 23 Hyde  
 West Hartford, Conn. 19 Taylor  
 Longmeadow, Mass. 56 Taylor  
 Wellesley Hills, Mass.  
 19 Federal St.  
 Saco 9 Moore  
 North Conway, N. H. 30 Appleton  
 Milton, Mass. 10 Harpswell Place  
 Belmont, Mass. 10 Harpswell Place  
 Canton, Ohio 20 Appleton  
 New York, N. Y. 28 Hyde  
 Brunswick 7 South St.  
 Bangor ΚΣ House  
 Evanston, Ill. ΔΥ House  
 Belfast 28 Higgins St.  
 Westbrook ΘΔΧ House  
 Andover, Mass. 9 McLellan St.  
 Garden City, N. Y.  
 K-1, Bowdoin Courts  
 Washington, D. C.  
 N-2, Bowdoin Courts  
 Portland  
 836 Washington Ave., Portland  
 Portland 262 Maine St.

- Sturtevant, John Frederick '50  
 Sullides, Peter Philip '52  
 Sullivan, John Edward '52  
 Sullivan, Roger Winthrop '52  
 Sutherland, Donald Lance '49  
 Swain, Harlow Newman '50  
 Swallow, George Newton, III '43  
 Swann, Richard Ernest '52  
 Swann, Robert Edward '50  
  
 Swanton, Joseph Everett '50  
 Sweet, Lyle Wolcott '49  
 Sweetser, Arthur Vose '52  
 Swett, Carlton Edward '50  
 Sylvan, Tage Peter '52  
  
 Sziklas, Robert Warren '48  
 Tallman, Foster '50  
 Taussig, John Wright, Jr. '46  
 Taylor, Arnet Richard '49  
  
 Taylor, James Patterson Jamieson '52  
 Thacher, Jack Lester '48  
  
 Thomas, Andrew Francis '50  
 Thomas, Walter Frederic, Jr. '51  
 Thompson, Chauncey Boardman, II, '50  
 Thompson, Harry Cecil, Jr. '51  
 \*Thomsen, Ole  
 Thorburn, Howard Lester, Jr. '50  
 Thorndike, David '46  
 Tiede, Joseph Sumner '52  
 Tinsley, Richard Horace '51  
 Tobey, Alfred Noble '50  
 Toll, Morris Isaac '51  
 Tonon, Mario Anthony, *Grad.*  
 Toomey, Robert Louis '50  
 Topham, John Hayes '51  
 Tornquist, Bruce Stevens '50  
  
*Bath* 13 Allen St., Bath  
*Rockland* 31 Appleton  
*Dedham, Mass.* 30 Winthrop  
*West Roxbury, Mass.* 31 Moore  
*Belmont, Mass.* ΣN House  
*Amherst, N. H.* ATΩ House  
*North Chelmsford, Mass.* 26 Oak St.  
*West Bridgewater, Mass.* 23 Maine  
*West Bridgewater, Mass.*  
 ATΩ House  
*Bath* 28 Courson St.  
*Rochester, N. H.* XΨ Lodge  
*Kingfield* 31 Hyde  
*Wilton* 51 Chamberlain Ave.  
*South Chatham, Mass.*  
 27 Winthrop  
*Wellesley Hills, Mass.* KΣ House  
*New York, N. Y.* ΣN House  
*Englewood, N. J.* 6 Potter St.  
*Jamaica Plain, Mass.*  
 82 Federal St.  
*Ladue, St. Louis County, Mo.*  
 31 Winthrop  
*East Bridgewater, Mass.*  
 32 Appleton  
*Portland* 37 Smith St., Portland  
*Lowell, Mass.* ATΩ House  
*West Hartford, Conn.* 65 Taylor  
*Bronxville, N. Y.* 262 Maine St.  
*Copenhagen, Denmark* APY House  
*Winthrop, Mass.* 73 Pleasant St.  
*Skowhegan* 17 Moore  
*Boston, Mass.* 12 Winthrop  
*Darien, Conn.* 57 Ellis  
*Brunswick* 21 Belmont St.  
*Beverly, Mass.* APY House  
*Brunswick* 84 Spring St.  
*South Portland* 7 Moore  
*Dover, N. H.* KΣ House  
*Portland* 16 Maine



|  |                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Toscani, Dominic Paul '50              | Philadelphia, Pa.       | ΔΥ House            |
| Tracey, Marvin '51                     | Beverly, Mass.          | 24 Hyde             |
| Trefts, Hubbard '51                    | Orchard Park, N. Y.     | ΨΥ House            |
| Trotter, Kenneth Conarro, Jr.<br>'51   | Merion, Pa.             | 72 Alderman         |
| Troubh, Raymond Stanley '50            | Portland                | 21 Hyde             |
| Tsomides, James Leon '50               | Saco                    | 12A Longfellow Ave. |
| Turcotte, Alphonse Henry, Jr. '49      | Bath                    | ΔΥ House            |
| Tutein, Ernest Arthur, III '51         | Winchester, Mass.       | 68 Alderman         |
| Tuttle, Donald Anderson '51            | Attleboro, Mass.        | 54 Alderman         |
| Tyrer, John Lloyd '48                  | West Bridgewater, Mass. | ΘΔΧ House           |
| Union, Donald Chester '50              | Providence, R. I.       | ΔΚΕ House           |
| Utterback, James Gregg, Jr. '49        | Brewer                  | 27 Moore            |
| Vacchiano, Joseph Donald '51           | South Portland          | 21 Alderman         |
| Vanderbeek, Clavin Voorhis, Jr.<br>'49 | Mahwah, N. J.           | XΨ Lodge            |
| Van Orden, Richard Miller '51          | Grand Rapids, Mich.     | 4 Ellis             |
| Van Soelen, Daniel Donaldson<br>'46    | Santa Fe, N. M.         | ΨΥ House            |
| Van Voast, Peter Soane '50             | Lake Worth, Florida     | 18 Maine            |
| Veale, Alfred Dorsey '50               | Madison, N. J.          | 7 Moore             |
| Veghte, James Henry '49                | Colorado Springs, Colo. | ΑΤΩ House           |
| Verrill, William David '50             | Saco                    | ΣΝ House            |
| Vokey, Mark Thomas '50                 | West Roxbury, Mass.     | ΘΔΧ House           |
| Vokey, Richard Snow '51                | West Roxbury, Mass.     |                     |
|  | A-4, Bowdoin Courts     |                     |
| von Huene, Michael Andreas '52         | Brunswick               | Box 199, R.F.D. #2  |
| Vose, George Thomas '51                | Bangor                  | 1 Alderman          |
| Waldron, Robert James '50              | Brunswick               | ΑΤΩ House           |
| Walker, Arthur Henry '50               | Newton, Mass.           | ΒΘΠ House           |
| Walker, Mack '50                       | Springfield, Mass.      | ΘΔΧ House           |
| Walker, Richard Dana '52               | East Brownfield         | 10 Maine            |
| Walker, Roger Nathaniel '47            | Biddeford               | XΨ Lodge            |
| Walker, Vaughan Ayer, Jr. '52          | Island Falls            | 12 Maine            |
| Wallis, Lloyd, Jr. '51                 | Winchester, Mass.       | ΣΝ House            |
| Walsh, Adam James, Jr. '47             | Brunswick               | 153 Maine St.       |
| Walsh, Russell William '52             | Brunswick               | 153 Maine St.       |
| Waning, Harry Edward '49               | Portland                | XΨ Lodge            |
| Ware, Hugh Cabot '51                   | Cohasset, Mass.         | 64 Ellis            |
| Ware, Preston, Jr. '49                 | Arlington, Mass.        | 5 Potter St.        |

|   |                     |                |
|---|---------------------|----------------|
| Wass, Francis Howell '52                  | Upland, Calif.      | 29 Maine       |
| Watson, Charles Evans '51                 | Winchester, Mass.   | 71 Alderman    |
| Watson, William Wells '50                 | Arlington, Mass.    | KΣ House       |
| Waugh, Robert William '51                 | Andover, Mass.      | 15 Taylor      |
| Waxler, Alfred Jay '47                    | Portland            | APY House      |
| Weatherill, Jared Thayer '49              | Woodbury, N. J.     | 22 Appleton    |
| Weatherill, Robert Hall '48               | Ann Arbor, Mich.    | 28 Appleton    |
| Webster, William Thompson '50             | Augusta             | 7 McKen St.    |
| Wedemeyer, Robert Dade '50                | Washington, D. C.   | 10 Alderman    |
| Weidner, Frederick, III '50               | St. Albans, N. Y.   | 62 Federal St. |
| Welch, Dale Eugene '49                    | Corinna             | ΔY House       |
| Welch, Paul Thornton '50                  | Middletown, N. Y.   | 38 College St. |
| Welch, Roger Andrew '52                   | Wilton              | 8 Appleton     |
| Wells, Kenneth Nelson '52                 | Arlington, Mass.    | 27 Hyde        |
| Wescott, Laurence Albert '51              | West Medford, Mass. | 1 Alderman     |
| Weston, John Colby '51                    | Dover-Foxcroft      | 9 Alderman     |
| Weston, Leon Warren '48                   | Winthrop            | 32 Winthrop    |
| Wheeler, Lewis Dexter '50                 | Buckfield           | 23 School St.  |
| Wheeler, Warren Wright '52                | Concord, Mass.      | 31 Moore       |
| Whipple, Bryant Hall '50                  | Portland            | KΣ House       |
| Whitcomb, John, Jr. '48                   | Bar Harbor          | 25 Appleton    |
| Whitcomb, Richard Owens '48               | Waltham, Mass.      | ATΩ House      |
| White, Bruce Hugh Miller, Jr. '50         | Brunswick           | ΔKE House      |
| White, Conrad Nicholson '48               | Island Falls        | 28 Appleton    |
| White, William Horne '50                  | Braintree, Mass.    | XΨ Lodge       |
| Whiting, William Howard, Jr. '52          | Merrimac, Mass.     | 22 Moore       |
| Wilder, Charles Willoughby '50            | Brunswick           | 27 McKen St.   |
| Wilder, Milo West, III '50                | Orange, N. J.       | ΨY House       |
| Wilder, Truman Neal, Jr. '52              | New York, N. Y.     | 13 Hyde        |
| Willey, David Charles '51                 | Pittsburgh, Pa.     | 66 Ellis       |
| Willey, Frederick William, Jr. '47        | Pittsburgh, Pa.     | XΨ Lodge       |
| Williams, Arthur Foster '50               | New York, N. Y.     | 8 McKen St.    |
| Williams, David Dean '50                  | North Quincy, Mass. | XΨ Lodge       |
| Williams, Edward Percy '51                | Linneus             | 14 Alderman    |
| Williams, John Curtis '52                 | Short Hills, N. J.  | 17 Maine       |
| Williams, John Paul '50                   | North Quincy, Mass. | XΨ Lodge       |
| Williams, John Winslow, Jr. '46           | New York, N. Y.     | 8 McKen St.    |
| Williams, Richard James McCar-<br>thy '46 | North Quincy, Mass. | 7 Appleton     |
| Willson, Paul Barker '50                  | Saco                | ΔKE House      |
| Wilson, David Calvert '46                 | Concord, Mass.      | ΣN House       |

# Directory of Students

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|                                     |                               |                     |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Wilson, Earle Farnsworth, Jr. '49   | Gray                          | 29 Moore            |
| Wilson, Robley Conant, Jr. '52      | Sanford                       | 8 Winthrop          |
| Wineland, William Harrison '50      | West Caldwell, N. J.          | 53 Ellis            |
| Winer, Richard Arnold '49           | Salem, Mass.                  | ZΨ House            |
| Wing, Wallace Arland '51            | Skowhegan                     | 75 Alderman         |
| Winius, George Davison '51          | Clayton, Mo.                  | 70 Alderman         |
| Winn, Louis Sumner, Jr. '50         | Worcester, Mass.              | ATΩ House           |
| Winter, John Glenwood, Jr. '51      | Goldens Bridge, N. Y.         | 69 Alderman         |
|                                     | Goldens Bridge, N. Y.         | ΔΥ House            |
| Winter, Norman Michael '50          | Portland                      | 19 Appleton         |
| Wishart, Gilbert Morrell '52        | Wellesley, Mass.              | 14 Belmont St.      |
| Wiswall, David Curtis '50           | Washington, Conn.             | 20 Moore            |
| Withey, John Frederick '52          | Wellesley Hills, Mass.        | ΣN House            |
| Wolfe, Alexander McWhorter, Jr. '50 | Lisbon Falls                  | 26 Hyde             |
| Wood, Louis Alfred '52              | Potsdam, N. Y.                | 17 Appleton         |
| Woodruff, David Henry '52           | Bristol, Conn.                | 18 Appleton         |
| Woodruff, Robert Watson '50         | Greenwich, Conn.              | BΘΠ House           |
| Woolf, Thomas Oakley, Jr. '48       | Seattle, Wash.                | ΑΔΦ House           |
| Woolford, Julian Hooper '50         | Portland                      |                     |
| Worth, Rich Hall '48                | 556 Cumberland Ave., Portland |                     |
|                                     | East Stroudsburg, Pa.         |                     |
| Worthington, Henry Rossiter '50     | 28 Longfellow Ave.            |                     |
|                                     | East Stroudsburg, Pa.         |                     |
| Worthington, Reginald Hedden '50    | 28 Longfellow Ave.            |                     |
| Wray, Robert White '52              | Bangor                        | 31 Hyde             |
| Wright, Livingston, Jr. '52         | Marshfield Hills, Mass.       | 17 Hyde             |
| Young, John Van Wagner '52          | Los Angeles, Calif.           | 4 Maine             |
| Young, Philip Taylor, Jr. '50       | Brunswick                     | T-3, Bowdoin Courts |
| Young, Robert Campbell '51          | Dallas, Texas                 | 79 Alderman         |
| Younghans, Robert Donald '50        | Westfield, N. J.              | 35 Boody St.        |
| Zdanowicz, Paul Leon '50            | Portland                      | ΨΥ House            |
| Zeitler, Emerson Gilbert '50        | Brunswick                     | ZΨ House            |



## Enrolment by Classes and by States

## SPRING 1948 TRIMESTER

*Numerical Summary of Students*

|               |     |                  |            |
|---------------|-----|------------------|------------|
| Class of 1951 | 248 | Class of 1945    | 24         |
| Class of 1950 | 324 | Class of 1944    | 7          |
| Class of 1949 | 196 | Class of 1943    | 5          |
| Class of 1948 | 98  | Class of 1938    | 1          |
| Class of 1947 | 62  | Special Students | 2          |
| Class of 1946 | 66  | Graduates        | 2          |
|               |     | Total            | <hr/> 1035 |

*Geographical Distribution*

|                      |     |                           |            |
|----------------------|-----|---------------------------|------------|
| Maine                | 358 | Texas                     | 2          |
| Massachusetts        | 351 | Washington                | 2          |
| New York             | 72  | Minnesota                 | 1          |
| Connecticut          | 53  | New Mexico                | 1          |
| New Jersey           | 44  | North Carolina            | 1          |
| Pennsylvania         | 39  | South Carolina            | 1          |
| New Hampshire        | 25  |                           |            |
| District of Columbia | 16  | <i>Foreign Countries:</i> |            |
| Rhode Island         | 14  | Austria                   | 1          |
| Ohio                 | 11  | Brazil                    | 1          |
| Michigan             | 5   | China                     | 1          |
| Maryland             | 4   | Czechoslovakia            | 1          |
| California           | 3   | Denmark                   | 1          |
| Vermont              | 3   | Ethiopia                  | 1          |
| Virginia             | 3   | Finland                   | 1          |
| Delaware             | 2   | France                    | 1          |
| Florida              | 2   | Greece                    | 2          |
| Illinois             | 2   | Holland                   | 1          |
| Indiana              | 2   | Mexico                    | 1          |
| Missouri             | 2   | Norway                    | 1          |
| Oregon               | 2   | Venezuela                 | 1          |
|                      |     | Total                     | <hr/> 1035 |

## SUMMER 1948 TRIMESTER

### Numerical Summary of Students

|               |     |                  |           |
|---------------|-----|------------------|-----------|
| Class of 1952 | 5   | Class of 1945    | 6         |
| Class of 1951 | 74  | Class of 1944    | 4         |
| Class of 1950 | 135 | Class of 1943    | 2         |
| Class of 1949 | 90  | Class of 1942    | 1         |
| Class of 1948 | 35  | Special Students | 202       |
| Class of 1947 | 23  | Graduates        | 11        |
| Class of 1946 | 30  | Total            | <hr/> 617 |

### Geographical Distribution

|                      |     |                           |     |
|----------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
| Maine                | 223 | Vermont                   | 2   |
| Massachusetts        | 168 | Georgia                   | 1   |
| New York             | 54  | Michigan                  | 1   |
| Pennsylvania         | 38  | Missouri                  | 1   |
| New Jersey           | 35  | Texas                     | 1   |
| Connecticut          | 30  | Washington                | 1   |
| New Hampshire        | 14  | West Virginia             | 1   |
| Rhode Island         | 8   |                           |     |
| Ohio                 | 8   |                           |     |
| District of Columbia | 7   | <i>Foreign Countries:</i> |     |
| Maryland             | 5   | China                     | 3   |
| Florida              | 3   | Ethiopia                  | 1   |
| Virginia             | 3   | Mexico                    | 1   |
| Illinois             | 2   | United Kingdom            | 1   |
| North Carolina       | 2   | Venezuela                 | 1   |
| Oregon               | 2   | Total                     | 617 |

## FALL SEMESTER 1948-1949

*Numerical Summary of Students*

|               |     |                       |       |
|---------------|-----|-----------------------|-------|
| Class of 1952 | 176 | Class of 1945         | 3     |
| Class of 1951 | 243 | Class of 1944         | 2     |
| Class of 1950 | 322 | Class of 1943         | 2     |
| Class of 1949 | 137 | Class of 1942         | 1     |
| Class of 1948 | 58  | Special Students      | 2     |
| Class of 1947 | 27  | Bowdoin Plan Students | 11    |
| Class of 1946 | 21  | Graduates             | 6     |
|               |     |                       | <hr/> |
|               |     |                       | 1011  |

*Geographical Distribution*

|                   |     |                           |       |
|-------------------|-----|---------------------------|-------|
| Maine             | 367 | Delaware                  | 1     |
| Massachusetts     | 323 | New Mexico                | 1     |
| New York          | 74  | South Carolina            | 1     |
| Connecticut       | 45  | Texas                     | 1     |
| New Jersey        | 39  | Virginia                  | 1     |
| Pennsylvania      | 33  |                           |       |
| New Hampshire     | 31  | <i>Foreign Countries:</i> |       |
| Washington, D. C. | 18  | Austria                   | 1     |
| Rhode Island      | 14  | Brazil                    | 1     |
| Ohio              | 12  | China                     | 1     |
| Maryland          | 5   | Denmark                   | 1     |
| Michigan          | 5   | England                   | 1     |
| California        | 3   | Ethiopia                  | 1     |
| Missouri          | 3   | France                    | 2     |
| Florida           | 2   | Germany                   | 1     |
| Illinois          | 2   | Greece                    | 2     |
| Indiana           | 2   | Hungary                   | 1     |
| Minnesota         | 2   | Korea                     | 1     |
| Oregon            | 2   | Netherlands               | 1     |
| Vermont           | 2   | Norway                    | 2     |
| Washington        | 2   | Spain                     | 1     |
| Arkansas          | 1   | Venezuela                 | 1     |
| Colorado          | 1   |                           | <hr/> |
|                   |     |                           | 1011  |



# Alumni Organizations

## THE ALUMNI COUNCIL

*President*, Ashmead White '12; *Vice-President*, Stanley F. Dole '13;  
*Treasurer*, Glenn R. McIntire '25; *Secretary*, Seward J. Marsh '12.

### MEMBERS AT LARGE:

*Term Expires in 1949. Past Presidents*, Richard S. Chapman '28; Ezra P. Rounds '20; Sanford B. Cousins '20.

*Term Expires in 1950.* James F. Claverie '10; Ashmead White '12; Charles T. Ireland, Jr. '42.

*Term Expires in 1951.* Charles E. Files '08; Stanley F. Dole '13; Creighton E. Gatchell '32.

*Term Expires in 1952.* James B. Draper '10; William H. Gulliver '25; William D. Hyde '38.

CHAIRMAN ALUMNI FUND DIRECTORS: Kendrick Burns '14.

FACULTY MEMBER: Albert Abrahamson '26.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION TREASURER: Glenn R. McIntire '25.

ALUMNI SECRETARY: Seward J. Marsh '12.

OTHER MEMBERS: The representatives chosen by recognized local Alumni Associations and Clubs.

BOWDOIN COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION: The officers of the Alumni Council are *ex officio* the officers of the Association. The Council members at large, the Treasurer, the Chairman of the Directors of the Alumni Fund, the Faculty member, and the Alumni Secretary serve as the Executive Committee of the Council and Association.

## BOWDOIN CLUBS

ALBANY. *Convener*, James B. Colton, II '31, Albany Academy, Albany, N. Y.

ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY. *President*, E. Shepley Paul, II '19; *Secretary*, Fergus Upham '38, 83 Orchard Street, Auburn, Maine.

AROOSTOOK COUNTY. *President*, Fred L. Putnam '04; *Secretary*, Francis M. Pierce '42, 122 Main Street, Houlton, Maine.

BATH. *Convener*, Charles F. Cummings '29, 112 Academy Street, Bath, Maine.

- BOSTON. *President*, Harold W. Davie '10; *Secretary*, John C. Gazlay, Jr. '34, 4 Harbor View Drive, Hingham, Massachusetts.
- BUNSWICK. *President*, John L. Baxter '16; *Secretary*, John W. Riley '05, 25 McKean Street, Brunswick, Maine.
- BUFFALO. *President*, Vaughn H. Clay '30, 333 Argonne Drive, Kenmore, New York.
- CHICAGO. *President*, Edward A. Duddy '07; *Secretary*, Walter N. Emerson '11, 1346 Howard Street, Chicago 26, Illinois.
- CINCINNATI. *Convener*, William M. Ittman '39, 2 Madison Lane, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- CLEVELAND. *President*, James Berry '25; *Secretary*, Richard H. Woods '37, Williamson Building, Cleveland, Ohio.
- CONNECTICUT. *President*, Robert E. Hall '05; *Secretary*, Daniel W. Pettingill '37, 370 Laurel Street, Hartford, Connecticut.
- DENVER. *President*, Edgar F. Conant, M.D. '90; *Secretary*, Chester T. Harper '04, P. O. Box 72, Denver, Colorado.
- DETROIT. *President*, Meredith B. Auten '12; *Secretary*, George O. Cutter '27, 645 Woodland Avenue, Birmingham, Michigan.
- FRANKLIN COUNTY. *President*, Henry E. Marston, M.D. '99; *Secretary*, Benjamin Butler '28, Farmington, Maine.
- KENNEBEC COUNTY. *President*, Emery O. Beane '04; *Secretary*, Stanley L. Bird '30, 152 Main Street, Waterville, Maine.
- MINNESOTA. *President*, Harry G. Cross '15; *Secretary*, Nathan A. Cobb '26, 1430 Rand Tower, Minneapolis 2, Minnesota.
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- NEW YORK. *President*, Roy A. Foulke '19; *Secretary*, Carleton S. Connor '36, 120 Broadway, New York 5, New York.
- NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. *Convener*, F. Hamilton Oakes '29, 1617 Euclid Avenue, Berkeley, California.
- NORTHERN NEW JERSEY. *President*, Frank H. Ormerod '21; *Secretary*, Howard S. Hall '31, 151 Irving Avenue, South Orange, New Jersey.
- OREGON. *Convener*, Daniel M. McDade '09, *Oregon Journal*, Portland, Oregon.

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PORTLAND. *President*, William B. Nulty '10; *Secretary*, Stanley H. Low '35, 5 Fairlawn Avenue, South Portland, Maine.

RHODE ISLAND. *President*, Franklin A. Burke '29; *Secretary*, George A. Laubenstein '42, 210 Waterman Street, Providence 6, Rhode Island.

ST. LOUIS. *President*, William E. Leighton, M.D. '95; *Secretary*, Edgar C. Taylor '20, The Taylor School, Clayton, Missouri.

ST. PETERSBURG. *Convener*, Charles S. F. Lincoln, M.D. '91, 340 Roland Court, N. E., St. Petersburg, Florida.

SOMERSET COUNTY. *President*, Harry L. Palmer '04; *Secretary*, Brooks E. Savage '24, Skowhegan, Maine.

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. *President*, Holland G. Hambleton, M.D., M'15; *Secretary*, Lendal I. McLellan '23, 387 East Green Street, Pasadena 1, California.

TEXAS. *Convener*, John G. Young, M.D. '21, 4005 St. Andrews Drive, Dallas 5, Texas.

VERMONT. *Convener*, Barrett C. Nichols '25, Peoples National Bank, Barre, Vermont.

WASHINGTON. *President*, Robert Hale '10; *Secretary*, Philip O'Brien '25, 5908 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Maryland.

WESTERN MASSACHUSETTS. *President*, H. Philip Chapman, Jr. '30; *Secretary*, Wilbur W. Baravalle '31, 1557 Westfield Street, West Springfield, Massachusetts.

WORCESTER. *President*, J. Harold Stubbs '26; *Secretary*, Cloyd E. Small '20, Worcester Academy, Worcester 4, Massachusetts.

BOWDOIN TEACHERS CLUB. *Chairman of Executive Committee*, Harrison C. Lyseth '21, Superintendent of Schools, Portland, Maine.



## THE ALUMNI FUND

## DIRECTORS:

*Term Expires in 1949.* Chairman, Kendrick Burns '14; Edward Humphrey '17; Alexander Standish '21; Secretary, Seward J. Marsh '12.

*Term Expires in 1950.* Leland G. Means '12; Paul H. Eames '21; Vice-Chairman, Leon V. Walker, Jr. '32.

*Term Expires in 1951.* Edward R. Elwell '15; Charles F. Cummings '25; William P. Sawyer '36.

One of the principal sources of both endowment and income in recent years has been the Alumni; and the Alumni Fund, inaugurated in 1869 and reorganized in 1919, has added \$710,596.41 to the endowment of the College and a further sum of \$603,794.57 for current expenses.

Under this plan the following funds and memorials, in addition to class funds, have been established:

| <i>Name of Fund</i>  | <i>Donor or Source</i>  |
|--|---|
| DeAlva Stanwood Alexander  | DeAlva Stanwood Alexander, 1870   |
| Royal H. Bodwell, 1901   | Guy P. Gannett and G. E. Macomber   |
| Bion Bradbury, 1830, Albert Williams Bradbury, 1860, and Charles Freeman Libby, 1864 | Mrs. Charles F. Libby   |
| John Marshall Brown, 1860  | Mrs. Harold L. Berry, Violetta Berry, Martha Berry, and Mrs. Herbert Payson |
| Clarence B. Burleigh, 1887   | Edgar L. Means, 1887  |
| Donald Campbell Clark, 1884  | Mrs. Donald Clark   |
| James Crosby, 1884   | Mrs. Allan Woodcock   |
| Miss L. Augusta Curtis   | Mrs. William J. Curtis  |
| Dr. Jotham Donnell, 1836   | William C. Donnell and Jotham Donnell Pierce                                |
| Kimball Fisher, 1824   | Mrs. William H. Fisher  |
| Enoch Foster, 1864, and Robert C. Foster, 1901                                       | Mrs. Sarah W. Foster  |
| Dr. Frederic Henry Gerrish, 1866   | Mrs. Frederic H. Gerrish  |

| <i>Name of Fund</i>                                     | <i>Donor or Source</i>  |
|---|---|
| Leonard Gibson, 1914                                    | Mrs. C. S. Brown  |
| H. P. Godfrey   | Mrs. Abbie P. Godfrey   |
| Clarence Hale   | Clarence Hale, 1869   |
| Charles Boardman Hawes, 1911                            | Mrs. Charles B. Hawes   |
| Benjamin W. Hewes, 1875                                 | Mrs. Frederick A. Powers                                      |
| Lizzie J. Hicks   | James E. Hicks, 1895  |
| Ella M. Ingraham  | William M. Ingraham, 1895                                     |
| Howard R. Ives, 1898                                    | Mrs. Howard R. Ives, Howard R. Ives, Jr., and Charles L. Ives |
| George Edwin Bartol Jackson, 1849                       | Margaret T. White and Elizabeth D. Merrill                    |
| Sarah Orne Jewett and William DeWitt Hyde               | Margaret B. Morton  |
| George B. Kenniston, 1861                               | Austin H. MacCormick, 1915                                    |
| George W. McArthur, 1893                                | Lena B. McArthur  |
| James Thomas McCobb, 1829                               | Harriet S. and Mary S. McCobb                                 |
| Frances McKeen  | Margaret B. Morton  |
| George B. Merrill, 1876, and Ferdinand B. Merrill, 1881 | Eva M. Conant   |
| Eugene T. Minott, 1898                                  | Alice and Abbie Minott  |
| Dr. Alfred Mitchell, 1859                               | Dr. Alfred Mitchell, Jr., 1895                                |
| Galen C. Moses, 1856                                    | Mrs. Emma H. Moses  |
| Franklin C. Payson                                      | Franklin C. Payson, 1876                                      |
| George S. Payson, 1880                                  | Mrs. George S. Payson   |
| Henry S. Payson, 1881                                   | Mrs. Alexander Gordon and Mrs. Henry M. Payson                |
| Richard C. Payson, 1893                                 | Mrs. Richard C. Payson  |
| Edward T. Pickard, 1910                                 | Gertrude G. Pickard   |
| Lewis Pierce, 1852                                      | Henry Hill Pierce, 1896                                       |
| Charles A. Ring, 1868                                   | Mrs. Charles A. Ring  |
| Mrs. Ernest A. Robbins                                  | Cora A. Robbins   |
| Charles W. Roberts, 1851                                | Jane P. Roberts   |
| Franklin C. Robinson, 1873                              | Mrs. Franklin C. Robinson                                     |
| Samuel Silsbee, 1837                                    | Robina S. Smith   |
| Parker P. Simmons, 1875                                 | John S. Simmons, 1909, and Wallace M. Powers, 1904            |
| Richard E. Simpson, 1914                                | Scott C. W. Simpson, 1903, and wife                           |
| Frank Eugene Smith, 1881                                | Mrs. Charles H. Gilman  |
| Woodbury Dana Swan                                      | Frank H. Swan, 1898, and wife                                 |
| Henry W. Swasey, 1865                                   | Mrs. Henry W. Swasey  |

| <i>Name of Fund</i>          | <i>Donor or Source</i>       |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Harold C. Trott, 1904        | Mrs. Alfred Trott, 2nd       |
| John Edwin Walker, Med. 1884 | Mrs. John E. Walker          |
| George Webster, 1859         | Mary L. Webster              |
| Frank J. Weed, 1907          | Mrs. Harriet A. Weed         |
| Paul L. White, 1914          | Mrs. Paul L. White           |
| Franklin A. Wilson, 1854     | Caroline S. Wilson           |
| Earl Wood, 1892              | Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Wood |
| Malcolm S. Woodbury, 1903    | Mrs. Malcolm S. Woodbury     |
| Cyrus Woodman, 1836          | Mary Woodman                 |

### ALUMNI RECORD

It is desired to keep as full a record as possible of the residences, occupations, and public services of the Alumni. Information is solicited in regard to these points, and also in regard to matters appropriate to the *Bowdoin Alumnus*, published quarterly at the College.

Communications should be addressed to the Alumni Secretary.



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